

CLAD<sup>o</sup><sup>c</sup> ΔοΔ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup>

Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup>

### ▷σεσ

Δοσ<sup>o</sup> σ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup>, Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup>, Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup> Λ<sup>o</sup>Γ<sup>o</sup>Δ<sup>c</sup>

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### ◀τ

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ଅଧିକାରୀ ଏବଂ ପାଦପାତ୍ରରେ ଆମାରିରେ

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bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9I xqDt  
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### *x7ml*

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wfW[=oE4f8k5

mw **13, 2002**



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vg0pct0q8k5

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- (a) nS8i xDm9l Q5 XX5g7m9l Q9l KNw5 h3C4bsymq5g5 x?t5t8i ;
- (b) xg6bsJ8Nd9l Q5 yMu w6rxaw/3=sJ8Nc5bi x3mb;
- (c) W=4nos6ymi x3mb mr0x4v8i DbsJ8N6g5 SMC5goEi 4f5 ]Ns/osDt4f9l ;
- (d) nS8i xDm9l Q9l wcsM/sc5bd9l Q9l bw{hmi bw5 wb3i bw9l wi q5;  
x7ml
- (e) bmw8i , wvJ6bsP9od9l Q5, wo8i xD8Nd9l Q5 v0]DhtQJ8N3l Q9l  
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KNusbw9l KNK7u; x7ml

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s4ME/symJi 4, wM0/sJi X3N4yymi 3j 5, ne5tymi 3j 5, wq3Cttsi 3j 5 xsM5ti 3j 9l  
KNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1i 4

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KNi 4, wmbi 4, KNusbq8i [l wl xi uaw6y3=5;
- (b) wkw5 mr2Kocbs/ExcME4g5 wM0/s9ME[l t[l uaw6y3=1i 2 6gi 4  
wcNw7i 4 jNs/osDbsJ8N6gi 1 ;
- (c) wody4f5, wKct01i 4f5 KNw9l N7m8j 6tbs4Xb wk1k5 xg3i q8i [l  
KNi 4 wmbi 4 uaw6y3=1i xg6bs5bwom/Exc6g5;
- (d) wM0/s03i q5 uaw6y3=5 W0Jbsl t4 wk1k5 xaNhA8NtxDj 3i 6, x7ml
- (e) sX4bD8Nwoi 6 \$mJ3i xChx3l i WD6g9l W/sJ8NwoN/6Xb, cz gw8N6  
bwmwos3Nso6t9l A x3CAu xJ3NDbsi x6Xb, xg6bs5bwom/Exc6g5;
- (f) Wdtgc=j 9l wodygcw9l WmEstb=i q5 wkw5 XXbs/Exc6g5  
xg6bst8Nhx6X[l 09l ; x7ml
- (g) wkw5 WJ8N3i q5 xqDt4A5 bIKN xgw8NsJ5 xJqo4v8i DbsNhxExc6g5  
w1ui [l xsM5ti 6Dbsl t4 wo6fy4f9l wky4f9l ckwi c6bwomi q8k5;  
x7ml

bmw8k5 wkW5 xl6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

wmmw5 xqct@4g5 xpc@4ym1mb sfi z xqDt i 4 W0Jtc6ht4 bmw8i 4 hNgw8N3i 4  
wM0/sJi 4 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 Wsq5gu4 x4gwN/6gi 4 wk1i 4 s?] 8] 5  
wvJyx6pDbs0D8NC/6gi 4 kNK0hu wK1i 4, x=4g6ymi q8i ] 8] 5 kNoq8i ] 8] 5  
x7ml gZoxaymJ5 trstJ8Nc5bDm9l Q5 p4ftAN xqDt tA5; x7ml

wmmw5 xqct@4g5 s4WE/c3mb, kesm5tx3i xDi , xgo6tbsi q5 sfx xqDt5  
xg6bs/Exc6S5 WoEct@5txChx3i 4f5, mgwz l t4, jNs/c3l t4 NmJi 4 bm3u[l  
xtos6ymJ5 WJmi c5tx3l t4 b7mfi z ; x7ml

wmmw5, kNK5 gz =4f5, r[Z6gw9l t4 wk1i 4 kNK7u bmw8i x7ml to/sym9l t4  
wl oq5 mo4bs9l t4 #(\_u5g5 kNK7u KNpDt i , x7ml et3us5 wkW5 vg0pct@q5,  
r?9o3ul wkW5 vg0pct@q5, er6bi l wkW5 vg0pct[0q5, r[Z6gw9l t4 wk1i 4  
x=4g6ymi q8i xpi #(\_u kNK7u KNpDt i , N7m4n6ymo6t9l Q5 sfi z xqDt i 4  
i DxMs3i 4f5 vtmpq8i ; x7ml

wmmw5, ui {bz 5 wfW[=oEp4f8k5 mo4l Q5 wl oq5 ^\$\_u5g5 moZos3=1j 5 ui {bw9l  
vtmpq8k5 moZ3i , NI Nw4fb01u4 R.S.N.W.T. 1988, C.L-5-u4 xe0x6bsym9l i  
moZ6 kNK7j 5 mo4bs9l t4 wl oq5 kNK7j 5 moZw5, WJ8N3i co6S5 xtosD8N3i 6  
sfi z xqDt i 4 r[Z6gw1 t4 kNK5 Z?m4fq8i 4;

j8N bwmwm5, whmQ9l Q5 bmw8k5 Wi x3i C6bsymo6g5, ckwoz d/si q9l  
mo4bsJ4nw9l wl oq8] g5 sfNi , xqct@4tsJ5 xqo6S5 mfkz :

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

## wl oq5 ! \_ grq5

- 1.1 scsy6bw5 groxaymJ5 kNK7u KNbDti xg6bs9l t[! wl oq8i sfx xqD]5 x0pq8i 4 grc6g5 wl oq] 5gi !\_u kNK7u KNbDti , bfkz I wM/symJ5 wM4v8i stbs9l t4 grysm/sd/sgw8N6ht4.
- 1.2 xyq8i ryxi sc6ymJc6S5 sfx wm8N grc6tbsK5 xqDt] 5g5:  
"x4g6bsymJ5 KNb5" grc6S6 kNo1i ttC6bsymJi @\_!\_u uaw6y3=1k5 xbAt4;  
"w[I CM5" grc6g6 w[I 3Jx3u nN/symgw8NvwN6gu4 x3CAu] 8] 5 w[M] 8N4f5 xg6bs?4gu4 xaNh1i 3j 5 kNj5b6g3i 3j 9l ;  
"NI Nw4fb5 Wcbstbsq8i 6" ttcsK5 W/sJ8N6gi 4 x=4g6ymi sJi wkW5 vg0pctq8i 4, \$4g6gcMs6t9l A, NI Nw4fbsJ5 xgcb5J8N3i 6 kNi 4 wk1k5 WQ/sJi 4 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 @! kNK7u KNbDti ;  
"kNo1i CPMC" s?] 8] 5 "CJPMN"\_gw8Nw5 grc6g5 kNo1i wkW9I Z?m4f9I uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpq8i 4 vtmpCM5 WbcExc3mb mo4l Q5 wl o4v8i E/sJ5 !#.#!;  
"wodygc4f5 x8i E/sJ5 KNw5" grc6g5 kNi 4 W7mEsJi 4 wk1k5 wodyq8k5, s4W3i gcq8k5, bw{hmi bsi q8k5, Wdt=i c3i qk5 NI Nw4fbsi qk] ] 5, NI Nw6bsymcbsJi wl o4v8i sJi !\$.\_u.  
"DSD"\_f5 grc6g5 Z?m4f5 wfW[=oEp4fq8i 4, s?I kNK5 Z?mq8i wCnw/3=sJ5 vmpstbsJ5 kNQ/i uaw6y3=c3oDtK5 mo4bs9l t4 wM4v8i q5 @!.@;  
"xgoEx3=z s9l 6" grc6g6 s9l z i 4 xgoEx3=z i 4 sfx xqD]5 WQx3=0/i uaw6y3=c3oDtK5 mo4bs9l t4 wM4v8i q5 @!.@;  
"fNs/oEi 3j 5 vtmp3Jx5" grc6g6 vtmpCMi 4 kNK7u ui {bi 4 vmpstbsJi 4 fNs/i 4 xsM5ti 3u4 xsM5ti 3u[l kNK5 Z?m4f8i , mo4bs9l t4 wl oq5 #6!H fNs/w5 xsMbsi q8k5 moZ3i R.S.N.W.T. 1988, C.F-4\_ftA5 xe0x6bsMs6ym9l t4, w0px6bsym9l t4 kNKj 5 xgDi N3i q5.  
"fNs/6b3=4 kbi 4 x3CA" grc6g6 x3CAu4 WQx3=c6gu4 xwWD9 !\_u s9l 6ysti who=c6hi m0p #!\_u4 mo4gu x3CAu s9l 6ysti .  
"moZ4nw5 kesmi q5 xsM5tymi 3j 5 X3NZ3k5" grc6g6 mo4bsJ4ni 4 wl oq8] 5gi 4 !\$.(\_u wM4v8i sJi ;  
"moZ4nw5 ra9o6Xk5 xsM5t0Jt4nk5" grc6g6 mo4bsJ4ni 4 NI Nw4fb5 4 wl oq8] 5gi 4 !\$.#\_u;

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

"GN"\_ai C6bsJ5 grc6g5 Z?m4f8i 4 kNK7u;

"sfx xqD]5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3NZw5": gri z sfx xqD]5 mo4bs9l t4  
wl oq5 !%.@ ;

"sfx xqD]5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 si 4yox5" grc6S6 xgo6tbsymi q8k5  
si 4y6bsymc5bExc6g5 mo4bs9l t4 wl oq5b wM4v8i q5 !%.^.^;

"xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gMaJ5" grc6g5 y8gMaJi 4 xgo6t5bsi oEJi 4 kNK7u  
ra9o6K3i 4 xqDbsMs6gi 4 xtos6bsMs6ym9l t4 mw @%, !( (#\_u,  
rai xA9] 8] 5 xqDtoxaymJi 4 xgo6tbs?9oxi q8k5 kNK7u KNpD]5;

"W7mEsJ5 \$mJc6g5 kNw5" grc6g6 kNi 4 W7mEsJi 4 wk1k5  
\$mJc3i qk5 \$mJc3=s?4gk9] 8] 5, NI Nw6bsym9l t4 mol Q5 wM4vi sJ5  
!\$.!.!) \_u5g5;

"wkW5 W0/q5 wcNw/3]5" grc6g6 wk1k5 N1ui E/i 4 grq8i @\$.!.>  
kNK7u KNpDt i .

"uaw6y3]5 kNQ/sJi sI ExN6gk5 x4g6bsymJ8N3i q8k5  
N9os4f14nq8k9l xqDt4nw5 s?] 8] 5 cl Ntg5 NwN3l Q5 IIBA\_aJ5  
sfxI xqD]5 grc6g5 wl oq8i 4 \*\_u5gi kNK7u KNpDt] 5gi ,  
xqDtoE/!z b grc6g5 sfi z xqDt i 4 uaw6y3=oEJi [I Wbc!z b,  
xgi scsyst9l Q5 uaw6y3]5 wM4v8i q8i @.!.!\_u.

"wkW5 SMC5goEpq5" grc6g5 wk1i 4 N1ui c6gi [] 8] 5 Mwn8yc6gi 4  
SMC5goEpsymi 3j 5 NI Nw6bsymJ5 Wp5tCwi 3j 5 SMC5goEi 3j 5,  
Wdt4f9] 8] 5 Wbc6t5ti 3j 5 Wp5tCwi 3j 9l ] 5 xJ6tbsq8Lt4 mo4bs9l t4  
wl oq5b wM4v8i q5 \$.@.\*(c)\_u5gi .

"wkW5 SMC5goE0Jtq5" grc6g6 ckwoSDt4noxaymJi 4 mo[I Q5 \$.@\_u5g5.

"xr5g6X9oxJ4 xros]5" grc6g6 xroZ4ni 4 Z?m4f5 kNK7u W0JbsI t4  
sfx xqD]5, ne8N/Msq5!ZI x5 WbcMsq2Xb sfx xqD]5.

"yK9o6K5 X3Nw=sJi W=4nw5" gr6c6g W=4noxaymJi 4 xgo6t5ti 3j 5  
y8gM4ftA5, W0x3=c6gi 4 JMw (, !( (#\_u whoi x6gi 4 JMw (, @))#\_u.

"et3usi x=4g6ymJ5" grc6g6 kNK7u kNoq8i ez s7u, su1m6!6u,  
wcl 4gtx6, s6h6!6, d3l 6!6, f73J4 x7ml bl 3Jxi 4;

"r?9osusbsi C6bsK5" kNK7u KNp5 sfx: x3=x5, cmi 5gx6, w[I o]3J45,  
n9o6, vq6Oi 6, Ns]5 x7ml trC3Jx5;

"kNo1i SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6t" grc6g6 SMC5goEpu4 kNo1i  
scbsJi wM4v8i q8i \$.#.\*\_u;

"xsM5t0Jt X3NZw5" grc6g6 xsM5t0Jti 4 X3N4bsymJi kNQ/i  
uaw6y3=1i bwmw5bExc6tbsi q8k5 wl oq8i !\$.&\_u5gi ;

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

"kesmt5ti 3j 5 X3NZ6" grc6g6 kesmt5ti 3j 5 X3NZoxi 4 KNQ/i  
uaw6y3=1i bwmw5bExc6tbsi q8k5 wl oq8i !\$. x7ml \*.\$.!#\_u  
kNK7u KNpDi ;

"n=CZ4nZMw5" grc6g6 x0pq8i 4 ttC6bsymJ] 5gi kNK7u KNpDt i  
bmw8i 4 Wcys0pym9l i NI Nw6bsym9l g6gi 4 kNusbZM1i 4;

"ui {b" grc6g6 ui {bu4 wfW[=oEp4f8k5;

"kNK7u bmr6g5 X3Nw] xsM5ti 3j 9l vtmpCM5" s?] 8] 5 cl Ng5  
NwN6ymJu4 "NJPMC"\_u4 grc6g6 KNohuz 6gi 4 wk1i 4 Z?m4f8i [l  
uaw6y3=1i 4 X3Nw]5 xsM5tpqk9l vtmpCM5 nebsymJ5 mo4bs9l t4  
wl oq5 !#.@:

"kNK7u4 KNpD]5" s?] i 5 cl Ntg5 "NCLA" grc6g5 xqDt i 4 wkw5  
kNK7usi 4 fw8j 9l vNbj 5 i DxDbMs6ym1m5 wk1k5 KNc6g5 bs?i  
x7ml kNK7u KNpDt k5 moZ4f5, NI Nw4fb04f5 S.C.1993 c.29-u;

"uaw6y3=4" grc6g6 KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4.

"uaw6y3=oEJ5 wM4v8i SJ5 ttc5" grc6g6 wM4v8i q8i sfx ttcw5  
xqDt i WbcExc6tbsJ5 wl o4f5 @!.@;

"uaw6y3=1i wvJ6tgw8Nw5" grc6g6 wk1i 4 xq6bsymJi 4 kNK5  
Z?mfk5 WoEpstbs9l t4 xro6g6bsNt4 r[Z6gw1 t4 Z?m4f5 uaw6y3=1i  
kNKu.

"xtos6ymJ5" grc6g6 wko]hi 4 kNK7u, r[Z6g6bs9l t4 kNK7u gz =4fk5,  
wkw9l vg0pct0q8k5 kNK7ul Z?m4fk5 r[Z6g6bs9l t4 ui {bj 5;

"X3Nwi 3j 5 W=4nw5" grc6g5 X3Nw=4noxaymJi 4 rai xi yK9o3u  
X3Nw=oxaMs6gi x]i xgo6t5t?9ox3i 3j 5 y8gM4ftA5;

"WQx6tbsJmJ6 uaw6y3=4 grc6g6 uaw6y3=1u4 WQx6tbsJmJi kNK5  
Z?mqk5 rai xi sfx xqD]5 NI Nw6bsymJ9l NI Nw4fbq] 5gi 4 @\_!\_u;

"er6bi KNp5" grc6g5 KN01i kNK7u sfNi : w4Wx3J4, er6b3Jx6,  
rz w5, vq6g]W4, xshw5g6, ni C/4, w[l o4, wcl w5, r7uD5, X1i 6]6,  
u5tmb04, cshw5g6 x7ml ni rl x6;

"x=4g6ymi SJ5" grc6g5 et3usi 4, r?9o3u er6bi | x=4g6ymi SJi  
kNK7u;

"x=4g6ymi SJi wkw5 vg0pct0q5" grc6g6 et3usi wkw5 vg0pct0q5,  
r?9o3u wkw5 vg0pct0q5, er6bi | wkw5 vg0pct0q8i 4.

"x=4g6ymi SJi SM05goEp" grc6g6 SM05goEpi 4 scsysJi 4  
wM4v8i q8i \$.#.^]15gi ;

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

"xsM5t|b5 vtmpC|M5" s?] 8] 5 cl Ntg5 CJPMC\_f8i 4 grc6g5 KNQ1i  
bmw8i X3Nwp5 xsM5bsi qk9l vtmpC|M5 x4g6bsymJi KNQ1i ;

"xaNh4tf5 vg0pct0q5" grc6g6 xaNh4ti 4 urQx3i x6t8i [I  
vg0pct0q8i 4 KNosJi x4g6bsymJi ;

"x=4g6ymi sJi wkW5 vg0pct0q5" grc6g6 wkW5 vg0pct0q8i 4  
x=4g6ymi sJi uaw6y3=c3sJi ;

"x=4g6ymi sJi \$mJoEi 3j 5 vg0pct0q5" grc6g6 \$mJoEi 3j 5  
vtmpscbsJi 4 x=4g6ymi sJi uaw6y3=4bc6gi ;

"cspn6tsJ6" grc6g6 wk1u4 WJ8Nsto/6gu4 cspnwJ8N3i 6  
uaw6y3=1u4 KNQ/i ;

"xz J|cE/6" grc6g6 wk1u4 t4fx6bsymJu4 x|bi wM4v8i sJi &G!H\_u  
KNK7u uaw6y3=1k5 moZ3i R.S.N.W.T. 1988, c.T-4\_ftA5  
xe0x6bsym9l i, w0Jx6bsym9l i KNKj 5, xz J|cE/si C6bs9l i  
KNQ/i uaw6y3=i ;

'KNQ/i uaw6y3=1k5 moZw5" grc6g6 KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i moZ3i 4  
moZE/sJi KNK7u, xe0x6bsMshz c5b6t9l Q5 yKi 4nul  
moZosD8N6gi 4 Z?m4fk5 KNK7u W0Jtc6gi 4 xsM5ti 3u4, wq3Ct5ti 3u4  
mozoEi 3u[! uaw6y3=1i 4 KNQ/i WoExai q8i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=5  
moZCMq8i [! nN/symJi 4 WJ8N3i SJ5 moZ4f5 xg6bs9l t4;

"vt9l Q5 Wb6bsJ8N6g5 \$mJw5" cl Ntg9] 8] 5 "TAH"\_aJ5 \$mJw5  
xu|hi q8i moZ6tA5 Wb6bsymJ8Nc5b6g5 KNK7u \$mJoEp3Jxf5  
vtmp4fq8k5 xe4bsym9l t4 mo4bs9l t4 wl oq5 %.^.!^\_u4 %.^.!\*\_j 5  
KNK7u KNpDt] 5gi ;

"wodygc4f5 xg3i 6" grc6g6 xg3i q8i 4 KNW5 nebsMsq8i q8i  
x4g6bsymJ5 KNp5;

"SMC5t" grc6g6 rNgw8N3u4 wy6gu4 xg6gu[] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1u4,  
mfi z sq5g6:

- (a) wk1u4 wM01i [] 8] 5 xs|Mctc6gi 4 wk1u4;
- (b) rNgw8N6 to/symJ6 WJ8Nstc3i 3u4 WbD8N3i 6 \$mJ3i 4 x|bi  
%.#\$\_u KNK7u KNpDt i ;
- (c) wcNw/6tsJ5 y8g|M4tsJ9] 8] 5 KNK5 Z?m4f8i wcNwYui 4  
WoEtI A; s?] 8] 5
- (d) cspnEx6tsJu4.

bmw8k5 wkw5 xlglbsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

"SMC5tk5 gryi x3=4" grc6g6 wk1k5 sX4bsJ8N6gu4 w[l 3Jx6  
xro6g6bs9l i KNK5 Z?m4fk5 bmw8i wMw8Nq8k9] 8i 5 wq3ctbs9l i l  
W0Jbsl x6gk5 grysmt5tc5bDmi 6 KNK7usi 4 SMC5gi [l wodyq8i 4,  
ckw5jgcs?1i q8i 4, w6rxaw/sbsJ8N6gi 4 bw{hmi b3i [l  
xg6bs?Ms6gi 4 KNK7u KNQ/i l uaw6y3=1i 4.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

## wl oq5 @ \_ bmw8kxz J5 wl oq5

### 2.1 xg3i q5

- 2.1.1 wl o4v8i sJ5 @!.@\_u sfNi xqDt, uaw6y3=1i 1 NI Nw6bsymJi  
 wM4v8i i ttcI Wbcqz5, gz =si x6g5 sfkz xqDti 4 xg3l Q5 \*.\$.,  
 \*.\$.^, s?I \*.\$.!& kNK7u kNbDi 4 xgi uaw6y3=1k5 NI Nw6bsymJi  
 NI Nw4fb] 5gi 4 @\_!\_u.
- 2.1.2 xyxA5 ryxi xysi 4 sc6ymJc6X5 kNK5 gz =fk5, kNK5 Z?mfk5  
 wkW9I vg0pctq8k5, lIBA grDbDbsc5bExc3i q8k5 wl oq5 mo4l Q5  
 @\_!.\_u5g5, xg6bsc5b3i xqM5 uaw6y3=1k5 uaw6y3=oEJ8k9] i 5  
 WsJ] Dbs03l t4 x4gwi x6Xb wk1i 4 s?] 8] 5 mr2X9oDbsN/6gi 4 wk1k5,  
 gros6bsymcb3i x3mb kNK5 gz =fk5, kNK5 Z?mfk5, wkW9I  
 vg0pctq8k5.
- 2.1.3 wM4v8i q @!.\$. xgD8NE9I t4, xtos6ymJ5 xpbctq5txChc5b3i x6g5  
 xrC6q5t5bwomI t4 grpbDtqi x3l Q5 uaw6y3=oEpJ5 grysmtJ5 mo4l Q5  
 @\_!\_.
- 2.1.4 xpbctq5Absi q5 uaw6y3=1i NI Nw6bsymJ5 ttcI vbi o1u  
 uaw6y3=4ni , whm6h3l t4 er6bi wkW5 vg0pctq5, sbeJ8N6g5  
 gryi xMs3l t4 wk1i 4 WJ8NstoEi q8i wkW5 kNctq8i mo4l Q5  
 \*#.!!\_u5g5 kNK7u kNpDti .
- 2.1.5 sfx xqD]5 xgoEx3i x6g5 uaw6y3=1k5 s9l z i uaw6y3=5  
 NI Nw6bsymJi ttcw5 xtos6bst9l Q5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 @\_!\_.
- 2.1.6 NI Nq5txd9l A, uaw6y3=5 NI Nw6bsymJ5 ttcq5 W0jbs?1i xq5g5  
 xJDbsi 3j 5 xgo6t5ti 6, mo[bsl t4 xqDt] 5g5 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3NZw5,  
 WoExa/Exc6g9I pb4ftAN xqDt4f5 gz cq8i 6nst9l Q5 uaw6y3=1i  
 NI Nw6bsymJi ttc] 5gi xgoEx6t5ti 3j 5.
- 2.1.7 sfx xqD]5 kpb9I uaw6y3=1i 4 NI Nw6yyymJ5 ttcw5, mo4ymAti 4  
 wM4v8i q8i 4 @\_!.\_u5gi 4 gz =scbsi x6g5 sfi z xqDti 4,  
 WbcExc6tbs1mb wl o4f5 \*.\$.\$>\*.\$.^, s?] 8] 5 \*.\$.!&\_u5gi kNK7u  
 kNpDti cz gw8N6 kNK5 Z?mfk5 wm8NwosDmi x6Xb:
- (a) mgw6y4v8i Dmi 6 yKi xi mg/symMs6gu4 uaw6y3=1u4;
  - (b) xq[o0x6t5tJmi 6 uaw6y3=1u4; s?] 8] 5
  - (c) ckgw8N6 xy0p6bsJm4Xb r[oq5 uaw6y3=s2 wodyz uaw6y3=s5  
 xy0p=[Jx3i x6gx6X5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

- 2.1.8 kNK5 gz =f5, kNK5 Z?mf5 wkW9l vg0pct0q5 wMyJ8N6g6  
uaw6y3=a6tbsd/q8i 4 NI Nw6bsymcbsq5gi NI Nw4fbu @\_!\_u sfNi  
xqDt , xe0x6yi 4f5 NI Nw4fbu 4 @\_!\_u4 wM0/sbsI t[l uaw6y3=1i 4  
NI Nw/w0Jt5 ttcq5 sfN] cbsJi xqDt .
- 2.1.9 mo4bs9l t4 wl oq5 kNK7u KNpDbsymJ5 sfxl xqDt5, ui {bsJ6  
tAux6S6 vmpsi 6 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i mo4bsI t4 kNQ/i uaw6y3=5  
xyq9] 8] 5 xgExp5 kNK7u vNbul moZ3Jx5.

## 2.2 gros6bsymi q5

- 2.2.1 sfx xqDt5 moZ6tA5 x5gq6yymJ5 xqDtsi 3j 5 mo4bs/Exc6g9l .
- 2.2.2 sfx xqDt5 xsMbsK5 moZ3k5 kNK7u kNj 5 vNbj 9l , xgExc3i q8i .
- 2.2.3 sfx xqDt5 wM0/scbsq5g5 kNK7u KNpDt i 4 KNp3i 3j 9l xqDbsNi 4  
wl oq8i 4 %#\_u gz =3Jx3i moZ3i mo4l i !(\*@\_ui 5.
- 2.2.4 Wbcq5g6 sfNi xqDt , s?I W6bsymJcqM6 hNgw8N3i 4  
sfN] cbsJi xqDt , xg6bsMz Ji NI LNw4fbu 3j 5  
gros6bsymi q8i 4 kNK7u KNpDt i 4.
- 2.2.5 sfx wM0/sq8i q5 sfx xqDt5 hNgw8N3i ttC6bsymJi  
NI Nw4fbq8i \*\_#+u kNK7u KNpDt i grpbDbs0Yq5g5 wjh4 vmQ/sJ5  
Gwhm] bsJ5H n7mq0xq8i wM0/sJ8N3i 6 sfkz xyq8k9] 8] 5 x0pq8k5  
xqDt k5.
- 2.2.6 sfx NI Nw4fbq5 wM4v8i q9l ttCw5 wM/symJ5 p4fkz xqDt k5  
wM0/scbsJ5 p4fkz xqDt k5 wobE/sym9l t[l gryi x3=sc5bExcq5  
wl oq5.
- 2.2.7 yK9o6X5 scsy4nw5 sfNi , xuh9l wl oq5, NI Nw4fbq9l wM4v8i q9l  
ttc5 xqDt k5 sco16bs?1i x6g5 bm3i 4 xbst4f5 grc6tbsI t[l  
xbysJg5 xqDt g5. yK9o6X5 scsy4nw5 s4WE/sJ9l gZE/sJ9l sfN] g5  
xqDt i wvJbsJ5 gros3i 3j 5 p4fi z xqDt i 4.
- 2.2.8 WoE0x6bsvst05txExc6g5 wl oo1hq5 sfx xqDt5.
- 2.2.9 xbsy3u4 scsyc6g5 sfi z xqDt i 4 wMc6g5 xuh i 4.
- 2.2.10 sfx xqDt5 wl oo1hq9l sco16bsymi x6g5 cspm/sI t4 kNK7u  
KNpDt i 4 mo4ymi q8i 4.

## 2.3 wk4tg5 wkW8N6g9l

2.3.1 b4fx xqD15 wk4tgo6t6bs/Exc6S5 cI Ns/o6tbs/Exc6Xb] 8] 5  
wkW8N6g9l 8] 5 xgw8Nsc5b3i x6g5 wM0x0bsl t4 s?] 8] 5 wNq1 bsl t4,  
bwmwdpgx6Xb x=4g6ymi sJi wkW5 vg0pct0q5. .

## 2.4 gryi x3=c6X1i 6

2.4.1 scsysJz b sfx xqD15 WoE/Exc3i 6 gryi x3l i vg0pct01i 4  
vtmpCMi ] 8] 5, WoE?1i x6g5 vg0pct01i 4 vtmpCMi l grycb3l t4  
mfi z, wMc4v8i D8N6gi [l xyq8i 4:

- (a) csp4vwi 6 W0Jbs06gi 4 gryi x0bs/Exc6gk5 N7m4t9l Q5  
xesm/Exc3i q5 gryi x0t4nw9l bw4fx gryi x3=sJ5  
X3N4ym5txD8N3i x3mb whm0/ui 4 W0JbsJi 4;
- (b) W=4ncs5tx3l t4 X3Nwi 6 whm0/ui 4 neymJi 4  
scsy4nc3=sJ8N3i x3l i l whm0/ui 4 gryi x6ymJk5;
- (c) bm3u4 W=c5tx3l t[l whm0/scbsl t4 whm0/sJ5 gi /sJ5; xml
- (d) W0JbsJ5 ttC6ymJ5 xfi sl xq5g4f5 eu3Dx3D8N3i 6 xq6bsymq5gi 4  
whm0/=i 3i 4.

2.4.2 scsysJz b sfx xqD15 gryi x3=s/Exc3i q8i wkW5,  
wm8NwoScb3i x6S5:

- (a) wodyq8k5 xvsN6gu4 gryi x3=c6X[1 t4 NJPMC\_f5 vtmpCMq5,  
gryi x=Ql Q9l kNK5 gz =f5, x7ml :
  - (i) f4v8i xA5 s?] 8] 5 xgZ DmAi 0J4, wko1hi 4 vtmt5tl t4,  
gryi x3l t4 whm0/sJ5 cspNh[l Q5 c9l Ns/D8Nq5g5  
wk4tg5 sc6X4g5 xyq9l wkW5 kNj5, w1uf3l Q5  
vtmctQl Q5 xq3cq8i ] 8] 5 vt5b6gc5b3l Q5; x7ml
  - (ii) cI Ntg5 wk4tg9l ttC6bsym1 t4 scsysJ=i oJi 4 cwbsymJ5  
gryi x3i 3u4 XXbs?1i x6g5 si 4y6bsl t[l scsysymJ5 cI Ntg5  
wk4tg9l .
- (b) b7m6b6ymq5g5 ttC6bsym1 t4 scsysJ=i oJi 4 cwbsymJ5  
gryi x3i 3u4 XXbs?1i x6g5 si 4y6bsl t[l scsysymJ5 cI Ntg5  
wk4tg9l .

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

## 2.5 wi 6ymi 6 WoE/s/Exc6gi 4 to/symJi 4

- 2.5.1 xtos6ymJ5 cko]6 WoE?1i x6g5 xg6bst5txCh[l 05 sfx wl oq5 xqD]5.
- 2.5.2 gryN5tx4v8i d9l A, ui {bsJ6 vmpsi x6g6 moZ3i 4 xy0p6bsJmJi 4 na8i x6ts?1i x6g6 bWEI 05 xy0p6ymJ5 moZ3i 4 xg6bst5txc5bdI 05 sfx wl oq5 xqD]5.

## 2.6 NI Nq5tx3i 6 gryN5tx3l i

- 2.6.1 WbcqM6 sfN] 5gi 4 xy0pDbsi x6gi 4 WJ8N3i q8i 4 xJq8i q8i [l wkw5 wMsJ8N3i 6 wvJ6bsP9oDt8N3i 3l xg6bs?4gi 4 hNgw8N3i 4 kNK7usk5, kNc]6ymJk5 wkME1k5. wvJ6bsP9oDt4nw5 xg6bsJ5 xgZ4nsJi 4 mo4bs?1i x6g5 bm4fx nebsMshz ]z b.

## 2.7 ]e0x6bsJ8N3i q5

- 2.7.1 sfx xqD]5 ]e0x6bsJ8N6g5 ryxi ttC6yml t4 xqctD4Xb xtos6]5 bm3u4.

## 2.8 x]pctDabs4v8i D8N3i q5

- 2.8.1 ryxi xyxA5 xqctD]cMsDt4 xtos6tsctD4g5, xtos6tsctD4g5 x0pctD4v8i D8Ncb3i x6g5 sfi z xqDti 4 & x3Aw5 Ni b]hqi .

## 2.9 x]tc3i z b xfi si z wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqD]5

- 2.9.1 sfx xqD]5 vJy8N3i x6g5 xgw8N3l t4 ryxi tr9l 05 xgD] 6tbsi q5 ttC6ymJtA5 xq6bsMs3l t4 bmw8k5 xtos6tsctD4gk5 s?] 8] 5 ryxi xy0p6bs4X5 k]b3j 5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqDtk5 x]pctDbsymJj 5 mo4bsl t4 wl ]b5 @.\*\_]5g5.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

NI Nw4fbw5 **2-1** - uaw6y3=5 sfkz xqDbos6bsymK5 gCz Jk5

uaw6y3=5 nebsymJ5 yKi xA5 i DxMsq8i q5 KNK7u KNpDti 4

kNo1i uaw6y3=5 NI Nw4fbj5 **R 1-3-95**, NI Nw4fbz "A"

wpEo4 kNo1i uaw6y3=4 Gvq6Oi 6H

by3Jx3u kNosJk5 uaw6y3=4 Gwcl w5H

W5htk gZ=4 kNo1usk5 uaw6y3=4 GX1i 6j6H

bw{hmi i nw5 uaw6y3=5 Nnstc6g5, **R 054-95**

er6b8 bw{hmi i ncs6g5 uaw6y3=4 GX1i 6j6H

csJ3=4 bw{hmmi ncs6g6 uaw6y3=4 Gwcl w5H

uaw6y3=8a3i x6g5 W/E6bstI 05 sfx xqDt5

er6b8 1u

vti o7u KNQ/u uaw6y3=4 Gr7uD5Fwcl w5H

eol Z5 KNQ/u uaw6y3=4 Gu5tmb04H

m9o40Jx6 KNQ/u uaw6y3=4 Grz w5H

et3usi

s?J6u KNQ/u uaw6y3=4 Gwcl 4j5tx6H

d3I 6 KNQ/u uaw6y3=4 Gd3I 6j6H

r?9o3u

cmi 5gx3u KNQ/u uaw6y3=4 Gcmi 5gx6H

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

wl oq5 # \_ hNgw8Nw5 W0Jtc6g5 wMq8i 4 wkW5  
WJ8N3i q8i 4 xgD8N3i q8i 1 uaw6y3=1i 4

### 3.1 s4WE/sJ5 wlky3u gZE/sJ9i

#### 3.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yJ5 neY6t5t9l t[1 sfi z s4WE/i 4:

- (a) m301k5 xtos6ymcbsJk5 xqDbsJ8N6ht[1 wl oq5 mo[1 05 %.&!\* (c)\_u kNK7u KNpDt, X3Nstq5, nebsi q5, xsMbsi q5, wq3ctbsi q9l KNQ/i uaw6y3=5 xJ3NDbs/ExcqM5 wkW5 xgD8N3i q8i 4 uaw6y3=1i 4;
- (b) WbcExc6S5 wobE/symi q5, nS8i x6bsymi q5, WP9oxtbsi q9l wodygcw9l wMc3i q9l wkW5 kNui 4; wm3i 4, kNusbi [1 KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i x?ti q8i 1;
- (c) wkW5 xaNhA8Nc5b3i q5 KNQ/u uaw6y3=1i W/Exc6g5 wm8N wkW5 wMsI t4 xaNh1i 3u4 WoEi sJi 4 wl oq8i uaw6y3=5;
- (d) wkW5 nNaxZ4n6pD8N3i q5 xg6bsJ8NExc6g5 uaw6y3=1i w4WAh5tx3I t4 nebsym0JbsJi 4 uaw6y3=1i 4; x7ml
- (e) wkW5 x4g6bsymJ5 kNoq8i xJqMa?1mb ckME4 xsMbsJ4ns1mzb X3N4bsymJ4ns1mzb bl NI Nw6bsymJ5 uaw6y3=5

#### 3.1.2 sfx wl oq5 wm8Nw5gi z gZE/s5:

- (a) wobE/sd9l 05 nS8i x6bsI t[1 wkW5 WJ8Nstq5 xpi kNK7u KNpDt i;
- (b) nS8i x6bsd9l 05 WsyQx6bsd9l 09l wkW5 xg3i q5 v0YDtq5 bmwi 4 kNi 4, wm3i 4 kNusbi [1 kNK7u w4WQ/s5tx3I t[1 KNQ/i uaw6y3=stbsJ5; x7ml
- (c) wobE/sym?9oxgw8Nd9l 05 wk1k5 WQ/sJ5 kNw5 wkW9l WJ8Nstq5 wkW5 kNdtq8i 4 W0JTC6t9l 05 SMCX4gi xg6gi KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i .

### 3.2 wkW5 xgcb3i q5 xgD8N3i q9l KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i

3.2.1 NI Nq5txd9l A, xyxA5 ryxi sc6ymJ6bc6X5 xqDt4f5 bmw8k5 m3p1k5 xq6bsym9l t4 xbi %.&.!\*(c)\_u xg3l t4 kNK7u KNpDt i , wk4 toym/z ] 8] 5 xg3l Q5 %.&.#\$. kNK7u KNpDt i xaNhA8N6g5 ckgw8N6 kNQ/q8k Mwn8ycq9l t4, WJ8Nstcq9l t[1 8] 5 kNQ/q8i ] 8] 5 ckgw8N6 b4y/6bsc5bq9l i xrptbsNi l , WI x6gu4, xJ3i c6tbsq9l t4 w8NwosD8N6g6:

- (a) uaw6y3=1u5g8N6g6 w3=QJ8N6bz l ;
- (b) b1hD8N6g6 Ni gw8N6 uaw6y3=1u;
- (c) Wdti 4 uaw6y3=1u ckw5ggw8N3i 6 xgD8N6g6 gx=3N6gjODi ;
- (d) wfxMJosD8N6g6 s?] 8] 5 hSj3u4 xgD8N6g6 uaw6y3=1u;
- (e) wqC=cD8N6g6 wl xi wl xA9] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1u;
- (f) sux3ui 4 wjh6yJ8N6g6 xg3l i s[l Nrgw8N6 uaw6y3=1u; x7ml
- (g) XX5tJ8N6g6 drQxD8N6g9l drstui 4 uaw6y3=s2 wl xi .

3.2.2 gryN5tx4v8i d9l A, WoEcb3i 6 vm5txJn1i 3u6 s1 ExN6yJ8N6gi [] 8] 5 bm4fNi , moZc6tbs1mb wkojk5 xgExc6gi 4 xg6bs/Exc i x3uJi 4 bw4fkz WoEJk5 scsbsJi #@b\_u.

### 3.3 W/wJ8N3i 6 nNaxZ4ni 4 s/C1i 4 Gs4fy4ni 4

3.3.1 wkW5 WJ8Nstq5 xbi !(.(.@", !.(.(.\$, !.(.(.\_ul kNK7u KNpDt i xg6bsJ8N6g5 uaw6y3=1i kNQ/q8k5 Mwn8ycq4vI x6Xb WJ8Nsti [] 8] 5 x7ml ckgw8N6 kNQ/q8i b4y/6bsc5bq9l t4.

3.3.2 wkW5 xgD8N6g5 WJ8Nstq8i 4 xbi !(.(.@", !.(.(.\$, !.(.(.\_ul kNK7u KNpDt i uaw6y3=1i ckosd/sJ5 xesm/sJ9l xq6bsymJi xsMbsi q8k5 X3N4bsymJ5 mobs/Exc6gj9l t4 w8NwosD8N6g6:

- (a) xg6bsJ8N3i q5 NI Nw6bsym9ME4gk5 uaw6y3=1j 5;
- (b) NI Nw6bsymi q5 ck6 nNaxZ4nw5 s/Cw5 s4fy4nw5 W/6bsccb3i x3mzb bm4fN] 5g5; x7ml
- (c) xqDbssym9l t4 uaw6y3=1i N9ox1i NI Nw6bsymJi wM4v8i q8i ttcdt0/sJi xqDt k5.

### 3.4 KNOCM5

- 3.4.1 KNOCMCD8N6S5 mo4bsI t4 kNK7u KNpD15 Ni gw8N6 uaw6y3=s2  
wl xi , mo4bsJ4noxaymJ5 xem/s/Exc6g9l mo4bsgx6Xb xq6bsymJi  
xsMbsi q8k5 X3N4bsymJi wm8Nwoz Ji :
- (a) NI Nw6ymJi wi q8i 4 uaw6y3=1i KNOCM6p3=sJ8Nq5g5  
xg6gxJ8NI xq5gi ] 8] 5; x7ml
- (b) xqDbsym9l t4 uaw6y3=1i N9ox1i NI Nw6bsymJi  
wM4v8i q8i ttcdt0/sJi xqDt k5.
- 3.4.2 NI Nq5tx4v8i d9l A, KNOCM6p6gc6X5 uaw6y3=1u, moZsJi 4  
mo0xc6S6 wl oq8i kNQ/i uaw6y3=1k5 moZ3i W0Jtc6gi 4  
KNOCM6p3i 3u4 uaw6y3=1i .
- 3.4.3 xz Jc3JxaJ6 Z?m4f8i uaw6y3=1i , gross5txgx6X5, xJ6t5tJ8N6g6  
sX4bst5tbwomJ8N6g3l SMC5ti 4 KNOCM6gk5 Ni gw8N6  
uaw6y3=1i ] ] 5 ci 0/q8i KNOCM6p3=sJ5 bwmwd/sAi wkq8k5  
KNOCM6v6g5 g4yC6ymt9l Q5 bwmwc5bdpNt4.

### 3.5 w[ C]M5

- 3.5.1 ryxi sc6ymJ5 mo[l Q5 N7m0/sJi xsM5ti 3j 5 X3N4bsymJi  
uaw6y3=oEi 3j 9] 8] 5 ttcdti 4 NI Nw4fbI , wkW5 w[I CMCD8N6g5  
uaw6y3=1u sfx xqD15 xgoEx3=z i W0xD8N3l t4 p4y/6bs?q9l t4  
xrptbs?qI t[l ckgw8N6.
- 3.5.2 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3N4bsymJ5 Wxi 4bs4Xb, wkW5 w[I CMosD8N6g5 uaw6y3=1u  
sfx xqD15 xgoEx3=z 8i p4y/w/6tbsq9l t4, xrptbsq9l t[l ,  
xq6bsymI t4 CJPMC\_f5 vtmpCMq8k5, xq6bsbwomi xqLt[l  
W0Jtc5txq9l t4.
- 3.5.3 wk4 sc6X5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 w[I CMos3i x3i 3ui 4 uaw6y3=1u, kNK5  
Z?mq5 wvJ3v5b3i x6g5 g4yCstz i 4 gi /st5tl t4 vmpk5 vtmpCMk5.
- 3.5.4 xsM5tpsJ5 vmp5 vtmpCM4f5 whmos3i x6g5 g4yCsyx6pui 4 xpi #.%.  
xJ3ND8] gx6X5. xsM5tpsct04g5 vtmpCM5 whmoxq8i  
NI Nw/wymJN6g5 ckw0z /Exc3i x3mzb mo4bsym/Exc3i x6g9l  
w[I CMos6gc3i x6t9l A, x7ml xJ6tbs=cq9l tsZl x6, mfi z wMc3l t4  
mo4bsymd/sJi 4 N] 8i x3mzb 5, x4bfti 4 x4b3=4nq8i 4, s6hcst4nq8i 1 .  
xsM5tpsct04g5 vtmpCM5 yKj x4yi x6g5 whmoxEym/uk5 g4yC6ymJj 5  
xz Jcz k9l uaw6y3=oEp4f5.

### 3.6 wkW5 KNdtq5

- 3.6.1 bm3u4 KNax5 nN/symJ5 KNK5 Z?m4fk5 NI Nw/wJ5 uaw6y3=1i NI Nw/wymi x6g5 bmw8i 4 wkW5 KNdtq8i 4 wl xi ci 0/q8i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=5.
- 3.6.2 ckwggw8Nw5 gryi x6t5t0J]5 nebsymJ5 KNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 xg6g4nw5 SMC5tk5 uaw6y3=1j 5 NI Nw6yymcb5i x6g5 wkW5 KNdtMEq8i 4 wl xi ci 0/q8] g9l uaw6y3=5 scs0/sc5b3i t[l SMEEx6ymJ5 ryxi xqDt] 2Xb kNK7u KNpD]5 wl xi , xyxA5 wk7mEsq5g5 wtD8N0]q5g5, wjd8N0]q5g9] 8] 5 KNu5g8N0]qht[] 8] 5 wkW5 KNdtq8i xq6bsymCms6t8NQ5 x=4g6ymi sJi wkW5 vg0pctPq8k5.
- 3.6.3 x=4g6ymi sJi wkW5 vg0pctPq5 gi yJ8N6g5 grysm0Jt4ni 4 KNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 W0Jtc6gi 4 trbsymJ8N3i q8i 4 xg6bsJ8N3i q8i ] l wk1k5 KNdt0/sJ5 wl x] t9l Q5 x?l xi ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=s2. KNK5 Z?m4fq5 gi scwcb3i x6g5 bwmw5gi 4 grysm0Jt4ni 4 WpEym/q5 wkW5 vg0pctPq8i 4 xy0p6ymq9l 05 tt6yymi q5, s?] 8] 5 xyxi 4 kesm/st9l Q5 ttcw5 ryxi xq6bsyml t4 wk1k5 vg0pctPq8k5.
- 3.6.4 rNgw8N6 r[Z6gwJ5, wcNw/6tsJ6, y8g]M4tsJ3] 8] 5 Z?m4f8i wt6ymJ8N6g6 wkW5 KNdtq8i uaw6y3=1u x] i @!\_u kNK7u KNpD]5gi 4 xg3l i wymcb3i x6g6 NI Nw4fbu4 xgq5g8N3i 3ui 4 bsKz 6bwomtbsJi WJ8N6tbsAi bwjh4 wkW5 vg0pctPq8i 4 yKi xi wtMsq8i q8i wkW5 KNdtq8k5.
- 3.6.5 KNK5 Z?m4fq5 Wbc6t5ti x6g5 NmJi 4 gryN6gi 4 NI Nw4fb4 ttcc6gi 4 cl Ntg5 wk4tg9l , xq6bsyml t4 wkW5 vg0pctPq8k5, NI Nw/wymJi 4 wkW5 KNdtq8i 4 wl x] gi 4 x?l x] 5gi ] 8] 5 ci 0/q8i uaw6y3=5.

wl oq5 \$ \_ nN/4nw5 wcNwY4nk9I W?9oxi 3j 5  
wvJt4nw5

## 4.1 s4W3i E/sJ9I gZE/sJ9I

### 4.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 neY6t5t9I t|I mfi z s4W/sJi 4:

- (a) W?9oxt5ti 6 SMC5goEi 3u4 uaw6y3=1k5 XXbsy8N3I t4 wkW5 wodygcq5 xgc5b3i q8i I h8NsJ6 kN0/q8i uaw6y3=5, kNw5, wmw5, KNusbw9I mogw8N3mb kNK7u kNpDj5 wl oq] 5gi 4 WD6nwJmi 6 N1ui 6 xSM5ti cD8N3i 6 WJ8N6y?9oxi 6 x7ml wody4f5 wky4f9I ckw8i c6bwom/Exc3i q8i 4 wkW5;
- (b) WbcExc3mb kbi 4 xgME0xD8N6g[I ckwosDbs?1i x6gi 4 SMC5goEi 3u4 wcNwY4ni 4 nN4ni [I WDt5t0Jt4ni 4 wk1k5 kNq8i uaw6y3=4f5;
- (c) Wbc6gcExc6S6 kesm5tx6gi 4 wvJ6bsJ8N3i 6, wo8i xDt4ni 4, wvJ6tcwN3i 3I vJyJu4 wkW5 ne5tJ8Ncb3i x3mb kesmt5tl t|I SMC5goEi 3u4 nN/4ncD8N3i 6 wcNwY4n6p6X9oxJ8N3i 3I ;
- (d) SMC5goEi 3j 5 xbJ5 Wd15 xg6bsJ8N6g9I xq[o0x6bsI t4 kN0i1 W?9oDbsi sngw8N3mb kN0/i uaw6y3=5 xg6bsi q8k5 W?9o4v8i D8N3i q8k1 .
- (e) SMC]5 xg3i q5 uaw6y3=1i 4 kNp9I x4g6bsymJ5 cspmo6t5t4v8i ChxExp5 grysmi 3ul wkW5 wodyqi 4 Wdtq8i I ; x7ml
- (f) nN/s?9oxi q5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 Wdt4nw5 WoEx4nw9I xpcExc6S5 nebsym0Jtq8i 4 uaw6y3=5.

### 4.1.2 b4fx wl oq5 sfi z gZEc6S5:

- (a) Wbc3i 6 wkW5 uaw6y3=1i 4 SMC5bsi q8k9I nN/4ni 4 wcNwY4nq8i I xvsN6ym9I t4 wkW5 skct05txExc3i q8k5 wodyf9I hfbsi xqi 3j 5;
- (b) wkW5 W=4ncod9I Q5 WI x6gu4 ci 0/q] 5g5 uaw6y3=5 SMC5goEi 3u4 nN/4ni 4 wcNwY4ni [I , woI xDt4ni 4 wvJ6h6bs?9oxq8N3i 3u[I ;
- (c) wkW9I N1ui E/q9I wMsi 6nsodI Q5 fNs/osDbscbsJi uaw6y3=1i kN0/i ;
- (d) W?9oxt4v8i Dmi 6 uaw6y3=1i 4 SMC5goEi 3j 9I wcNw/ao6X4g5 x0p0q5jtsl t4 xuhD6X9oxI t4 ckggw8Nw5 sz bi uaw6y3=i oEi gwNs2 wl xkx6t6bs?9oxI t4 x4g6bsymJk5 kNosJk5 bw4fkz wi 0/sJi 5 x?I xi ci q8i 4 uaw6y3=5; x7ml

(e) gry/sP9o6t5tNh1i 6 wkW5 wodyq8i 4 Wdtgcq8i 1 .

## 4.2 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDt0i x6bq5

- 4.2.1 mo4bsl t4 sfx xqDtxi xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3NbsymJ5, kNK5 Z?m4f5  
jNs/i 4 ne5tymi x6g5 W?9oxi q8k5 xgo6bsi q8k9I wkW5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 cks0Dt0i x6qi 4
- 4.2.2 mo4bsl t4 sfx xqD]5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3N4bsymJ5, kNK5 Z?M4f5  
W/E6yyymi x6g5 y8g|M4f9] 8] 5 W/E6bst5ti x6g5 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5  
ckwodymi x6bq8i 4 xgi uaw6y3=dt0/k5.
- 4.2.3 xq6bsymI i xsM5tpsc]4g5 vtmpCMq8k5 (NJPNC\_f8k5H  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosd/5 xbi sfx wl oq5, xgD8N6g5 je0x6bsl t4  
ydu5tymi xqmb \$.@\$.u wk1k5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDbsMz o3I t4  
sfx wl oq8i .
- 4.2.4 cz gw8N6 xqDtos6Xb xg3I 05 wMq5 \$.@.#., jNs/w5 ni 3?4bsym5j  
sfNi xqDt4f5 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDt4q8k5 uaw6y3=1i  
xg6bsi x6g5 xgoEx6t5t0Jbsi 3j 5 ckwosDbsMz o3I t4  
W0JbsJi 4 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i .
- 4.2.5 xtos6ymct]4g5 xqgw8Nst i 4, xbsy3u4 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5  
ckwosDtq5 nN/symJ8N6g5 m301k5 xuhi 6nk9] 8] 5 uaw6y3=sJk5.
- 4.2.6 wkW5 SMC5goEi f5 ckwos6bsd/q5 nN/symI x6g5 wMqI 05 kNK7j 5  
xsM5ti 3j 5 vtmpsJ5, kNo1i xsM5tpsc]4g5 vtmpq5  
gryi x3=symI t4 wkW5 kNp5.
- 4.2.7 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsd/q5 wMcC5b3i x6g5 wkW5 gZE/q8i 4  
trstJm/q8i I SMC5goEi 3u4 SMC5goEi f9I nN/4n4f5 wcNw]4nk9I  
kNo1i x4g6bsymJi .
- 4.2.8 xgi wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 cks0Dm/q5 wM8NbSc5b3i xg5:  
(a) eu3Dx6bsl t4 whm4n6ysDbsl t[! ckwosDbs0xi 4g5 uaw6y3=1i ;  
(b) scsyl t4 xg6bs?9oxJ5 uaw6y3=1i , kNo1i ci 0/q8i I  
kNw5 xgoD8N6g5 SMC5gk5 bfJuN6ji 3j 5, xg6bsl t4 Wdt0/sJ5  
NI Nw6bsymJi 4 wl oq8] 5g5 !\$.\$\_u;  
(c) NI Nw6bsl t4 j8NsJ6 Wb]5 ne5g8N6g9I SMC5goEi 3j 5  
Wp5tCstn4w5 kNo1i WI x6gu4 wkW5 SMC5goEpsJ8N6g5  
wMsJmME4g5 SMC5goEi 3u4 Wp5tCwi 3u4 j3I wM8NCl xq8i  
mfi z, who=c6tbsNt4, xsM6t5tpMEsI t4  
xsM6t5tpaD8Ngw8NExc6g9I , xsM6gi 4 Xe]5, uaw6y3=1i  
gryt5tp5, w6rxaw/st4ni 4 wodygc3k9I xg6bsJ4ni 4

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

vmpsJ8N6g5, sux6g6t5tp5 xaNh4t5tp5, xyq8i 4 Wdti 4  
i s=3]5, xsMDt4noE]5, gJ3u]5, nNax6t5, u6h6]9l . nNjh9l ;

- (d) wMc3l t4 NI Nw6bsymJi 4 X3N4bsymJi 4 ck6 xg6bs?9oxi x6g5  
Wp5tCs]9l NI Nw6bsymJ5 (b)\_u (c)\_ul d]Mi xg6bs5txD8N3m] b  
kesm5tx6gk5 kNo1i SMC5goEi 3j 5 Wdt]Dt4nk5;
- (e) NI Nw/6bsl t4 wo8i xDt4nw5 wv]t4n9l WbcExc6g5 wk1k5  
SMC5goEpsi x6g5 bmw8i x4g6bsJi kNo1i, WI x6gu4  
whm0/sI t4 \$.#\_u scsbsymJ5, xg6bsJ8N6g9l NI Nw6bsymJ5  
\$.%\_u x]bi sfNi ;
- (f) NI Nw6bsl t4 NmJ4 uaw6y3=1i wodygc3i 4 xg3i f5  
d=xhct]AbsJN6g5 xg6bsl t4 wl oq5 \$.^]5g5, whm09l 05 WM]5  
xg6bsM5]6g5 WQx6tbsJ8N6g9l SMC5tK5 xgD8N6g5  
hD] /Dt4nq8i 4 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i ;
- (g) wMc6g5 NI Nw/wym5tx6gi 4 X3NZ3i 4 X3N4ymJi ] 8] 5  
i s3Dt4ncChx3i 3j 5 kNo1i SMC5goEi 3j 5 xg6bsJ8N6gi 4  
Wdtq8i 1 .

### 4.3 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsd/q8k5 xgo6t5ti 6

wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsd/q8k5 xgo6t5ti j 5  
X3N4ymi 6

- 4.3.1 W/E6bst9l 05 xgi wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDmi x6bq5, mo4bsl t4  
sfx xqDt5 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3N4ym/dtq5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 vtctc3i x6g5  
bw4fi z kNo1i xsM5tpscbsJi 4 vtmpCMi 4 nNi x3mb xgoDt4nq8i 4  
xgi wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDmi x6bq8i 4.
- 4.3.2 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDtq8i xg6bw4v8i 3j 5 X3N4ymi q5  
wm8Nwi x6g5:
- (a) NI Nw6ymJ5, yK9osd/q8i 4 NI Nw6yJ5, cz 4fz i x3i q5  
WoEx4nw5 xg6bw4vw?9oxi 6 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckosd/q8i 4  
WoE/s/Exc6bq8i 1 xtoscbsymJ5; x]ml
- (b) NI Nw6bsl t4 x[=x6fbsgw8NExc6g5 xg6bw4vwi 3j 5  
ckwos6bsd/sJi 4 ck3l xe4bs5txD8N3i x3mz b NI Nw3l 05;
- 4.3.3 kNK7u xsM5tpsc]5 vtmpCMq5 N7m4ncb3i x6g5 xgi wkW5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosDtq8i 4 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3Nwi 3j 5.
- 4.3.4 xya5 ryxi xqDtbsymJc6X5, kNK5 Z?m4fq5 kNo1i xsM5tpsc]5  
vtmpCMq5 eu3Dx3i x6g5 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsd/q8k5  
xgoE6X9ox0Jt4nw5 x3Ab]6 xe0xc5b3l Q9l xe0xEco]z b.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KN0/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

4.3.5 kNK5 Z?mQ5, kNK7u xsM5tpsct05 vtmpCIMq5 bw4fxl xgi kNo1i  
xsM5tpsct04g5 vtmpCIMq5 csp0x4v8i cb3i x3g5 ckwos6bsd/symJi 4  
Wz hw5 x3Aw5 Ni bjh6, vJyym5tx3mzb, nqi c3i q9l nq5g=0/q9l  
x7ml ke0x3i x6h05 s?I cspmpb3i 4 wvJ6bsi t4 ke0xEi 3j 5,  
W/ExcDt4. kNK5 Z?m4f5 xro6gwi x6g5 bm4fi z cspnwi q8i 4  
ke0x6bsi q8i 1.

wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6f/sJi 4 grj x4tz

4.3.6 kNK5 Z?m4f5 wcNw/6t5ti x6g5 m3D1i 4 x=4g6ymi sJi SMC5goEi 3j 5  
gros6t4ni 4.

4.3.7 x=4g6ymi sJi SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6t4 wm8Ncb3i x6g5, xJ6tbsq9l t4:

- (a) grysmpsI t4 xgo6tE?9oxpsI t[l wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5  
ckwos6bsd/q8i 4;
- (b) gros3I t4 xgw8Nstbsi q8i 4 xg6bsi x6g5 m04l 05 wl oq5 \$\$.  
\$.%\_l
- (c) grysmpsI t4 xgo6tE?9oxpsI t[l wl oq8i 4 4.6; x7ml
- (d) xyq8i 4 WoE?l t4 kNo1i SMC5goEpstbsJi 4 kNo1i  
SMC5goEi 3u2 6gi 4 tAy?9oxcbsJ8N3i x3mb,  
xJD8] 6t2X9ox4v8i Ch[l 09l wkW5 SMC5goEpk5 wvJ6tsJ5,  
kNo1i l W?9oxt5tNhx3l t4 kNo1i SMC5goE0Jt4ni 4 Wdti 4;

4.3.8 m04bsl t4 sfNi xqDt xgo6tbs?9oxi q8k5 X3N4bsymJ5, kNK5  
Z?m4f5 ]Ns/4nc6t5ti x6g5 kNo1i SMC5goEp4ni 4 grj x4ti 4 bmw8i  
kNosJi .

4.3.9 kNo1i SMC5goEi 3j 5 grj x4t5, wm8Nwos3i x6g5, xJ6tbsc5bq9l t4:

- (a) gros6tsI t4 kNo1us5 wMsI q8i x6bsi x6gi wkW5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwosdym/q8i wl oq8i l \$\$ x7ml \$.%;
- (b) gros6tsI t4 kNo1i xg6bst5t?9oxi 3u4 wl oq8i 4 \$.^; x7ml
- (c) xyq8i 4 WoEctc3I t4 x=4g6ymi sJi 4 SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6tu4  
kNo1i wcNwY4ni 4 tAc5Nhx3i 3u4 neymJi 4 SMC5goEi 3u4,  
xJD] 6nt2X9oxq8N3l 09l SMC5goEi 3u4 wkW5 wvJ6tsJ5, x7ml  
kNo1i SMC5goEi 3j 5 Wd]5 neY6to6X9oxNhx3l 05.

4.3.10 kNK5 gz =4f5 x=4g6ymi sJi l wkW5 vg0pct0q5 wMs?1i x6g6  
nN/si q8i wcNwY4nw5 ckw5gi 4 wcNwYcExc3i x3mzb si 4y6gi  
x=4g6ymi sJi SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6t4nw5 kNo1i SMC5goEi 3j 5  
gros6t4nw5

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

4.3.11 cz gw8N6 xrCEo3i Dt4 xtos6ymJ5 xgo6tbsymi q8i 4 wkW5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsd/q5 W0Jbst9l 05, N7mC5bstq8i q5  
xe4bsym?1i x6g5 xg6bsl t4 wl oq5 !^ sfNi xqctAti .

4.4 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 wo8i xDtq8k5 xg6bs?4g5

4.4.1 mo4bsl t4 sfN] 5g5 xqDtK5 xgoE6t5t0Jt4nw5 X3Ns]5, kNK5 Z?m4f5  
ne5tymi x6g5 ]Ns/4ni 4 W?9ox0Jt4nk5 xgw8NDwi 3j 9l wk1k5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 wo8i xDt4ni 4 kNo1i x4g6bsymJi .

4.4.2 kNK5 Z?mq5, gryi x3=c3l t4 wkW5 vg0pctDqi 4, t4fx6ym/qi 4  
s?] ] 5 kNo1i xsm5tpscDqgi vtmpCMi 4, gryym/ui 4 wkW5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsdym/qi 4 xg6bsi x6gi 4 nN0xc5b3i x6g5  
W/s/Exc6gk5 wkW5 SMC5goEi f5 wvJ6tsJk5 kNo1i .

4.4.3 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 wo8i xDt4nw5 xg6bs?1i x6g5 wo8i x6t5ti 3j 5  
wvJ3i 3j 9l bwmwbExcDt4 kNo1i mfi z :

- (a) ]Ns/c6t5ti 3j 5, h3l ck6 ]Ns/6ysDN3m] b g4ycstosD8N3m] bl  
]Ns/4nk5;
- (b) N1ui 6 wcNw/Dmi 3j 5 nNymi 6 ckw5gi x3i q8i ;
- (c) xe4hw?l t4 xgw8Nst5t1 t[l SMC5gk5 xg6bsJ8N6gi 4  
Wbcd/symJi 4 x7ml i Es0/sJi 4 SMCgwNExo1k5;
- (d) SMCgi 4 Wp5tCwi 6, h3l ck6 xam/sJ8N3m] b WJm/sc5b6g5  
Nn6bsi 4f5 gros6bsyml t4 kNjui 3j 9l ;
- (e) i s3Dt4ncCh1i 3j 5, h3l Nr5 ]Ns/6D8N3m] b i s3Dt4nosDtk5;  
ck6 sXcbsJ8N3m] b bf/Zc6t5tJi 4 ck3l wM04n6D8N3m] b;  
x7ml
- (f) x[Mbs/Exc6g5 ttC3=1i 4 vmQ/si q5 h3l, ]Ns/w5 wq3ci q5  
ttcw5, ]Ns/4f=1i ttcw5, x3Abjh6ys]5 N9os4fjh4nw9l .

4.4.4 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 wo8i xD]5 gnZ4nsccb3i x3g5 N7mJtA5  
gnZ4noEpsJtA5 kNo1i NMst4f5 ttc4f9l Ni gw8N6 kNo1i wk4tg5  
cl Ng9l ;

4.4.5 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 wo8i xDt4nw5 xgw8Nstbscb3i x6g5  
xJqi c5tx6gj 5 y8gM4tsJj 5 bmw8k5 wM0/sJmJk5 wk1k5 kNo1i  
cl Ns/6yml t4 wk4tjh6yml t[l m3Dw6b6bscb3l t4 x3Abjh6 xyxA9] 8] 5  
xqDbsymJu4 xe4bsyml i .

#### 4.5 xyq5 wo8i xDt4nw5

- 4.5.1 mo4bsl t4 sfx xqDt] 5g5 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3N4bsymJ5, kNK5 Z?m4fq5  
[Ns/4nc6t5ti x6g5 nN/s0Jt4nk5 wo8i xDt4nk5  
NI Nw6bsym9l g6gk5 wo8i xDt4nk5 wk1k5 SMC5goEi 3u4 nN/4nc6gk5  
kNo1i .
- 4.5.2 kNK7u Z?m4f5 wo8i xDt4nw5 wo8i x6tbs?1i x6g5 xJq5tx6gj 5  
y8gM4tsJj 5 bmw8k5 wMsJmJk5 wk1k5 kNo1i cl Ntg5 wk4tg9l  
m3Dw6b6bscb3l t4 x3Cabjh6 xyxA9] 8] 5 xqDbsymJu4 xe4bsym i .
- 4.5.3 NI Nw/6bs?9oxi q8i NmJ5 xg6bsi x6g5,  
whm4n6ysDbsi 6ns/Exc3i x6g5 mfx xg6bsOD8N6gi :  
  
(a) SMC5goEi 3u4 wh7u6tEp5, kesmh9l t4 wMsJmJi 4  
SMC5goEi 3u4 nN/4nc6gi 4 WQxDmJi 4 wMp6tbs9l t4  
SMC5goEi 3u4 nNJgcso6gu4 wvJ6t08N3i x3l i s4,  
wo8i x6t9l i s[l x0p0q5gti 4 xg3l i h3l wcNw/6t5ti 3u4  
wk1i 4 wo8i x6t8i x6bz i 4 wh7utEps2, xgw8NsJ8N3i z A9l  
sCM=sJ8Ncb3l i xyxi 4 kNosJu4 wvJ6tsccb3l i wk1i 4  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 Wp5tCwpj 5;  
  
(b) SMC5goEi 3j 5 xsM6t5tpi 4 wo8i xDt5, nebsym9l t4  
wo8i x6t5gmi 3j 5 wkw5 uaw6y3=1i xg6bsJ8Ncb6gi 4 uaw6y3=5  
u4hk5 si 4y6tsccb3l t4 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 &#; x7ml  
  
(c) SMC5gk5 gryi x3=5 wo8i xDbsi q5, nN/symJ5 wo8i xDt4nw5  
SMC5gk5 gryi x3=1i wcNw/6tk5 wcNw/6taD8N6gk9l  
hNoEJgw8N3i 4 SMC6gk5 gryi x3=1i 4 Wp5tCwi 3u4,h3l  
uaw6y3=1i SMC5gk9l gryi x3=1i 4 si 4vsyccb3l t4, kNo1i  
xg6bsJ8N6g5 Wp5tCs=5 SMC5gk9l i s=x4nw5, Wp5tC6bsi q9l ,  
gryi x3=9l ttC3=1u WoE/Exc6bq8i 4 i s=s4nscb3i i l Wd]5.
- 4.5.4 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 N7mJtA5 gnZ4noEpsJtA5 gnsm/st5t?1i x6g5 mo[l 05  
wl oq5 \$.% kNo1i NMst4f5 ttc4f9l Ni gw8N6 kNo1i wk4tg5  
cl Ng9l ;
- 4.5.5 wo8i xDt4nw5 xgw8Nstbscb3i x6g5 xJqi c5tx6gj 5 y8gM4tsJj 5  
bmw8k5 wM0/sJmJk5 wk1k5 kNo1i cl Ns/6yml t4 wk4t06yml t[l  
m3Dw6b6bscb3l t4 x3Cabjh6 xyxA9] 8] 5 xqDbsymJu4 xe4bsym i .
- 4.5.6 wo8i xDt4nw5 xg6bsymJ5 xpi \$\$ x7ml \$.% eu3Dxbbscb3i x6g5 kNK5  
Z?m4fq8k5 kNK7ul xsM5tpscT4gk5 vtmpCJMK5 x3Cabjh6  
xe0x6bs?l t[l WsyQxDt4nk5. x7ml , kNK5 Z?mf5 vtmpCJ9l  
NI Nwcbsi x6g5 k3i 4 xg6bsJ4ni 4 WbcExc06gi 4 [Ns/4nq8i [l .

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

#### 4.6 uaw6y3=1k5 xbJ5 SMctk5 hD] /6t5t0Jt5

wo6fygcw5 xg3l Q5 d=xhct01i 6

- 4.6.1 mo4bsl t4 xqDtsJi xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3N4bsymJ5, kNK5 Z?mq5  
jNs/4ni 4 nNymi x6g5 xg6bw4vwcb3l t[1 mfi z SMC5goEi 3j 5  
hD] /Dbsc5b3i x6gi 4.
- 4.6.2 kNK5 Z?m4f5 gryi x3=cjMs3l t4 wMs/Exo1i 4 kNo1i  
xsM5tpscbsJi 4 vtmpCIMk5, x3Abjh6 vmspi x6g5 krj?l t[l wkW5  
wody4f5 hD] /6t5t0Jt5 4 nebsym9l t4 xgDuN6gi 4 SMCDuNDbsi x6gi 4  
kNQ/k5 uaw6y3=1k5 wkW9l SMC5goEi 4f5 wodygc4f5 xg6g3i 4f5  
mr4v8i DtQJ8N6bq8i 4 xbJi 4 uaw6y3=1k5.
- 4.6.3 hD] /Dbs?1i x6g5 xg3l Q5 \$.^@\_u5g5 wMc3i x6g5 xyq8i [] ZI x6,  
j u6t5ti 6, i E=[Jx6t5ti 6, Wax3i 6, b1hcb3i 3l wodygc3i 3l  
bsgC8Ncb3i 6. wfW[-oEpf5 xrjbc5b3i x6g5 w8Ngc3i 4 wk1i [l  
Wax6tsd/sJi 4 wvJcbsd/sJi [l bm4fNi hD] /6tbsJi .
- 4.6.4 x3Abjh6, kNK7u xsM5tpscct04g5 vtmpCIM5 N7m4nc5b3i x6g5  
hD] /Dbsi x6gi 4 x3Abjh6 sfx ttcw5 xjbi . xq6bsi q8i bm4fx  
hD] /6bsi x6g5, kNK7u xsM5tpscct04g5 vtmpCIM5 wcsmc5b3i x6g5 wkW5  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwoxdym/q8i 4, scs0p0xDb=i q8i 4 x=4g6ymi sJi  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6ti 4, i Es0/sJi [l SMC5goEi 3u4  
mr2X9o4v8i DbsJ8N6g5 kNo1i .

WJunw0Jt5 i s=x4nw9l wk1k5 nN/symJ5 Wd]t5 Wp5tCs]t9l

- 4.6.5 kNK5 Z?m4f8i wcNw/6]t5 SMC5gk9l gryi x3=1i wcNw/6]t5 kNo1i  
wvJcb3i x6g5 SMC5goEpscbsJi nNymi 3u4 x0pos3i 3u[l scojhZCMi 4  
N1ui 6 wcNw]E/q8i 4 gnsm/st5t0Jt4ni 4, wm8N, xJ6tbsq9l t4:
- cEbs/4f5 nNi 6 nebsJ4ni 4 wvJ6bsl t4, xJ3Nq8i xA5  
ydu5tbwoml t4 Z?m4f5 Wdtq8i 4 moZ3i 4 xgxZ3i [l  
t[o4bw5bExcq5gi 4 ttcddti 4;
  - wvJ6bsc5b3l t4 wkW5 scsy4f5 cl Ntg5 xuhoxai x6gi 4; x7ml
  - wk1i 4 gnsmt5 tcb3i 6 bm4ftAN wvJ6bsJ8Ncb3i q8i 4.
- 4.6.6 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 cspncb3i x6g5 xgi SMC5tk5 gryi x3]t5 s?l xyq5  
sX4b6bs?4g5 kNo1i gryi x3=sJ5, wi c5tx3i x3mb SMEEx6ymJk5  
bfJuN6j]l t4, wi 4ni 4bsyml t4 bf/Z4nk5 mfi z :
- hNgw8Ni 4 i s=x4nE/sJi 4 kNo1k5 wk1k5; x7ml

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

(b) scohZCM4ni 4 xuhoxaymJi [I gnZ4ni 4 wk1i 4 SMC5gi 4  
Wp5C6ti 4.

4.6.7 bwmz i 8 c{y8Nsq8i 6nsI t4 xbsy6b3i 6 SMC5bsNu x3Au, kNK5  
Z?mq5 SMC5gk9l gryi x3=f5 WoE9MEcb3i x6g5 WJml t4 wk1i 4  
kNo1i i s=x4nEJm/q8i 4, scohZox4ni 4 xuhxad/sJi [I wk1i 4  
SMCtk5 WptCwpi 4 bf4nstbsJmi x6gi 4 bw4fNi wi 4ni 4bsymJi  
NI Nw6bsymJi \$.^.^\_u.

4.6.8 cz ojh6 i s=x4nc6t9l Q5 kNo1i wkW5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 SMC5gk9l  
gryi x3=f5 cspt5 tcb3i x6g5 bm4fi z wi 4ni 4bsymJi kNo1i  
SMC5tk5 sX4b3=1k5.

4.6.9 x=4g6ymi sJk5 kNo1i I SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6tsJ5  
cspNhMEcb3i x6g5 c{ysc5b3mzb wkW5 SMC6ymJ?4g5 kNo1k5. kNK5  
Z?m4f5, xdt0l Q5 x=4g6ymi sJi kNo1i I SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6t5,  
yKz gCA5 SMC6bsMsq8i q8i ho, gnsm/st5t?QChxcb3i x6g5  
vtmt5 tcb3l t[1 xe4yct0l x3l t4 mr4v8i DtQJ8N3i x6bq8i 4 wkW5  
i s=x4nc3i x6t9l Q5 Wp5tC6tsi x6t9l Q9l trlai x6gk5.

**4.7** hNs/4n4v8] 5 xg6bsJ4nk5 gCz J5 WQxojhDt4nw9l xrgJt5

4.7.1 kNK5 Z?m4f5 cspncb3i x6g5 hNs/4nEME1i x6bq8i 4  
xgw8Nst5 tcb3l t4 xdt0l Q5 N1ui E/sJk5 W?9ot5ti 3j 5 xg6bs?4gi 4  
xgxZ3i ] wk1k5 SMC5tk5 Wp5tCwpK5 wvJt4ni 4 xyq8i I uaw6y3=1k5  
xbJk5 SMCgoEi 3u4 nN/4nk5 xg6bsod8N6gi 4 wk1k5 kNo1i  
cz gw8N6.

4.7.2 mo4bsl t4 sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3N4bsymJ5, kNK5 Z?m4f5  
gi ycb3i x6g5 wM0/k5 wkW5 vg0pct0q8k5 t4fx6ym/q8k9] 8] 5  
WQxojhDt4ni 4 xrgJt5 4 hNs/4ni 4 xg3i x6gi 4 NI Nw6bsym9l g6gk5  
N1ui E/sJk5 nN/4nk5 WQx3i x6gk5 wkW5 SMC5goEi 3j 5  
ckwoscbsdym/q8] cbsJi .

wl oq5 % \_ wkW5 y8g|M4|bcb3i q5 N1ui 3l  
WoExEoDn6bq8k5 W?9oDt4nw5

**5.1 s4W3i E/sJ9l gCZE/sJ9l**

5.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 neY6t5t9l t[1 mfi z s4W/sJi 4:

- (a) uaw6y3=f5 y8g|M4bsJ4nw5 N1ui E/4ni [I nN/4ni 4 vmpsJ5,  
WNhxExc6S5, xJ3Nq8i ojh5tx4f5, wk1i 4 N1ui 6  
wk0Jt4n6bEJ8N3i x6gi 4, xJq8i q8i 4 wMsJ8N3i q8i 1  
ne5tyml t4 nN/4n6bEJ8N6bq8i 4 kNK7u KNc6gi ; x7ml
- (b) uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4bsJ4nw5 N1ui 3l nN/4nsod8N6g5  
xdt0/s/Exc6S5 xJ3Nq8i ojh4f5 wcNwY4ni 4 wo8i xDt4ni [I  
gCz t5t2 cb3i t4 wkME1k5.

5.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gCZC6S5:

- (a) xJ3Nq8i ojh4f5 wMst5 tcb3i 6 wk1i 4 wkW9l N1ui 6  
nN=dtq8i 4 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8g|M4bsJ4ni 4 N1ui 3l  
wcNwY4ni 4 ne5ti 3j 5;
- (b) wk1i 4 wk1k9l wcNw/3=0/sJk5 N1ui E/i 4 Wt5ti 6nsccb3l t4  
WNhxcbSJi 4 Z?m4f8i y8g|M4n6bE/sJ8N6gi 4;
- (c) wk1i 4 wMbhChx3i 6 wcNw/6gi 4 nNi x6gi 4 Wp5tC6tsi x6gi 4  
i s=3=s?1i x6gi [I uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4b6tbsymJi neY3l t4  
xuh1i q5 wkW5 xuh1i c6t0l t4 wkW5 xuh1i 6nsi q8k5 kNK7u;  
xml
- (d) ckojh6 WNhx6bsl t4 wk1k5 tAc6bsJ4nw5 wcNwY4nw5,  
nN/4nw5, wo8i xZ4nw5 xgD8N3i q9l uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8g|M4n4f5  
nN/4n4f9l .

**5.2 uaw6y3=1i 4 y8g|M4nw5**

5.2.1 bm4fx scsysi q8i wl oq8] 5g5, "rs5tx6ymi 6" grc6g6, y8g|M4nw5  
mgw6bst9l Q5 \$4gDmJK5 ttcojhq5 mo4ym9l t4 ckwoz /Exc3i q8i  
y8g|M4bChx6gk5 \$4gcbsJk5 mo4ym/Eb5 mo4bsym5tx3i q8i , x7ml bwN  
\$4gcbsJ6 mo0xc6bui 4 ydu5tqgxDi xyq8i 4 xgExc6bui 4 xbi  
kNK5 Z?m4f5 y8g|M5b6tym/q8i 4.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

5.2.2 sfx wl oq5 scsysi q8i , "uaw6y3=1i y8gM4nw5" grc6g6 bmw8i 4  
y8gM4paJi 4 gi /symJi 4 kNK5 Z?m4fq8] z 6ymJi 4 gqz 9ME4g5  
xyxAZI x3l xbJ5 KNQ/i uaw6y3=1k5 uaw6y3=gw8N3k9] 8] 5, wMc6g5  
mfi z , xJ6tbsi cq5gu4:

- (a) y8gM4ni 4 nNymi xi 3i q8k5, nN/si q8k5, i s=6bsi x6gk5,  
w[1 os3i 6, woscwi 6, WsyP9p8i 6, xsM5t8i 6, kesmt5ti 6,  
nN/si 6, W/6bsi q8i 9] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1i Wd[15 Wdt3Jx9] 8] 5,  
wMc6y8N5 xJ6tbsq9l t4, xdti 4, Wh[=1i 4 tr=1k5 xsM3=1k91  
ci 0/q8] gk9l uaw6y3=1k5;
- (b) y8gM4ni 4 nN/s?9oxi q8k5 uaw6y3=1i 4 W0Jtc6gi 4  
grysm0Jt4ni 4 s?] 8] 5 gnsm/st5t0Jt4ni 4 hNgw8N3i 4; x7ml
- (c) y8gM4ni 4 W0Jtc3i x6gi 4 uaw6y3=1k5 Wdt4nk5 Wp5tCst4nk9l .

5.2.3 sfx wl p5 scsysi q8i , uaw6y3=1k5 y8gMaJ5 wMc0Yq5g5 mfi z  
y8gMac5b6gi 4:

- (a) kNK5 Z?m4fq8i wcNw/6tsi 3j 5 y8gM4ni 4;
- (b) y8gM4ni 4 N9os4f14noEJi 4;
- (c) y8gM4ni 4 gx=3N6goE0Jt4nk5;
- (d) y8gM4nk5 xg6bsZJq7mE4gk5 nebsym/ExcyYM4gk5;
- (e) y8gM4nk5 moZoEpsi 3j 5 Wp5tDtk5; x7ml
- (f) y8gM4nk5 xec3i x6gk5 R%,))) xpi , bmr3l t4  
p4y/w/6bsymi x6gk5;

5.2.4 scsysi q8i wM4v8i q5 %.@.#(c)-15g5, "y8gM4nw5 gx=3N6goEi z si CwJ5"  
grc6g5 y8gM4ni 4 W0JtcC/6gi 4 WdtbDt4ni 4 Wp5tCst4ni [I  
Wbcvst0/Exo1i 4 W=4ncvst0/Exc6t9l Q5 hJc6t9l Q5 si ExNo6gu4  
wk1k5 Wdtk9] 8] 5, s?] 8] 5 h4f=[JxDbsJc3i x6gu.

5.2.5 scsysi q8i wM4v8i q5 %.@.#(d)-15g5, "v8gM4nw5  
xg6bsZJq7mE4gk5\_i CwJ5" grc6g6 y8gM4ni 4 W0Jtc6gi 4  
xg6bshaZJq5gi 4 gx=3N6g4f9] 8] 5 nebsym/ExcyY9M4gi 4, y8gM4nsJ6  
xg6bs/ExcyY9M4X5 xyxA5 nebsymJ8NC/Ms6qZI xu4 mo4bsl t4  
wl oq5 mo4bsym/Exc6g5 wl oq8i %\_u.

5.2.6 y8gM4p6t5tJcMsqt1 A ho scsysJi %.@.#(d)-15g8i , s?1  
gx=3N6gc6t9l A y8gM4p6t5tvst0JcExcyY9M4t9l A, kNK5 Z?mq5  
gn6t5t?1i x6g5 gz =4f8i 4 wkW9l vg0pct0q8i 4 ttc4f5  
y8gM4p6t5tMz i 3ui 4 mo4l 05 wl oq5 %.@.#(d)-15g5 W0Jt0/q8i [I  
si 4y6yml t4.

- 5.2.7 **ÿ8g|M4nsJ6 scsysJ6 %.@#.(d)-u gi /st9l A, kNK5 Z?mq5 cko|h6 gros5txc5b3i x6g5 xyq8i 4 mr2XoDt4nw5 i EsND8N6bk5 xþi wl oq5 % wkW5 ÿ8g|M4þ6tbsi 6nsc5bExc3i q8i 4 wcNw/3=dtq8i ] 8] 5 yKi 4nu ÿ8g|M4þ6tbsJ8Nc5bExc3i q8i 4 Wt5tNhcb3i x6g5 s?] 8] 5 xyxA5 gi yNcb3l t4 xþctþAbs5txD8N3i x6gu4 gryi x=cc5b3l t|l uaw6y3=1k5 ÿ8g|M4noEpsJi 4 tuq8i 4 bm8N gros6bs5txChxi 3x3l A.**
- 5.2.8 xJ3Nq8i o|h4f5 xgCh[l t4, uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 ÿ8g|M4nw5 Wdtk5 Wp5tC3i 3j 9l ]Ns/6þDbsN/6g5 xf8i q8i 4 R!))\_I R%,))\_I gþz cb3i x6g5 wk1k5 wk9l nN=q8k5, wcNw/3=dtq8k5. gryi xDt4nw5 ÿ8g|M4þ6tbsMs6gi 4 si 4y6g5 x3Au N9ox1i gw8N6 bmw8i scsysc5b3i x6S5 uaw6y3=1k5 ÿ8g|M4þ6t5tpk5 tusJk5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5b wM4v8i q8] 5g5 %.(!\_u.
- 5.2.9 xro6gExþ5 Nox1i gw8N6 uaw6y3=1k5 ÿ8g|MaJi moZ4nc6tbsi x6g5 N7mQ/sþi 4t9l 05 ]Ns/4nq5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 moZos3=z 8i xux4fbC6xb1 xg6bsymq5gi 4 NI Nw4f5t6bsymJk5 xþt4nc6gk5 ]Ns/6þ3=1i kþu x3Au xrost4nw5 W/s/ExcMs6t9l 05 x3Az i .

### 5.3 ck6 xbi c3mþ b kNK7u N1ui c6gi 4 wvþtk5

- 5.3.1 bw4fx kNK7u N1ui c6gi 4 wvþtk5 xgxZw5 xg6bscb3i xg5 nN/symi q8i , Wtbsc5b3i q8i tteE/s/Exc3i qk9l bm3u4 uaw6y3=1k5 ÿ8g|MaJw5, sfx mo4bsJ4n4v8i SJþl t4;
- (a) wl oq5 #.!\_15g5 kNK7u N1ui c6gk5 wvþti xgxZ3] 5g5 xg6bs0]q5g5;
  - (b) xy0p6bsc5b0]q5g5 kNK7u N1ui c6gi 4 wvþtk5 xgxZw5 xtos6bsþi 4ymo6t9l 05 sfx xqD]5 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 ÿ8g|MaJi ryxi xqDbsymAt4 ttc4f5 xtos6tsymJk5 sfi z xqDti 4;
  - (c) cz gw8N6 x0pþq5g6bc6X5 wl oq8i 4 sfx xqD]5 kNK7u N1ui c6gk5 wvþtk5 xgxZ3i , nqi 6nsq8N3i x6S5 sfx xqD]5 whoyml t4 N7mQoSdj 5 x0pþq8i c3=SJj 9l ryxi .

### 5.4 uaw6y3=1i ÿ8g|M4noEþ5 tusJ5

- 5.4.1 xtos6ymJ5 ne5tymi x6g5 uaw6y3=1i ÿ8g|M4noEpi 4 tusJi 4 wm8N:
- (a) kNK5 gz =4f5 xbsy3u4 t4fx6yymi x6g5;
  - (b) x=4g6ymi SJi wkW5 vg0pctþq5 xgi xbsy3u4 t4fx6yymi x6g5; x7ml
  - (c) ui {bsJ6 m3þ1i 4 t4fx6yymi x6g6 vtmp4h1i 4.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

5.4.2 **ÿ8gM4noEp4f5 tuz 5 vtmi xCz b gnEx6g3l t4 whm] bsJi 4 xbsÿ8N3j 5 whm] bsJu4 x=4g6ymi sJi 5, bw8Ngx6 t4fx6bsymJ6 x=4g6ymi sJuÿ6g6 wMscb3i x6S6, wMsI t[l kNK5 gz =4f5 kNK9l Z?m4fq5 vtmJi .**

5.4.3 uaw6y3=1k **ÿ8gM4noEpsJ5 tusJ5 xsM8i c3i x6g5 xqctQ8N3i 4f5.**

**ÿ8gM4nw5 ck6 þesm?1i x3mÿ b**

5.4.4 xf8i q8i /kxE ! =KxE !%\_I x3Abj6, kNK5 Z?m4f5 tusJk5 gi ycb3i x6g5 ttci 4 i EsQ/sJi 4 WoExai x6gi 4 **ÿ8gM4fz i x6gÿ6gi 4 jNs/oEi 3j 5 x3A i xo6gu, ckw5ÿi x3mÿ bl nN/4nw5 Wp5tCst4nw9i WoE/sJmi x6gi cwJu kþ3i 4 jNs/oEi 3j 5 x3Au.**

5.4.5 rai xi sq5g6 m0p ! x3Abj6, gz =4f5 gi ycb3i x6g5 tusJk5 xt3i 4 wk1i 4 **ÿ8gM4ts?4gi 4, wk1k9l WQ/sJi 4 nN=1i 4 wk1i [i nNpsJ8N6gi 4 tt6bsymJi 4 WoEx4nsi x6gi 4.**

5.4.6 gi /sMs6t9l Q5 ttC6ymJ5 scsysJ5 %.\$.%.\_ul , **ÿ8gM4noEþ5 vtmcb3i x6g5 whm4n6ysDtQi x3l Q5 þesmi 4nq5 wl o4nq9i uaw6y3=1i **ÿ8gM4nw5 jNs/oEi 3j I x3Au whmQy8N5 gÿZw5 %.&\_j5g5 xþi xgod/os3l t[l kNK5 Z?mq8k5 ckwoz /Exc3mÿ b wl o4nq4 **ÿ8gM4nw5.******

5.4.7 kNK5 Z?mq5 nN/symt5ti x6g5 wl oc6gi 4 uaw6y3oEi 3j 5 **ÿ8gM4ni 4 ] s4g6bsJ4ni 4 wkw5 wk1k9l WQ/sJk5 nN=j5 \$4gcbsJ8N3i 6nsi x3mb;**

- (a) **xe[I Q5 s9l q5, wi 4nq5 ckw8i x3i q5 wl o4nq9i \$4g6t5ti 3j 5 bwj4 wkw5 WoE=q9l N1ui 6 \$4gcbsvstQJ8N3i 6nsi x3mb;**
- (b) **moZc3l t4 xJq8i E/s/Exc3i x6gi 4 g4yCsti 4 WJm/sJi 4 wkw5 WoEpq9l N1ui 6 \$4gÿz u4 WJ8N3i 6nsJ8Ncb3i x3l i Q5;**
- (c) **\$4gZ4na6t5 tcb3l Q5 WoExcME4gw8N3k5 gÿz Ji 4 tusJk5 ur8i 6nw5 xJq8i cME4g9l wcNw/3=sJ5 nN=sJ5 \$4gcbsJ8Ncb3i x3mb;**
- (d) **\$4jt4ni 4 ne5bs?4g5 Wdtc6t5ti 3j 5 Wp5tCwi 3j 9l NI Nw6bsymJk5 gÿz I t4 xqi 6ni 4 **ÿ8gM4faJ8N3i x6gi 4 xJqJb5i x3l t4 ur8i 6nk5 bm4fi z oEM5þc5b6gk9l \$4gcbs=sJ8Ncb3i x3mb;****
- (e) **w[I 3Jxos3i 5j **ÿ8gM4nw5 nN/symc5b3l t4 wj4 W=4ncD8N3i x3l t4 ur8i 6nw5 bm4fi z oEp9ME9l \$4gcbs=4ncD8N3i x3l t4;****
- (f) **WbcExcM5þq8i 6nsJi 4 wcNwÿcD8N3i 3j 5 nNJ8N3i 3j 9] 8] 5 xJq8i cExc6t5tc5bq9l t4 **ÿ8gM4þ6bsJ4ni 4 WoEJ8N3i x6t9l Q5;****

(g) NI Nw5txcb3I t4 si 4y6ym5tx3I Q9I x0psq5g7mE5 neym0J5  
 nNymi q8i 4 wl o4nq8i I uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8gM4z J5  
 xesmi q8k5 bwjh4.

5.4.8 bm3u4 g4yCD]5 \$4gcbsdipi 6 x7ml y8gM4pChx6t5ti 3j 5 nebsymJ5 kNK5  
 Z?m4f8i z 6g5 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8gM4nk5 wMc3i x6g5 bw4fi z w8Nfl 4  
 cspm/sME0xc3i sJi 4, wcNw/E/sJ8N3i sJi 4  
 xJq8i E/s/Exc3i x6gw8N3i [I WbcExcMEgw8N3i 4 bm4fx  
 wi 6bsJ8Ni x3mb.

%.(\$ bm3u4 g4yCstox5 \$4gcbsdipi 6 x7ml y8gM4pChx6t5ti 3j 5 nebsymJ5  
 kNK5 Z?m4f8i z 6g5 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8gM4nk5 WJ8N6t5ti x6g5 !%\_i 4  
 s9I i 4 wk1k5 N1ui E/qk9] 8] 5 rs=4nosD8N3i 6 cz l 4p3I t4,  
 eM7usi 6nsJ8N0yq5g5 wkMEsq5gk5 N1ui E/sJk5 nN=1k5  
 wcNw/3=1k9I rsJ8N3=4nstbsymJ5.

%.(\$.! cz gw8N6 kNK5 Z?m4f5 nNi x6t9I Q5 wl o4nos3i x6t9I 09] 8] 5  
 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8gM4ni 4 x0pq0yqbq8i 4 uaw6y3=1i y8gM4noEp4f5  
 tudtq8k5 xgd/sJi 4, xqct@A8NqXb] 8] 5 tusJ5 kNK9I Z?mf5  
 nNymd/q8i 4 ckw5yjC/q8i I y8gM4nw5 xgd/sJi Nox1kgwN6  
 vtmpsJj 5 tusJi , kNK5 Z?m4f5 gi yc5b3i x6g5 ttc4f5  
 cspmt5t0Jtq8i 4 W0Jt0/q8i [I bwmw8Nwi 3j 5. bwmw5gc6t9I A, bw4fx  
 rai xi eu3Dx6bs=4nj 5 kbsymi x6g5 eu3Dx6bsi x3mb xg6bsI t4  
 wl oq5 %.(\_15g5.

## 5.5 y8gM4pE/sJ4nw5 xeo6bsi q8i eu3Dx6bsi q8k9I wody4nw5

5.5.1 Wq9I Q5 ryxi wM0/sJ6 wMsJ8Nq0Jtc6t9I Q5 kNK5 Z?m4f5  
 wMs=QJ8Nqbq8k5 moZq5 mo4l Q5, rNgw8N6 tusJ] cbsJ6 whmui 4,  
 wMsJ8N6g6 mgw6bsi q8i eu3Dx6bsi q9I \$4gDboxaymJ5 bmwi 4  
 wM0/sI t4 eu3Dx6tscbsJi \$4gDboxaymJi .

5.5.2 kNK5 Z?mq5 cwdpcb3i x6g5 wk1u4 t4fx6bsymJu4 tusJi 4, kNK7uI  
 xsM5tpscbsJu4 vtmpcMu4, s?] 8] 5 kNo1i xsM5tpscbi 4 vtmpu4  
 eu3DxcbSDL A cspn6bsi x6gi 4 g4yCsyx6ym/q8i 4 wM0/sdI A  
 cspn6tscbsi x3i 6. kNK5 Z?mf5 i Dx6bz 5 gz =c3i x6g5 N] 8i q8i 4  
 ckw5yjI q8i I y8gM4nw5, xJq8i E/sME4g9I cspmi E/sJ9] 8] 5  
 mo4l Q5. wkW5 t4fx6bsymJ5 wM0/sd/sJ5 eu3Dx6bsi q8i bm4fx  
 bsg4bs0yq5g5 wjh4 wMsJ8Nq0Jtc3i 6bc3i 4f5 xphi kNK5 Z?m4f5  
 wMsJ8Nq5t5ti 3j 5 moZz 8i .

5.5.3 \$4gDti xeo6bsymi sJ5 y8gM4nk5 g4ytaMs6t9I Q5 \$4gdp0J]5  
 mo1i x6g5 wl oq8i 4 !!.(c)\_u4 !!.@(c)\_ul kNK7u N1ui c6gk5 wvjtI 4  
 wjh4:

(a) kNK7usK5 N1ui E/k5 wcNw/3=1k5, xeo6bsJ8N6g5 \* - \_u4;

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

(b) KN01i N1ui Ej 5, xe0x6bsJ8N6g5 \$ - \_u4;

(c) wk1k5 N1ui E/k5, xe0x6bsi cD8N6g5 \* - \_i 4.

5.5.4 Nn6bsi q5 xe0x6bsi sJ5 xrq8i scsysJi %.#\_u wMc3i x6g5  
y8g|M4tgw8NsJk5 bmw8k9l xbpi bw{hm y8g|M4tbq8k5  
Wdtc6t5tpqk9l .

5.5.5 cspn6bscb3i x6g5 g4yCsyx5 \$4gt5, wm8Nwoz Ju4 wodyc3i t4:

(a) yK9o3u, wkW8N3i z 6g5 wkW9] 8] 5 N1ui dtq8i z 6g5 \$4gt5,  
mgw6bscb3i x6g5;

(b) CZ gw8N6 Wz h4Xb sz b1 ] 8] 5 wkW5 wk9] 8] 5 N1ui q5 nNf5  
\$4gtb3=sJ5 s?] 8] 5 rsym5tx6g5 xro1i 4 \$4gChxDtc6g5  
wl x] 5gi 4 kNK5 Z?m4fq5b xgw8NE/q8i 4 fNs/4nq8i 4  
y8g|M4pE/sJ8N6g5 gCz Ji 4:

(i) wkM|E8Nw5 wk1k9] 8] 5 N1ui dt0/sJ5 \$4gDtoxq5  
eu3Dx6bsi x6g5 mo4bsl t4 sfx wl oq5, wM0/s7h3i t4  
xe0xbsJ8N3i q8k5 xrq5b Sn5t8q5 scsysJ5 %.#\_u; x7ml

(ii) uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8g|M4nw5 W/scb3i x6g5 wk1k5 wk9] 8] 5  
N1ui dtqk5 fNs/6gq8i 6Xai x6gj 5; x7ml

(c) CZ gw8N6 xg6bs/Exp5 xJ3N6Xb xgd8N3i 6 scsysJ5  
%.%(b)\_ug5:

(i) bm3u4 \$4gDboxaymJ5 cwbsymJ5 mgw6bsi x6g5  
eu3Dx6bsl t[1 sfx wl oq5 xg3i Q5, wM0I Q9I  
xe0xE0JbsJ5 xr4nq8k5 wl oq] 5g5 %.#\_u; x7ml

(ii) uaw6y3=1k5 y8g|M4nw5 W/scb3i x6g5 bw4fkz  
\$4gDtos6ymJk5 fNs/6gq8i 6Xai x6gk5.

5.5.6 wM4v8i q5 %.%.\_u5g5 cspn6bs4v8i cb3i x6g5 m3D1i 4 y8g|M46tbsyhi 4gi 4  
x3D1i 4 fCq6gi 4, x3DAbjh3l rai xi eu3Dx6bscb3l t4 xg6bsl t4 wl oq5  
%.%, gros3i x3l Q5 wl oq5 vJy5txDbsym1mzb Wi 6nsJ8N3i q8k5 wkW5  
N1ui E/q9I \$4gcbscb3i 6 uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4ni 4. wl oq5 %.%.>  
N7m0/sq2Xb wM04gk5 xJq8i 6ns0Dbsi q5 wk1k5 N1ui dtqk9I  
wMsJ8N6yP9oD8Ni 6 y8g|M4pCBSNhx6gi , xtos6ymJ5 xbctQZ/6g5  
W5txc5bstl t4 xe0x6bst5gml Q5 wl oq5 %.%.>  
xg6bs5tx4v8i D8N3i 6ns03i x3mb.

5.5.7 eu3Dx6bsi q8i wodysJ5 xg6bsi q8i y8g|M46t5ti x3i 3j 5 uaw6y3=1i  
y8g|M4ni 4 vt9l 05 fNs/c3i x6t9l 05 R&%;))\_i 4 xbpi ] 8] 5,  
nebsymcbstl 09I g4yC6ymi 4f5 \$4gDtosdpymi f5, wk1i 4

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

wMcExc3i q8i moZstbsJ5 wl oq] 5g5 eu3Dx6bs06t9l 05  
wm8Nt0/sc5bExc1 x6g5 Nns]5 ur8i 6XaJ8N6gu4:

- (a) 17%\_al t4 NI Nw4fb6]q8i xqi q5 wk1i 4 nNpc3i 3j 5;  
(b) 8%\_al t4 NI Nw4fb6]q5 wk1k5 N1ui E/si 3j 5.

5.5.8 eu3Dx6bsi q8i wodysJ5 xg6bsi q8i y8g]M4]6t5ti x3i 3j 5 uaw6y3=1i  
y8g]M4ni 4 vt9l 05 ]Ns/c3i x6t9l 05 R%,))\_i 4 xbi ] 8] 5,  
nebsymcbst9l 09l g4yC6ymi 4f5 \$4gDtosdpymi f5, wk1i 4  
wMcExc3i q8i moZstbsJ5 wl oq] 5g5 eu3Dx6bs06t9l 05  
wm8Nt0/sc5bExc1 x6g5 Nns]5 ur8i 6XaJ8N6gu4:

- (a) 17%\_al t4 NI Nw4fb6]q8i xqi q5 wk1i 4 nNpc3i 3j 5;  
(b) 8%\_al t4 NI Nw4fb6]q5 wk1k5 N1ui E/si 3j 5.

5.5.9 Nn6bsi q5 wkW5 wMsMz i q8k5 wl oq5 NI Nw4f5t6bsi x3i q5  
scsysJi %.%.&\_u %.%\$\_ul wMc3i x6g5 y8g]M4tgw8NsJk5 bmw8k9l  
xbi bw{hm y8g]M4tq8k5 Wdtc6t5tpqk9l  
NI Nw4fb6]E/s?9ox/q8k5 Nn6bsymi x6gi .

5.5.10 NI Nwq5tx4v8i d9l A, W/4n8i sJ8N6g5 Gwv]J4yx4nw5H ydu5tymi 3j 9] 8] 5  
vb4]K9oDt4nw5 xg3i x6g5 uaw6y3=1i y8g]M4ni 4 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 !@,  
!#\_q9l kNK7u N1ui c6gk5 xgxZ3i .

## 5.6 wkW5 nN/4ncc5b3i q8k5 c{y8Nsi 6XaJ8N3i q5

5.6.1 c{y8Nsi 6XaJ8N3i q5 wkW5 nNp5 kesm/s?1i x6g5 ]Ns/w5 xrq8k5  
g4yCsys5 "nPpsi x6gk5" wMc3i x6ht[l xrq8i 4 wk1i 4 nNpsi x6gi 4  
wo8i x6tbi x6gi [l, y8g]M4t8i x3um/q5bl nNp4nqk5  
wo8i x6t8i x6bq8k9l .

5.6.2 mo4bsJ8NEI t4 %.^.#, c{y8Nsi 6XE/sJ8N6g5 wkW5 nNpsi x6g5 xgi  
uaw6y3=1i y8g]M4]E/symJi %)-\_ai x6g5.

5.6.3 kNK5 Z?m4f5 gi yi xo6t9l 05 y8g]M1u4 cspmi 3Jx6bc6gk5 Wp5tC6g4ni 4,  
uaw6y3=1k9l y8g]M4n6]6goEp4f5 xq6Xb xtos6bsymJ5 gz =4f8k5  
xg3l 05 wl oq5 %.%\$\_15g5 N7mq1 x6Xb xJq5gi 4 wk1i 4  
%)\_aJ8N3i x6gi 4 c{y8Nsi 6XaJN6gi 4 trsm/sJ8Nq t9l 05, wkW5  
xuhw8Nsi 6XEJ8N6bq5 wcNw/6tsi x6g5 xuhJ8N3i q5ke4bs?1i x6g5  
kNK5 Z?M4fk5 wM0l 05 uaw6y3=1i 4 y8g]M4]6t5ti 3j 5 tusJ5.

5.6.4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 ttC6X9oxq8Ncb3i x6g5 Wyml 05 nebsymJi 4  
ckwoMs3mzb g4yCsyxEym/q8i 4 \$4gdp0Jti 4 y8g]M4ni 4 sfx wl oq5  
mo[l 05 gi cb3l 09l uaw6y3=1i y8g]M4]6g4noEp4fk5 mo4l 05 wl oq5  
%.(!\_15g5.

## 5.7 KNp5 Bx7mMsJ5

5.7.1 BxmMsJ5 \$4gcbsJ8Nc5b0]q5g5 uaw6y3=1i y8gM4pZ4ni 4 ryxi i Es1Nq5g7mE1u4 neymJc6X5 gros6bsyml t4 uaw6y3=1k5 y8gM4noEpfk5.

## 5.8 cspnw?9oxq8N3i 6 xg6bst5tcb3i 3l

5.8.1 KNK5 Z?mq5 cspn6X9oxq8N3i x6g5 uaw6y3=1k5 y8gM4pE/sJi 4 y8gM4p6ymJ5 mo0xc3i q8i 4 sfi z wl oq8i . KNK5 Z?mw5 cspt5tvst0cb3i x6g5 ttcf5 xg5txqgx]z b y8gM4tsJ5 mo0xc6bq8i 4 sfNi ttC6bsymJi wl oq8] 5gi 4.

5.8.2 KNK5 Z?mf5 xe0x6t5tvst0cb3i x6g5 W/ExcDt4, moq5gc6X5 scsysJi 4 %.\*.!\_u, wm8Nwos3l t4, N7m4yZ b:

- (a) y8gM4tsJu4 wm8Nwos4v8i dpl t4 mo0xc6bq5 xe1i x3mb;
- (b) gi /scb3l t4 y8gM4tsJ5 wk1i 4 N1ui E/q8i ] 8] 5 xgw8NsJi 4 xJq5gi [l nNJ8N3i 6 s?] 8] 5 scs0/scb3l i y8gM4tsJ6 xgo6tbs0x4v8i D8N3i x3i z i 4 bw4fx mo0xc6bq5 moqgw8NDi Q5;
- (c) nN?9oxi q8k5 wi 6y?9oxi q8k5 xrosyx4nqi 4 kc6t5tl t4;
- (d) gi yl t4 nNji 4 nN/sJi [l wcNwyaJi 4 kc6tt0Jti 4;
- (e) xrC6g3i 3j 5 xroZ4n6]3l t4; x7ml
- (f) y8gM4tsJ5 6t5tl t4.

5.8.3 KNK5 Z?m4f5 cspt5tvst0cb3i x6g5 uaw6y3=1i y8gM4noEp4fi 4 xeZhx3i 3j 5 ckwos6ym/q8i 4 xg3i Q5 wl oq5b wMv8i q5 %.\*.@}ug5.

## 5.9 eu3D/s4v8i cb3i q5 uaw6y3=1k5 y8gMaJ5 y8gM91 xsMbsi q5

5.9.1 whot9l 0% w[l 3JxosD8N3=sJ5 x3]Az, KNK5 Z?mf5 gi y?1i x6g5 uaw6y3=1i y8gM4noEp4fi 4 grysM0Jt4nq8i 4 wm8Nw5gi 4:

- (a) bmwi 4 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 y8gM4E/sMs6gi 4 KNK5 Z?m4fq8i 4 !@\_aMs6gi be3i 4 xgMs6gi yKi xA5;
- (b) cz gw8N6 KNK5 Z?mf5 y8gM4nos6ymAt4 mo4ymq5gi 4 uaw6y3=1k5 y8gM4noEp4f5 xgdMs6bqi 4, W0Jt0/q5 si 4y3yml Q5 xgi ;

- (c) cz gw8N6 y8g|M4tsJ6 moMsq2X5 sfi z wl oi 4, ck3l  
xe0x6bsNhx6ym1mzb kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 xgi ne5g=] 5;
  - (d) Nnstq5, xqi q5 gi /si q9l y8g|M4nw5 Wdt4nk5  
Wp5tCst4nk9l xrc6gi 4 xf8i q8i 4 R!,,)) x7ml R%,,,)).
  - (e) NwN6ymJ5 si 4j5 WdysMs6gi ck3l ne5gcMs3mzb  
g4yCstosdpMs6t9l Q5 \$4gdpMs6t9l Q9l y8g|M4pCbsNhxDmJi 4  
xg6bsl t4 wl oq5 %.% x7ml %.^; x7ml
  - (f) x0pq8i 4 kNK5 Z?mf5 moZCMai 6nsJi 4, xgxZ3i 4,  
Wdy4noxaymJi [l uaw6y3=1k5 y8g|M4nk5 gi /sMsq5g5 x3CAu  
xgcsJu sfx wl oq5b wM4v8i q5 xg6bsl t4.
- 5.9.2 uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4noEpsJ5 vtc5b3i x6g5 x3Abjh6, eu3Dx4v8i 3i x3l Q5  
uaw6y3=1k5 y8g|M4Ms6g5 yKi xi x3CAu xgcsJu mol Q5 wl oq5  
%\_jg5.
- 5.9.3 x3Abjh6ystu4 eu3Dx4v8i Exo6t9l Q5, uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4noEp5  
whmos3i x6g5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xsM5ti q8i 4 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4  
y8g|M4bsJ8N6gc3mzb wkw5 vg0pctQq8k5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 %.!)\_u  
ttC6ymJ5.
- 5.9.4 xJ3N0Yq5bCz 5, uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4noEp4f5 vtmctc6X1i x6S5  
W0Jtc6gi 4 y8g|M4nw5 xe4ymi q8i 4 mo4l Q5 wl oq5 %.^.  
bw{hmi 5nw8N6 eu3Dxo3i q8i 4 mo4l t4 wl oq5b wM4v8i q8i 4  
%.(@\_jgi 4.
- 5.9.5 uaw6y3=1i y8g|M4noEp5 kNK7ul xsM5tpscf5 gi yJ8N6g5 kNK5  
Z?mi 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 y8g|M4p6t5ti 3j 5 xg6bs?4gi 4 xyq8l xg3l Q5 wl oq5  
%\_jg5.
- 5.9.6 sfx xqDf5 euDx6bsi q8i mo4bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !%.%.!%.%.] 8] 5,  
y8g|M4noEp5 eu3Dxcb3i x6g5 bmw8i 4 wl oqi 4 %\_u4 g[oxi bomz i 1  
x3CAz i xtos6bsMs6t9l Q5 pfx xqDf5, x7ml rai xi &\_bjh5 x3CAi .  
eu3DxZ4nw5 gi /scb3i xg5 xtos6ymJ5 w1ui 1 xsM5tpJj 5 eu3Dpj 5  
whm4n6ysDbsi x3mb.
- ## 5.10 WJ8NsIt5 yK9osl t4 WJmq8i q5 N1ui 6 WoEx4nk5
- 5.10.1 wM4v8i q5 %.!)@\_jg5 sfx wl oq8i , N1ui E/k5 nN/4n4vi sJN6g5  
grc6g5 y8g|M4pD8N3i 6 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 s?I ] v8g|M4ni 4 Wdtbj3=scb3i 3j 5  
Wp5tC6tsk3j 9] 8] 5 kNK5 Z?mqk5 x3CA5 xbsys2 sz pK5.
- 5.10.2 N1ui E/k5 nN/4n4nw5 wMc0Yqg5 y8g|M1i 4 nN/si x6gi 4 !@\_bj5  
wl xi , nN/symo6gk5 x3CA2 sz pK5 ra?cb3i 3j 5, xuZ3i 3j 5 GhNgwN5H  
s?] 8] 5 i Es1Nq5g5 KNp yMul ckwo0xDbSym/ExcMs6gk5.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNbE/symJi

- 5.10.3 gryN5tx4vi d9dI A, N1ui E/k5 nN/4nw5 wMcD8N6g5 xsM5ti 3u4  
xesmt5ti 3ul y8gM1i 4 uaw6y3=1i 4, y8gMaJ9I kNK5 Z?m4fi 4  
Wdtb3=scb3i 3j 5 Wp5tC6tsi 3j 9I WoExaJi kNK5 Z?m4f8i xbJi 4  
uaw6y3=1k5.
- 5.10.4 NI Nq5txdI A, WJ8Nstq5 N1ui 6 nN/4n6bD8N3i 3j 5 wl oq8i %.!)\_u  
c4v8i x] 5g5 bw4fx uaw6y3=1i y8gM4b6ymi 3j 5 WJ8sbsJ5 wl oq8i  
sfN] cbsJi .
- 5.10.5 cz gw8N6 kNK5 Z?mq5 y8gM4bst5tJmi x6Xb N1ui E/k5 nN/4ni 4  
uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5, mo4bsi x6g5 Wdysd/5 %!\_u ttc4fi q8i sfx,  
csptbsi t[! kNK5 gz =4f5 wkw9l vg0pctQq5 WJmq4fi Q5  
yK9os/Exc3i q8k5 WJmq8i C3i 6 N1ui 6 nN/4nsod8N6gu4.
- 5.10.6 cz gw8N6 kNK5 Z?mq5 KbDEx6t5tJmAt4 xe0xEJmAt] 8] 5  
N1ui E/j 5 nN/4nsJ8N6gi 4, kba6t6bsJmJ9I x0p0q9ME4Xq5  
y8gMgcsJu4, WJm1m] b gryi x3=s]cExc6g5 WJ8Nstc3mb  
Wdyc6tbsi t[! wM4v8i q8i %!\_u xg6bsi x6g5.
- 5.10.7 cz gw8N6 wk4 N1ui z ] 5 WJmq tI A nN/4n3u4, bwN gi ycb3i x6g6  
kNK5 Z?mqk5 x0pq8i 4 "WJ8Nsti 4 yK9osl i WJmq5g8Nsti 4"  
ttC3=4nw5 xg3l Q5 %!\_u5g5, s9l z i l gi y=0/z i 4 gi /si x6gu4 wkw5  
vg0pctQq8k5 wcNw/6tz bl bwvi WMs6bqi 4, kNK5 Z?mf5  
xq6yMsq8i q8i ttcoxaJi 4. uaw6y3=1k5 Mwn8y5 WJ8Nst9l  
N1ui E/sJJk5 wM0/si x6g5 ttcdt0/s/Exc6g5.
- 5.11** WJ8N3i 6 WJm0yq8i 3i 6 yK9osl i uaw6y3=1i 4  
WJ8Nsti 4FN1ui cDtk9I Mwn8y4ni 4
- 5.11.1 wk9MEsqg6 wk1k9] 8] 5 W0/sqg6 nN=4 uaw6y3=1j 5  
WJ8NstbChx6X5 Mwn8yu[] 8] 5 WoEJml i uaw6y3=1u who5b3=c]i 4gu,  
kNK5 Z?mq5 mo[l Q5 wM4v8i q] g5 %@\_u, wkw5 vg0pctQq8i 4  
x4gwJi 4 to/q8i [] 5 WJ8Nsti 4 WJm1m] Q5 WJmq7m] 09] ] 5  
csp0x3=0]c3i Q5 uaw6y3=1i xg3i 3j 5 WJ8Nsti 4 Mwn8yi [] 8] 5  
nNJ8Nsti 4 N1ui E/SJi x0p0vn4bq8i bw4fx scsysJi cl Nk5  
\$4gDbSymJi .
- 5.11.2 cl N5 xyq9] 8] 5 wkMEsq5g5 v7Xi q9] 8] 5 W0x6t5tvi Dm4Xb  
xe0x6t5tJm4Xb] ] 5 uaw6y3=1i 4 xg3i 3j 5 WJ8Nstui 4 Mwn8yui [] 8] 5  
whob3=c6tbsJi 4 x7ml ckw5]z wi z l v7Xi s]2 x0p0q7mE4XA  
bw4fkz WJ8Nstc6tbs]i 4gk5 Mwn8yc6tbs]i 4gk9I , WJ8Nsti 4  
WJm1m] Q5 WJmq7m] 09] ] 5 gi /sc]c5b3i xcg5 %@\_u5g5 xg6bsi t4.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

- 5.11.3 cz gw8N6 wkW5 N1ui q9] 8] 5 toyym4Xb gi yym4Xb] ] 5 uaw6y3=1i 4  
xgD8Nst i 4 Mwn8yi [] 8] 5 whob3=cj i 4gi , WNhx6g6 gi y?1i x6g6  
kNK5 Z?mqk5 x0pq8i 4 WNhx6ym]5 "csp7bs0Jtq8i 4 WJq7m]z b  
WJ8Nstq8i 4" ttC3=4nw5 % @\_ug5 xg6bsl t4, x7ml s9l z i 4  
csp4v6bsMs6gi 4 wkW5 cgctpjq5 wcNw/6tsJ3l gi /sMs6g6, kNK5  
Z?mq5 gi yJ8NMsq8i q8i WNhx6gj 5. uaw6y3=1k5 xgD8Ns]5  
Mwn8y9l whob3=c6tbs]i 4g5 bwmwbSc5bExc3i x3uJ5.
- 5.11.4 wM0/6 wkW5 vg0pctpZ 5 ttC6ymJi 4 csp4vwJ8N6g6 cz gwN6  
t4fx6bsymJ6 xg6bsi q8i 4 wl oq5b wvM4v8i q5 %.!!.\_j5g5. bwN  
to/sJ6 wkMEs/Exc6S6 wk1j 9] 8] 5 v7Xi sl i .

NI Nw4fbw5 %\_! \_ W6fysi x6g5 WJ8Nstc6gi 4 WJmq7m3 b]  
N1ui E/sJk5 nN/4n6baJ8N6gi 4 ]Ns/OS3=SJN6gi [] 8] 5

1. kNK5 Z?mq5 y8gMbst5tJmi x6Xb nN=4ni 4 ]Ns/OSDt4ni ] 8] 5,  
cspt5t0xc6S5 gz=4f8i 4 wkw9] 8] 5 vg0pct0q8i 4 ttC6ymJi 4 bwmN.  
kNK5 Z?mq5 si 4y3i x3uJ5 ckw5g1m3 b nN/4n6baJN6g5  
]Ns/OSDt4nw9] 8] 5.
2. !\$ s9l i 4 WymMso6hA csp4vstbz 5, wkw5 vg0pct0q5 gi yi x6g5  
Z?mfk5 ttcf5 \$4gDmi 3ui 4, g4yCDt[I gi /s/Exc6g5 si 4yoxohi  
ttcdtohq8i I Z?Mm4f5 ]Ns/OSDbsJ8N3i q8i 4 bw4fx nN/4nw5  
]Ns/OSDt4nw9] 8] 5. vg0pct0q5 wkw5 WJmq8i q8i gry/s?1i x6g5  
gi yymq4ft4 Z?m4f8k5 \$4gDm0Jtui 4 !\$ s9l w5 cq6tl 05  
csp4v6bsMs6t9l Q5.
3. kNK5 Z?mw5 csp4vstq8] 8i x6g5 s9l q5 W=4nos6ym5tx3l t4 wkw5  
vg0pct0q8i 4 W/E3=4nc3l Q5 nN/sJ4ni 4 g4yCsysD8N3i 6. Z?mf5  
xfi si 6nst5tJ8N6g5 W=4nq8i 4 W/Exgi q8k5 nN/4nw5  
]Ns/OS3=SJN6g9] i 5 whmQl Q5. s9l z ra9o6X3j 5 rsJ8N3=4n6  
sz b] 8i xq5g6 ^) s9l w5 rai xi gi /sMs3l t4 csp4vstq8i 4.
4. kNK5 Z?mq5b xqi q8i 4 xfi si 6nD6t5ti 6 W=4nos3i 3j 5 xbi #\_ugi 5  
sfNi NI Nw4fb3i Wqt5tbwom0Jbsi xq5g6 W0Jtc5txq9l t4.
5. xqct0i 4f5 xyxA5 ryxi , wkw5 vg0pct0q5 gry/si x6g5  
d/N6ymi q8i 4 gi yymi qtI 05 Z?mfk5 W/E6ymJi 4 nNJmi 3j 5  
g4yCsyxEym/q8i 4 s9l z i ra9o6X3u4 rsJ8N3=4noxaymJ6 trtl A.
6. wkw5 vg0pct0q5 gi y4Xb N7mN6gu4 nNJm0Jt4noxui 4 kNK5 Z?mfk5,  
Z?m4f5 wm8Nw8i x6g5 wl xi !\$\_aJw5 s9l w5:
  - (a) NmQl Q5 nNJm0Jyx6baymJ5, mo0xc6bq5 Wbc3l t4  
Wbcq9l t[] 8] 5;
  - (b) xq8q9l Q5 nNJm0JtoxaymJ5; s?] 8] 5
  - (c) vtmctcDml t4, !\$\_s9l w5 wl x] 5bExc6gu4, scct0Ami 3j 5 wkw5  
vg0pct04f5 xy0p6ymZMgi 4 xbsy3u4 xuhi 6ni [] 8] 5  
g4yCsyxEym/q8k5 ttcE/sJi 4 nN/4n6baEJm/q8i .
7. kNK5 Z?mq5 N7m4n6Xb wkw5 vg0pct04f5 g4yCstoxEym/q8i , Z?mf5  
vg0pct04f9] 8] 5 xq6Xb xy0p6bsJmi sMs6gi 4 g4yCstoxEMs6bq8i ,  
kNK5 Z?mq5 y8gM4nos6ymi x6g5 wkw5 vg0pct0q8k5 nN/4nk5  
]Ns/OSDt4nk9] 8] 5.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

8. KNK5 Z?mq5 WJmq5g8Nq5g5 s?] 8] 5 xy0p6bsympJ8NqM5 wkw5  
vg0pctPq8i z 6gi 4 WoEx6pEJm/q8i 4, W0Jtc5txqgx6Xb. xqq2Xb  
KNK5 Z?mq5 xy0pZM4yJmAt[] 8] 5 g4yCstoxaymJi 4, cst5ti x6g5  
vg0pctP1i 4 ttC6ymJtA5 gi l Q9I W0JtQ/q5 bwmwoz t5ti 3j 5.

9. cz gwN6 ttC6ymJtA5 g4yC6Xb vg0pctP4f5, KNK5 Z?mq5  
b4O0xEJ8N6g5 sfi z W=4noxaymJi 4 NI Nw4fb3i 4.

gi /si q5 to/si q9] 8] 5 nN/4n6paJ8N6g5  
]Ns/os3=4nw9] 8] 5

10. cz gw8N6, m04l Q5 wl oq5b wM4v8i q8] 5g5 %.!).&\_u, rNgw8N6  
v7Xi sJ3] 8] 5 gi yJm4Xb s?] 8] 5 toyJm4X5 nN/4ns06gu4  
]Ns/os3=4nu[] 8] 5, csp4vwi 6 WJm/sq7mzb yK9ostbsl t4 WJ8Ns]5"  
ttC3=4n] cbsJ5 sfNi ttc3i gi /scb3i x3g5 KNK5 Z?mq8k5, x7ml  
s9l z i 4 cz gi /sMs3mzb wkw5 vg0pctPq5 bw4fi z x7ml rNj 5  
gi /sMs3mzb wcNw/6tsJj 5 bw4fNi .

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u kNpE/symJi

csp4vwi 6 WJm/sq7mzb yK9ostbsI t4 WJ8Ns[t5" GnN/4ni 4 W/sJ8N6gi 4 ]Ns/os3=sJ8N6gi [] 8] 5H

cspmi x6Sy, sfx xpi xtos6ymJ5

(xtq5)

r[Z6gwI t4 \_\_\_\_\_ (v7Xi N1ui c] ] 5)

gi yJm1mb toyJm1mb] 8] 5 nNni 4 W/sJ8N6gi 4 ]Nsos3=sJ8N6gi [] 8] 5 grc6tbsJi %.!)\_u wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqDt i KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i kNK7u

^)\_i 4 s9l i 4 WJ8N3i c6St5 xfi si 6n3] 8] 5 xq6bsym4Xb Z?m4fk5 kNK7u, WJ8Nsti 4 xgD8N3i 6 WJuqi 3j 5 csp0x3=sCExC3i 6 W0Jtc6gi 4 sfi z WM0/sJi 4 y8gMaJi 4 Z?m4f8i sfNi I

(v7Xi N1ui c] ] 5), s9l u \_\_\_\_\_,

WJ8N3i c6St5 g4yCDN3i 6 gi /sJ8N3i I Z?m4f8i 4 kNK7u si 4yoxoJi 4 ttcDTOJi [I Wym/q8i 4 kNK5 Z?m4f5, grpDbsJi 4 ckwoz Jgcsi =i q8i 4 s?] 8] 5 ]Ns/osDbsJ8N3mzb ckwoz i q8i 4 pfx nN/4nw5 ]Ns/osDbsJ8N6gw9] 8] 5.

Z?m4f5 kNK7u sc3=sJ4n6 bm4fx W0JbsI t4 WJ8Nst5t5 WJmqi 3u4 csp0x6bsi 3j 5 s?] 8] 5 grysm0Jt4ni 4 WJ8N6b3i 4 NI Nw6bsymK5 m4WZz i sfNi y8gM1] 5gi .

^) s9l w5 NM6t9l 05 sl z i bw4fx csp4vs[t5 gi /sMs6t9l 05, s?] 8] 5 xqDt4f5 xfi si 6nsi xMs6gu W=4nu xgxi Ms6t9l 05, cspm/si x6gt5 d/N6ymi 3i 4 bmguz WJ8Nsti 4 xg3i 6 WJmq7mzb 6W5 csptbsym/Exc3i 4, kNK7j I Z?m4f5 gi yJ8N6g5 sfi z nN/4n6pE/sJ8N6gi 4 s?] 8] 5 ]Ns/osDbsJ8N6gi 4 xJqggw8N3j 5 \$4gcbsymJj 5.

xtos6g5 \_\_\_\_\_

(v7Xi N1ui c] ] 5H

gryi x3i 3j 5 sc3=4n6 \_\_\_\_\_

wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqDt5 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i kNK7u kNpE/i , NI Nw4fb6 %\_, ttC3=4n6 !

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

NI Nw4fbw5 %\_@\_ Wdy4nw5 WJ8Nstc3i 3j 5 yK9osI t4 WJmq7mzb csp0xExc3i 6 uaw6y3=1i xgD8N3i 3j 5 WJ8Nsti 4 Mwn8yi [l 8] 5 whob3=c6tbsJi

1. xJ3ND8] gx6X5 WtbsCi gx6Xb WJ8Nsti 4 Mwn8yi [] 8] 5 sfx wl oq5 xJtc3=Q/q8i 4 W0Jtc6gi , kNK5 Z?m4f5 wm8Nwcb3i x6g5:
  - (a) gi yc5b3i x6g5 wkw5 vg0pct0q8i 4 t4fx6ym/ak9] 8] 5 ttc4f5 \$4gDt i 4 Wymi q8i 4, wMc6gi 4 NwN6ymJi 4 si 4y6gi 4 ckWjgi x3mzb nN/4nw5 WQx6tbsJmJ5, bmw8i [l scsyc6gi 4, N] 8i x3mzb uaw6y3=1u WoE=si x3i z i 4; x7ml
  - (b) csp4vwl t4 \$4g6ymJi 4 ttc4f5 WdyE/si x6gi 4 \$4g6gk5 xg6bsCExc6gi 4 wkw5 vg0pct0q5 WJmq7mzb csp0x6bsCExc3i q5 mo[l Q5 wl oq5 %, gi /sl t[l \$4gcbsymJ5 x0pq8i 4 wl oq8i 4 % sfNi scstl Al \$4g6ymJ6 moQxc3i q8i 4 sfNi wodystbsJi 4 NI Nw4fb i 4.
2. !\$\_aJw5 w9l q5 rai xi wkw5 vg0pct0q5 WMs6t9l Q5 csp4v6bs0Jtq8i 4, vg0pct0q5 wkw5 toym/q9] 8] 5 ttc4f5 cspt5ti x6g5 Z?m4fi 4 kNK7u xgDmi x3mzb Q5 WJ8Nstq5 WJmq7mzb cspmtbsi q8i 4 xg3i x3mzb xg0Yq7mzb p] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1u4 WJ8Nsti 4 xgD8N3i 6 Mwn8yi [] 8] 5. wkw5 vg0pct0q5 toym/q9] 8] 5 d/N3i C6bsymi x6g5 xgDmq4ft4 WJ8Nstui 4 WJm/q8i 6 bw4fx kNK5 Z?m4fqk5 cspt5tymq8i 6Xb ttc4f5 !\$\_i 4 s9l i 4 gn6tt0Jti 4 WtbsMs6t9l 05 kNK5 Z?m4fq8i z 6gi 4.
3. wkw5 vg0pct0q5 toym/q9] 8] 5 sc6Xb ttc4f5 kNK5 Z?m4fqk5 xgDm0Yq8i 6 WJ8Nstui 4 WJmq8i 6 tAyJ8N3i 3u4 uaw6y3=1u4 xgD8N3i 3u4 WJ8Nsti 4 Mwn8yi [] 8] 5, s?I csp4v6bsymq2Xb kNK5 Z?mf5 xg6bsi t4 @\_J5g5, kNK5 Z?mf5 csp4vwJ8N6g5 \$4gCMs6gu4 vJyt5tQxD8N6g9l eu3Dx3i 3u4 cwbsCMs6gu4 \$4gDt u4.
4. wkw5 vg0pct0q5 toym/q9] 8] 5 scs0p4Xb ttc4f5 kNK5 Z?mq8i 4 W=4nE/sJ5 wl xi xam5tx3l t4 xgDmi x3i 3u4 WJ8Nstq8i 4 WJmq8i x3mzb b:
  - (a) kNK5 Z?m4f5 cspt5ti x6g5 bw{huz \$4g6ymJgcsJu4;
  - (b) ^) s9l w5 rai xi wkw5 vg0pct0q5 toym/q9] 8] 5 cspt5tMs6t1 05 kNK5 Z?M4fq8i 4 mo4bsi t4 Nnstb5 @\_u sfNi NI Nw4fb3i 4, xfi si 6nsi xMs6gu[l 8] 5 xqDbsMs6gu4 kNK5 Z?mq8k5 W/Exgi q8i 4 s4gD]5 xyq9] 8] 5 W0Jbsymi q8k5, vg0pct0q5 gi ycb3i x6g5 xbsy3u4 xuhi 6ni [] 8] 5 \$4gDtoxui 4 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 uaw6y3=1u4 WJ8Nstb5dmi 6 Mwn8yBDMI 3] 8] 5 WoEJml t4 bw4fi z x0pvnq8i 4 wi c6g] gi l WQx6t5gmMs6bz 5b \$4g6ymJgcs2 WNhx6ymJgcs7.

5. kNK5 Z?M4f5 xq3i q5 xfi si 6n6 W=4ncdp3i j 5 xbi \$(b)\_u sfNi NI Nw4fbSJi Wtbs5bwomi xq5g5 W0Jt4nc5txq9l t4.
6. scs0pMs6t9l Q5 xgDmi Cwi 6 WJ8Nstq8i 4 yK9os/Exc3i 6 WJmqgwNExc3i 3u4 gr=si 3u4, vg0pctQ4f5 gi yq2Xb ^)\_s9l w5 wl xi \$4gDtui 4;
- (a) wkW5 vg0pctQ4f5 toym/a9] 8] 5 cspm/si x6g5 d/N6ymi 3ui 4 yK9o3u4 WJmMsq8i q8i 4; x7ml
- (b) kNK5 Z?m4f5 vJy0x6t5tJ8N6g6 eu3Dx3i 3u4 yK9o6X3u4 \$4gDtPbEMs6bqi 4.
7. scs0pMs6t9l Q5 xgDmi Cwi 6 WJ8Nstq8i 4 yK9os/Exc3i 6 WJmqgwNExc3i 3u4 gn3=s/Exc3i 3u4, vg0pctQ4f5 xgDmJ8] yq8N6Xb WJ8Nstui 4 yK9os/Exc3i 3u4 WJmq7mzb csp=s/Exc3i 3u4
- (a) wkW5 vg0pctQ4f5 q8i 2 6g5 csp4vwi x6g5 bwmwgmi 3u4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 k5 ttctA5; x7ml
- (b) kNK5 Z?m4f5 vJy0x6t5tJ8N6g6 eu3Dx3i 3u4 yK9o6X3u4 \$4gDtPbEMs6bqi 4.
8. wkW5 vg0pctQ4f5 to/q9] 8] 5 gi yAt4 WJm0Jti 4 uaw6y3=1i xgD8N3i 3j 5 WJ8Nstu4 Mwn8yu[] 8] 5 s9l w5 ^) wl xi m04bsl t4 wl oq5 ^ bNi , NI Nw4fb , kNK5 Z?mq5 !\$\_i 4 s9l i 4 wmsNsos3=cD8N3i x6g5:
- (a) gi yl t4 uaw6y3=1i 4 xgD8N3i 3j 5 WJ8Nsti 4 Mwn8yi ] 8i 5 wkW5 vg0pctQ4f5 to/q9] 8] 5 csp4v6bsl i l \$4gMs6g6 ttct4f5; s?] 8] 5
- (b) xq6bsq9l i \$4gDbsJ6.
9. kNK5 Z?mq5 d/N6y0Yq5g5 \$4gDtq8i 4 wkW5 vg0pctQ4f5 to/q8i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1u4 xgDmi 3j 5 WJ8Nsti 4 Mwn8yi ] 8] 5 W0Jtc5txql t4. kNK5 Z?mw5 xqq2Xb \$4gDtq8i 4 vg0pctQ4f5 csp4vwcb3i x6g5 ttctf5 xqq0Jtui 4 W0Jt0/q8i l bwmwos3i 3j 5.
10. kNK5 Z?mq5 xq10Xb \$4gDtq8i 4 wkW5 vg0pctQ4f5 to/q8i ] 8] 5 xg3l Q5 xbi 5g5 \*(b)\_u bNi NI Nw4fb , vg0pctQ4f5 toym/q9] 8] 5 gi y4v8i D8N6g5 \$4gDt4v8i sji 4 s9l w5 !\$ rai xi WMs6t9l Q5 xq6bsymq0Jti 4 kNK5 Z?mqi 4. vg0pctQ4f5 to/q9] 8] 5 gi y4v8i 6Xb \$4gDt4v8i sji 4 !\$ s9l w5 wl xi WJ8Nstc3i x6g5 ho yK9ostbs/Exc3i u4 WJmq7mzb gry=sCExc3i 3u4 \$4gD8N3i 6 uaw6y3=1i 4 xg3i 3j 5 WJNsti 4 Mwn8yi [] 8] 5 trl A sl z k5 csp4v6bsymi q8k5 kNK5 Z?m4f8k5 xq6bsym1mzb gry=sCExc3i 3u4 \$4gD8N3i 6 xq6bsym1mzb 8] 5 \$4gDt4v8i sj6 x7ml W0Jt0/q8i 4 bwjh4 whmos3i 3j 5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

11. xgi uaw6y3=1i xg3i 3j 5 WJ8Ns15 Mwn8y9l , vg0pct0f5 to/q9] 8] 5  
xbsygwN3l t4 !\$\_i 4 s9l i 4 bri c6gu4 gi yv8i 3=c3i x6g5 \$4gt4v8i ui 4  
WJ8Nsti [l tAux3i 6 ho gryi x3=sCcExc3i q8i 4 WJm/q7mzb  
yK9osl t4.
- !@. mo4bsl t4 Wdys/Exc6g5 sfNi NI Nw4fb1 , yK9o6 \$4gMs6g6  
gi y4v8i D8N6g6 gi Ms6bui 4 \$4gt0xEMs6bui 4 yK9o3u s?l gi yl i  
k3i 4 uaw6y3=1u xgD8N3i 3j 5 WJ8Nsti 4 N1ui c3i 3j 9] 8] 5  
Mwn8yBChxDt4nu4.
- !#. ttC6ymJtA5 g4yC3=symAt4 wkW5 vg0pct0q8i 4 toym/q8i ] 8i 5,  
kNK5 Z?mq5 xfi s4v8i x3J4t5toD8N6g5 W=4nq5b xfi si c3=q8i 4  
xe4bsymJi sfNi NI Nw4fb3i .
- gi yi 6 toyi 3l 8] 5 t4fx3i 4f5 N1ui E/u4 Mwn8yu4  
WJ8Nstu] 8] 5
14. cz gw8N6, mo4bsl t4 wl oq5b wM4v8i %!!.#\_u5g5, rNgw8N6 wk4  
v7Xi Q/sJ3] 8] 5 gi yJmAi toyz DmAi ] 8] 5 Wbc0E6gu4 N1ui c3i 3j 5  
Mwn8ysJu4 WJ8Nstu[] 8] 5, bw8N "csp4vstsJ6 wkW5 vg0pct0q8i 4  
WJ8Nstz yK9os/Exc3i 3j 5 WJmq7mzb csp/sCc5bExc3i 3j 5"  
ttC3=4n] g5 B4fkz xbJi , gi /scb3i x6g5 kNK5 Z?mq8k5, wMc3l t4  
s9l z i 4 csp4vs15 gi /sMs3i q8i 4 wkW5 vg0pct0q5 xtzi [l bw{hm  
wkW5 vg0pct0f4fq8i wcNw/6tsy5 gi /sMs6y7.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

csp4vwi 6 WJm/sq7mzb yK9ostbsI t4 WJ8Ns[t5"  
Guaw6y3=1u xg3i 3j 5 WJ8Ns[t5 s?I N1ui c3i 3j 5 Mwn8y5H

cspmi x6Sy, sfx xpi xtos6ymJ5

(xtq5)

r[Z6gwI t4 \_\_\_\_\_ (v7Xi N1ui c] ] 5)

gi yJm1mb toyJm1mb] 8] 5 nNni 4 W/sJ8N6gi 4 [Nsos3=sJ8N6gi [] 8] 5  
grc6tbsJi %.!)\_u wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqDt i KNQ/i  
uaw6y3=1i kNK7u

^)\_i 4 s9l i 4 WJ8N3i c6St5 xfi si 6n3] 8] 5 xq6bsym4Xb Z?m4fk5 kNK7u,  
WJ8Nsti 4 xgD8N3i 6 WJuqi 3j 5 csp0x3=s[pExC3i 6  
W0Jtc6gi 4 sfi z WMQ/sJi 4 y8gMaJi 4 Z?m4f8i sfNi i

(v7Xi N1ui c] ] 5), s9l u \_\_\_\_\_,

WJ8N3i c6St5 g4yCDN3i 6 gi /sJ8N3i I Z?m4f8i 4 kNK7u si 4yoxohi 4  
ttcdtohi [I Wym/q8i 4 kNK5 Z?m4f5, grpDbsJi 4 ckwoz Jgcsi =i q8i 4  
s?] 8] 5 [Ns/osDbsJ8N3mzb ckwoz i q8i 4 pfx uaw6y3=5 xg6bsi x3i q5  
s?] 8] 5 N1ui 6 nN/4nsi x6gi 4.

Z?m4f5 kNK7u sc3=sJ4n6 bm4fx W0JbsI t4 WJ8Nst5t5 WJmqi 3u4  
csp0x6bsi 3j 5 x7ml grysm0Jt4ni 4 WJ8N6b3i 4 NI Nw6bsymK5 m4WZz i  
sfNi WJ8Nsti .

^) s9l w5 NM6t9l 05 sl z i bw4fx csp4vs[t5 gi /sMs6t9l 05, s?] 8] 5  
xqDt4f5 xfi si 6nsi xMs6gu W=4nu xgx6t9l 05, cspm/si x6gt5 d/N6ymi 3i 4  
bmguz WJ8Nsti 4 yK9oscBExc3i 3j 5 csp4v6bscb3i 6 WJmq7m[p8i 3i 4, Z?m4f9i  
kNK5 gi yJ8N6g5 N1ui c6gk5 Mwn8yi 4 s?] 8] 5 WJ8Nsti 4 xJqggwN3k5  
\$4gcbsJk5.

xtos6g5 \_\_\_\_\_

(v7Xi N1ui c] ] 5H

gryi x3i 3j 5 sc3=4n6 \_\_\_\_\_

wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqDt5 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i kNK7u KNpE/i , NI Nw4fb6 %\_2,  
ttc3=4n6 !

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

wl oq5 ^ \_ wo8i x3i oEi f5 wcNwY4nf9i  
W?9oDt4n5

## 6.1 s4W3i E/sJ5 gCZE/sJ9i

6.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9I mfi z s4W3i E/sJi 4:

- (a) wo8i x6tbs/Exc6S5 m4f4g5 SMCgoEi 3u4 uaw6y3=1i 1  
wcNwY4noEi 3u4 wcNwYfbsoD8N6gi 1 kNK7u, m4f4k9I bm4fi z tAcw?9oxt5gmi 6;
- (b) W=4n6tbs/Exc6g5 wkW5 wo8i xoD\*N3i 6, wvJ6bsi 6, xgM5b3i 3I  
X3N4ymi 3j 5 vJy5txD8N3i 3j 9I SMC5goEi 3u4 uaw6y3=1i 1  
wcNwYcoD8N3i 6 xfi sJj 9I wkyosDtQJ8N3i 6; x7ml
- (c) wcNw/6ta6t5ti 6, wcNw/6t6t5t?1i 6 wo8i x6t5ti 3j 9I  
WdysJ5 kesm/Exc6g5 wkW5 wMsi 6ns03tbsi x3I t4  
wcNwY6tsI t4 S6gi o1i kNK7u kNccbsJi  
xuhi q8i 4mo4bsI t4 wl oq5 @# kNK7u KNpDtsJi  
xuhi Ed/symJi .

6.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gCZc6S5:

- (a) wo8i x6t5tJmi 6 m4f4gi 4 SMC5goEi 3u4 uaw6y3=oEi 3uI  
wcNw/4ni 4 xfi j 9I wkyosDtQI x6bq8i 4 m4f4gi [I  
WJunwcb3I t4 bm4fi z tAcwcbc?9oxc5b3i 6;
- (b) NmJi 4 ne5tymI t4 xg6bsJ8N6gi 4 wkW5 wo8i xD8Nstq8i 4,  
xgM5boD8N3i q8i 4 wvJ6bsq8ND8N3i q8i [I vJy8N6gu4  
X3N4ymi 3j 5 vJytxD8N3i x3I 3j 9I SMC5goEi 3u4 uaw6y3=oEi 3uI  
wcNwY6cbcJ8N6yi 3j 5 xfi j 9I wkyosDtQJ8N3i x6bq8i 4;  
x7ml
- (c) wk1i 4 wMst5ti 6ns?9oxI t4 SMC5goEi 3u4 uaw6y3=oEi 3uI  
wcNwY4ni 4 xuhi o1i 4 wkW5 kNK7usbw5 xuhi q8i 4  
neY3i c6gi 4 mo4bsI t4 wl oq5 @#\_u5g5 kNK7u KNpDti .

## 6.2 m4f4g5 wo8i x6tbsi q5 wcNwY4nk9I WQx6t5tymi 6

6.2.1 kNK5 Z?m4fq5, gryi x3=cc5b3I t4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5  
vtmpCMq8i 4 x7ml wo8i x3=1i 4 xz Jcsti 4 wm8Nwosc5b3i x6g5:

- (a) nNI t4 gi scwl t[I kNK7u S6gi 6ni wo8i x3=1i  
grysM0Jt4ni 4 sco[nZ3i 4 kNK7u wo8i x3=1i wcNwY4noEi 3u4  
scsyscbs?1i x6gi , si 4y6gi 4 SMC5goEi 4f5 uaw6y3=oEi f9I

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

wcNwY4nsJN6gi 4, wkyosDbsJ8N6gi 4 N1ui 3l nN/4nsJ8N6gi 4  
wo8i x6tk5;

- (b) ne5tl t4 gnsmc5bst0Jt4ni [l kesmt5tl t4 xdti 4 kNK7u S6gi 6ni 4 wo8i x3=1k5 gnsmc5bst0Jt4ni [l grysm/sJ8Ncb3i x6gi 4 SMC5goEi f5 uaw6y3=oEi 4f9l grysm/sJ8Ncb3i x6gi 4 wo8i x6tk5 gnsmc5bst0Jt4f5;
- (c) wMsqNcb3l t4 SMC5goEi 3u4 uaw6y3=1i l grysmtbsJi 4 wcNwY4ni 4 gnZ4ni 4 gcz Ji 4 m4f4gk5 wk1k5;
- (d) gi ycb3l t4 wobE/s0Jtu4 x3Abj6 x=4g6ymi sJi S6gi 6nk5 wo8i x6gk5 xJq8i 6KaymJk4 uaw6y3=oEi 3u4 wo8i x3i 3u4; x7ml
- (e) ke4yyml t4 xs?4f5, eMusJj 5, wcNwYavwN3i x6gi 4 gcz Ji 4 wk1k5 S6gi 6ni 4 wo8i x6gk5 yM5g6n3=1u2 6gi [l wo8i x6tk5 wk1k9l m4f4gk5 wo8i xq5gk5 gczEl Q5 xuhD6yi 6 m4f4gi 4 wk1i 4 wcNw/6t4ni 4.

### 6.3 wcNw/6t4n6ys3i 6 wcNwY6p6t5ti 3l

6.3.1 xz Jc3JxaJ6 gryi xcb3i x6g6 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 vtmpCMqi 4 xsM5tpscbsJi 4 wcNw/6t4n6ys3i u4 wcNw/6p6t5ti 3u[l uaw6y3=, mfi z l wMc6gi 4 gryi x3=cc5b3l i , xJ6tbsq9l i , mfi z W0Jtc6gi 4:

- (a) xgxZw5 Wdy9l w8kw?9oxi 3j 5 wcNwY4ni 4, ck3l gnsm/s?1i x3m2 b;
- (b) wcNwY6pD8N3i 3j 5 xJq8i s/Exo1i 4, x7ml nqi cDt0/si x6g5 bm4fx; x7ml
- (c) wcNwY4nw5 ckw5gi q8i 4 si 4y4ni 4 sc6ymi q8i l xJq8i E/s/Exo1i 4.

6.3.2 kNK5 Z?m4f5 whm4n6ysDtcl xcb3i x6g5 sfi z wM0/s/Exc6gi 4 wM0/stbscb3i x3mb xJq8i E/sc5bExc3i x3i qk9l uaw6y3=oi Eu34 wcNwY4ni :

- (a) cspmi 3u4 wkw5 wodyi q8i 4, wkyosDtsJ8N6bq8i l ;
- (b) kNo1usbsct01i 3u4 cspmi c3i 6;
- (c) wk4tg5 scD8N5tx3i 6;
- (d) KNw5 x?tq9l ckw5gi q8i 4 cspmi 6 kNK7u KNpE/symJi ;

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

- (e) xg3i cD8N6gi 4 srs6b6g3usbsymi 3j 5 xg6ym/q8i 4 wky3u; x7ml
- (f) cspmi q8i 4 sfi z xqDt i 4 x7ml kNK7u KNpDt i 4 xqDt i 4.

- 6.3.3 xz Jc3xaJ6 wk1i 4 t4fx6bsymJi 4 cwdpcb3i x6g6 kNK7u  
uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpscbsJi 4 vtmpCMI 4 i Ex6tscbsi x6gi 4 bmw8i 4  
uaw6y3=1i 4 wcNwY6p6tbsi x6gi . wkJ5 xsM5tpscb5  
xgw8NsJ8Nq2Xb, toyJ8N6g5 bw4fx wMui 4 vtmpsctui 4 xyxi ] 8] 5  
wk1u4 i Dx6tscbsi x6gi 4 vtmpi .
- 6.3.4 wcNw/6t4n6ys3i q8i ua6wy3=1i wcNwY4nk5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 wk1i 4  
xJq5gi 4 gi yi 6nsccb3i x6g5, cl Ns/D8Nq5gi [I wk4tgD8N6gi 4  
cl Ns/D8NExc3i 6 Wbcq4vl x6X5 ckw0Yqt9l A sl ENDbsi xq7m5.

## 6.4 wcNwY4nw5 wcNw/6t4nw9l wo8i x6tbsi q5

- 6.4.1 rai xi wcNw/6t6gc6t9l A wkM3u4 uaw6y3=oEi 3u4,  
WJ8N4y?9ox4v8i d9l Ql wkW5 d}y1i 6ni 4 wcNwY6p6X9oxJ8N3i 6,  
wcNw/6ts2 xz Jcz nNctccb3i x6g6 wkyosDt0J8N3i x6bq8i 4  
wo8i xDt4nEi x6bq8i [I wM0l i s4 bw8N wk4 wcNw/6ts06g6.

- 6.4.2 wkyoEst4ni 4 wo8i xDt4ni [I X3N4bsymJ5 xbi xgExc6g5 ^.\$.!\_u  
wMc3i x6g5 mfi z, xJ6tbs4v8i q9l t4:
- (a) NI Nw6bsymJi 4 wo8i xDt4ni 4 xJq8i q8i 4  
Wsy0x4v8i Dbsi x6gi 4 wcNwY4E/sJj 5;
  - (b) wk4tg5 scsy3i 4 wo8i x3i 6;
  - (c) si 4v6ymJi 4 wcNw/6tsJ2 eMusJj 5 xfi sJj 9l  
wkyosDt0Jmi x6bq8i 4 trstNhxDm/q8i 4; x7ml
  - (d) ckwos6bsi x6gi 4 xam5ti x3mb wcNw/6tsJ6  
wkyosDt0Jm/qk5 gZEi x6bq8k5 trst?9ox0Jt0i x6bq5;

- 6.4.3 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xgi wk1i 4 wcNw/6ti 4 wo8i xD8N6t5 tcb3i x6g5  
wcNw/qvwN3i t4 grc5tx3l Q5 h3l wcNwY6y8N5 wo8i x6X9oxi 6,  
wo8i xq8Nw8N3i 6 x7ml wo8i xMz i 3j 5 wcNw/3=1uqc5b3i 6.

- 6.4.4 wo8i x6bsJ8N6g5 xgw8NsJ5 scsysJ5 ^.\$.#\_u xesm/sc3i x6g5  
NmN6bsymJ t4 wcNw/6ts2 W/Exc6bq8i 4 wkJ9l i ,  
whm0/scys0/s?[I t4 wkW5 wodyq5 wkyE/q9l . wM04g5 i Es4S5  
mfi z wMcC5bC/Ex4nq8i 4:
- (a) wo8i xDt4nw5 wk4tgz cb3i q5;
  - (b) scs0p0x6tc6v5b3l t4 wvJ6tsq8N3i x6gu4; x7ml

(c) wo8i x6tbsc5b3l t4 kNK7u.

- 6.4.5 wvJ6tc3l t4 N1ui 6 wo8i x3=cD8N3i sJ5 wk1i 4 wMc3l t4  
si 4y6bsd/sJ9l wl oq8i @#\_u kNK7u kNjDt i , kNK5 Z?mq5  
x3CAbjh6 si 4yoscb3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpf8k5 wM01k9l  
W?9oxymi q8i 4 wkw5 wcNw/3i q i X3N4bsymJi .
- 6.4.6 mo4bsi q8i kNK5 Z?m4f5 xgExc6bq5 xb i @#\_u kNK7u kNjDt i ,  
jNs/c6tbs?1i x6g5 NI Nw6bsymJi wl oi 4 ^.\_l ^.#\_l , ^.\$\_l  
W}=symq5gi 4 jNs/i 4 gcz Ji 4 sfi z xqDt i 4  
xgo6t5t?9ox0Jt4ni z 6gi 4.

## 6.5 wo8i xZ4nw5 xg6bs?4g5

- 6.5.1 mo4bsl t4 sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3N4bsym?06g5, wM04g5,  
gryi x3=cMs3l t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpsc04gi 4,  
vtmctcEx3i x6g5 yM5g6n3=1usi 4 NI Nw6tDml Q5  
yK9osi 6ns/Exc3i x6g5 xuZ6g9l wosc6bsl t4 wo8i xDt4n] cbsJ5  
nebsymJ5 wMsJmJk5 wk1k5 WNhxDt4nk5 SMC5goEi 3u4  
uaw6y3=oEi 3u[l wcNw/4nsJ8N6gi 4, wkyosDt0J8N6bq8i 4  
N1ui E/sod8N6gi [l nN/4n6jChxDmJi 4. sfx whm4n6ysDbscbsi x6g5  
wo8i xZw5:

- (a) \$mJw9l kNw9l x?j9l xbct01i q5, wMc3l t4 wkw5 kNi 4  
\$mJi [l cspmi gcq8i ;
- (b) \$mJoEi 6;
- (c) kNusbi 4 xsM5ti 6;
- (d) x?toEi 6 ckwoz i q8i ;
- (e) Wdt=i gcoEi 6;
- (f) wkoEi 6, wktct01i q8i | Wdy=i q8i | ;
- (g) bw{hmi bw5 W?9oxi =i q8i ;
- (h) kNoEi 6;
- (i) ttC3=1i wcNw/3=i ] 8] 5 wq3ct5tJoEi 6;
- (j) N1ui E/u4 wcNw/3=1u4 nN=1u] 8] 5 xsM5ti 6;
- (k) jNs/oEi 3u4 xsM5ti 6;
- (l) wcNw/6goEi 3j 5 xsM5ti 6;
- (m) jNs/i 4 NnsyEi 6;
- (n) jNs/w5 xsM?9oxi q8i 4 ttCcb3i 6;
- (o) kNw5 kNaxos6bsi q9l cEbs/4f5;
- (p) xyxi 4 wi c3l i sz y4gu4 ckw5j i q8i 4 G\$N3i q8i 4  
i [oN3i q8i 4, Wbc3i q8i | H grosDtoEi 6.

## wl oq5 & \_ uaw6y3=1i grysm0Jt5, Wdt0/5 w[l dtq9l

### 7.1 s4WE/sJ5 gYZE/sJ9l

7.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9l mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) bm3u4 grysm0Jt5 nN/symJ5 uaw6y3=1i wo8i xZ4noEJ5 gnsm/sJ4nw9l nN/sc5b3i x6g5 wk4tqz l t4;
- (b) wky=i oEi 3j 5 Wdgc3k9l scsy4f9l si 4yaJ5 W?Ms6ymJi 4 i Wos6bsymJ5 ttcdt0/sJ9l 8] 5 wM0/s1mb wkW5 wodygc=i q8k5, ttC6bsi q9l XXbsi q9l bw{hmi boEJ5 wkW9l scsy4f5 W?Ms6ymi q8i 4 si 4y6g5 uaw6y3=1i W0Jtc6g5 x?tq8i l W7mEscME4S5 wk1k5;
- (c) uaw6y3=1i gryi sm0Jt4nw5, Wdtq9l w[l dtq9l wo8i x6t5tJbs/Exc6g5 wk1i 4 kNK7u SMC5ti [l wodyq8i 4 Wdy=i gcq8i l wkW5, wkyE?Ms6bq8i l scsy4f9l si 4yaJ5 W?Ms6ym/q8i 4 wkW5 W0x3=sCq8NExc6g5 gros6bs?9oxq8i g4ysmt5t0Jt4nw5, Wdt9l w[l dtq9l .
- (d) nN/si q5 grosD15 ttcw5, Wdt9l w[l 3Jx9l kesmw8N6t9l 05 kNw5 wody4f9l xg6bsi =i q8i kNQ/i uaw6y3=5 x?I q8] g9l , WI x6gu4 wMc3i q5 wkW5 wodygcq8i 4 xg6XMs6bq8i [l kNusbi 4, kesm/sExc6S5 SMC5gk5 csp/sJuN6gtbsl t4 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i ;
- (e) kNQ/i uaw6y3=1k5 grysm0Jt4nw5, ttcw5 Wdt9l wvJbs/Exc6g5 wk1k5 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i kNK7ul , x7m grysm/si q8i 4 yK7uxAbsl t4 wkW5 cspm/gcq8i 4 xyq8i l wkW5 wodyq8i 4 WdyE?Ms6bq8i l ; x7ml
- (f) wkW5 wMs9M5bc5bExc6g5 nebs?9oxi q8i grysm0Jt4nox5, ttcw5, Wdt9l kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i .

7.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gYZc6S5:

- (a) s0p6g3i 6 wk4tg5 scsy6 xg6bsi z i 4 X3Nwi 6, k*e*i 6, xsM5ti 6, kesmi 3l kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i ;
- (b) s0p6g3i 6 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i gryms0Jt5, ttcw5, Wdt9l neY6t5ti q5 xg3i q8i l wkW5 cspm/gcq8i 4, WI x6gu4 \$mJoEi 3u4, Wdy=i gc3i 4, wodyi [l , uaw6y3=s9l bsgz i 4 uaw6y3=s9l kNz i ckwoz i z i ;

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

- (c) gryNDti 4 nNJc3i x6X5, ttci [I, Wdti [I W0Jto1i 4  
KNusbgc3i 4 wodygc4f9l xgt=i q8i 4 uaw6y3=1i  
ci 0/q8i I, kesmc3i x6g5 yK7j x4t5t4v8i Dt4ni 4 uaw6y3=1i 4  
W?9ox0Jt4ni 4 x7ml wo5tP9oD8N3i x3l t4 wkdt0/sJ5 kNK7u  
SMC5tsJ9l uaw6y3=1j 5, WI x6gu4 W0Jtc6gi 4 wkw5 wodyqi 4  
KNusbdtq8i I WdtgcE/q8i 4; x7ml
- (d) gryms/t4v8i Dm9l Q5 wkw5 csm/gcq5, wkw9l wodyq5  
WdtgcE/q9l .

## 7.2 wk4tD8NExc3i 6

### 7.2.1 xyxi 4 ryxi xqDtc4Xb xtos6]5, sfx xgw8Nscb3i xS5 wk4tg5:

- (a) bm3u4 ttC6ymJ5, i Wos6ymJ5, b3E/s]5, cEbs/4f6g9l  
grymst5tJ]5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 nN/stbq9] 8] 5 g]z t9l Q5  
gnsm/st5ti 3u4 wkgw8N3i 4 uaw6y3=s2 u4hi 4.
- (b) sco]h4no]5 nN/symJ5 kNK5 Z?M4fq8k5 xg6bsJ4n5 kNK7u  
kNo1i I uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 xsM5tpsc]4gk5 g]z J5.
- (c) bm3u4 sco]h4nw5 scsysymcbsJ5 g]3=c6g5 sfNi xqDtk5; x7ml
- (d) bm3u4 NI Nw4fbw5 uaw6y3=1i NI Nw4fbw9l uaw6y3=oEJ5  
kNo1] 5g5 x4g6bsJi x=4g6ymi sJi ] 8] 5 x4g6bsymJu4  
kNoC6gi .

## 7.3 uaw6y3=1i si 4y6t5 grysmt5ti 3j 5

### 7.3.1 csp/s]i Ms6t9l Q5 uaw6y3=usbsJ5 hNo]5 scsbsJ5 wl oq8i !\$\_u mo4bsl t[I sfx xqD]5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3NZw5, kNK5 Z?mq5 nNi x6g5 nN/svwi x6S9] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1u gros6ti 4 xgi uaw6y3=1i si 4y6ti 4. wl oq5 ck6 to/sym1m] b xg3i x6bq8i nN/symi x6g5 g4yi x3=sym1 t4 kNo1i uaw6y3=1i 4 xsMtpscbsJ5.

### 7.3.2 uaw6y3=1i gros6tsJ5 si 4y5b3i x6g5 xe4ymi x6g5, wM8N:

- (a) wo8i x6t5t1 bsl t4 gnsmt5t1 bsl t[I kNK7usi 4 SMC5gi [I  
uaw6y3=su Wdt0/sJi 4, WI x6gu4 wkw5 wodyq8i 4 kNusbi [I  
x]tgcq8i 4 nS0/symi q8i I bw{hmi b=i sJ5 Wdt=] 5, wi q9l  
Wdt=i C3=sJ5 s?] 8] 5 wodygc3k5 WmEsi 6bc6tbsJ5;
- (b) uaw6y3]5 xg6bsP9o4v8i Dt4nq8i 4 SMC5tk5 W0x6t8Nh[I Q5  
kNosJ5 ci 0/q9l , nesmt5 tcb3l t4 gros6tc3i f5,  
NI Nw4fbos6ymi 4f5, bf/4n4f5, sco]hZCMf5 grysmt4nf9l  
wl oq5 & \_ uaw6y3=1i gryND]5, Wd]5 w[I dtq9l

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

kNusbaq8i 4 uaw6y3=5, WI x6gu[l wkw5 wodygcq8i 4  
kNusbi [l xg3i E?Ms6bq8i 4 bw{hmi st9l A;

- (c) xg3i q8i 4 wkw5 cspm/gcz 8i 4 w4W0/s1 x3l t4 uaw6y3=s2  
kNq5b ckw5gi q5, \$mJ3k5 wk1k9l xgtq5, \$mJdtq5 wkw9l  
wodyq5 bw{hmi b3i [l Wdt0/q8i 4;  
(d) Wsy0xDbsl t4 wkw5 SMC5goEi 3j 5 Wp5tC6tqk5, WI x6gu4 wk1i 4  
xsM6t5tpk5, xaNh0xD0p?4gk5 gros6tsJk9l uaw6y3=1i ,  
gros6bsyml xcb3l t4 SMC5tk5 kNusbdtq5 uaw6y3=s2,  
WI x6gu4 gnsm/sJ4nw5 wkw5 wodyq8i 4 xg6X1i q8i 1  
kNusbgc3i 4; x7ml  
(e) wo8i xDbscb3l t4 kNo1i wk1k5, wo8i x3=5 xg6bsl t4, bm3u4  
ckw5gi q5 wkw5 wodyq8i 4 xg6X1i q8i 1 kNusbgc3i 4.

7.3.3 bm3u4 uaw6y3=1i gros6bscb3i q8i xg6bs?4g5, wMc3i x6g5, wk4tg  
cl Ntg9l mfi z :

- (a) gryNDti 4 NI Nw4fb3i 4, bf/4ni 4, sco[nZCMi 4 grysm0Jt4ni 1  
WdtsJi 4 uaw6y3=1u, ci 0/q8i 1 WI x6gu4 wkw5 wodyq8i 4  
kNusbdtq8i [l , xg6bsJ4nsi q8i uaw6y3=1i sMC5gk9l  
gryi x3=1i x4g6bsymJi kNo1i wk1k9l SMC5goEi 3u4  
Wp5tC6tq5, wM0/s1 x3l t4 xsM6t5tp5, xaNh0xD0p5 gros6t9l  
uaw6y3=1i 4.  
(b) sco[nZCMoxaJ5 grysm0JtnoxaJ1 W0Jtcqg5 i s=x4ni 4,  
xgD8N3g9l wkw5 SMC5goEi 3u4 nNjk5, WI x6gu4 wk1k5  
xsM6t5tpk5, xaNh0xD0p?4gk5, gros6tk9l uaw6y3=1i  
W0Jtc6gi 4 bmw8i 4 wM0/sJi 4 uaw6y3=1j 5, WI x6gu4  
W0Jtc6gi 4 wkw5 wodyq8i 4 x7ml wkw5 wodyq8i 4  
xg6X1i q8i 1 kNusbgc3i 4.  
(c) Wdti 4 bf/Z4ni 4 wo8i xDt4ni [l wo8i x3=1i bmw8i 4  
uaw6y3=1u Wdt0/sJi 4, wkw9l wodyq8i 4 wkw5 wodyq8i 4  
xg6X1i q8i 1 kNusbgc3i 4, xbsy3u[l sz b] ] 8] 5  
xg6bsJ8N6gi 4 wo8i x6tk5 ur8i 6nk5 xbsy3u[l xg6bsJ8N6gu4  
wo8i x6tk5 S6gi 6ni 4 wo8i x3=1i kNosJi x4g6bsymJi .

7.3.4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 gryi xc5b3i x6g5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJi  
W0Jtc6gi 4 ckw5gi x3mzb, kesmi Ei x6bq9l Wd]9l wM0/si x6g5  
grosDti uaw6y3=1i si 4yc5b3i 3j 5 xg6bsi x6gi .

7.3.5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 xgodp4Xb, kNK5 Z?M4f5 Wcys0pi x6g5  
kNi 4 ci 0/q8i 4 yMp] gi 4 uaw6y3=5 r[0q8i gros6bscb3gi  
xg6bs?1i x6gi uaw6y3=1i si 4v6bsJ8N3i x3l t4 wody4f5 kNusbgc4f5  
wk8k5 xg6bs?Ms6gi ci 0/q8i kNsJi .

7.3.6 xgExcJz b wM4v8i sJ] 5gi sfNi &.#.(c)\_15g5, xJtc5tx3i xDt[I  
 bf/4nsAt4 wo8i x3=1i xg6bsAt[I wo8i x3=1i , x0pq5 Wd]5  
 nN/symj 5 uaw6y3=1i 4 gryNDtsJ5 gi /scb3i x6g5 wo8i x3=1k5  
 xrcq9l t4 bw4fNi kNo1i x4g6bsymJi .

#### 7.4 gnsm/st5t0Jt4nw5, wo5tP9oDt4nw5 gry/s0Jt9l ttcw5

7.4.1 nN/sMsq8i q8i y8gMt5tJcMsq8i z i ] 8] 5 gnsm/st5t0Jti 4,  
 wotP9oDt4ni 4 gryms0Jt4ni [I ttc i 4 uaw6y3=1k5 xbJi 4, kNK5  
 Z?m4f5 gryi xJccb3i x6g5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJk5  
 ckw5gi x3m] b, wl o4nq9l ckw5gi x3m] b nN/si x6g5.

7.4.2 eu3Dx6bsi q8i g4yCsyx5 xJi &.\$.!\_15g5, kN1oi uaw6y3=oEpscbs5  
 whm4n6ysExc6g5 X3N4bsymJ5 wkw5 cspm/gcq8i 4 wMc3i x3m] b,  
 ck3l wMc3i x3m] b, WI x6t9l Q5 uaw6y3=1i bsgq5 kNw5, \$mJdtq5,  
 w8kw5 xg6bgc=i q5 Wd]5 wodygcq9l nS0/sym/Exc3i q9l Wd]5  
 bw{hmi bsJ5 wi q9l kNw5 Wdtgccs6g5 wodygc4f9l x8i E/sJ5.

7.4.3 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 xgod/os4v8i D8N3uJ5  
 xg6b5txv8i DbsJ8N6gi 4 wkw5 cspm/gcq8i 4 gnsm/sJ4noxi ,  
 wo8i xDt4noxi , grysmt5t0Jt4noxaJi I , NI Nw/3l Q9l kNo1i  
 x=4g6ymi sJi I wkw5 tusJ5 gryi x3=s/Exc6g5.

7.4.4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 grysmt5t0Jt4nc3i x6g5 gnsm/st5t0Jt4ni [I  
 xgw8Nst9l Q% SMC5tk5 wk19l xWdtc6gk5 uaw6y3=1i 4 mfi z :

- (a) xt3i 4 gJDtq i I wkw5 SMC5goEi 3u4 Wp5tC6ti 4 kNo1i  
 x4g6bsymJi ;
- (b) cl Nj6gi 4 wktJ6gi [I scsy3i 4 ttc i 4 gros6gi 4 scsy3i 4  
 xg3i CD8N6gi 4 SMC5tk5; x7ml
- (c) xyq8i 4 grysmt5t0Jt4nc3i x6g5 gnsm/st5t0Jt4ni [I  
 x=4g6ymi z i I nN/symJi t4 Z?M4f8k5, SMC5goEp4fk5  
 vg0pctM4gk5 s?] 8] 5 wk1k5 N1ui 6 nN=dt0/sJk5.

7.4.5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 kNK7j 9l uaw6y3=oEpscbs5 eu3Dxcb3i xg5  
 grysmt5t0JtoxaymJi 4 xyq8k5 tusJ5 Z?msJk9l SMC5goEi 3u4  
 W?9oxt5tNhxDb5sJi 4, grysmt5t0JbsJi [I nN/symJi 4 wk1k5 SMC5tk5  
 Wp5tCwk5 kNo4f5, x=4g6ymi 4f5, kNKo1n4f9l , NI Nw6bsi x3mb  
 hNgw8Nw5 N7m4v/6g5 mfNi wM0/sJi :

- (a) wM0/sJi uaw6y3=5 u4hk5 gry0Jti 4 bfJuN6nstoxi ] 8] 5;  
 s?] 8] 5
- (b) xuhoxaymJi 4 gi scZ4nsi x6gi 4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xdtsl t4.

## 7.5 uaw6y3=1u Wdt5 xrgJt9l hNgw8Nw5

- 7.5.1 kNK5 X3N4ym/q5 Wdt4nk5, bf/Z4nk5 uaw6y3=q i kNKoij5 gJz Ji vJycb3i x6g5 gryi x3=scb3l t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpsct04g5.
- 7.5.2 Wdt5 nN/si q5, bf/4nw9l uaw6y3=1j 5 mo4ymcb3i x6g5 xq6bsmJi xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZoxaymJi 4. yKi xA5 N7m0/sMsq8i q8i xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZsJ5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 gryi x3=cJ3i x6g5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJi 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 nN/symJi q8i 4, ckw5gi x3i q8i 4, N] 8i x3i q i l Wdt5, bf/Z4nw9l uaw6y3=1u4 W0Jtc6g5 x7ml wl xi kNosJ2 x4g6bsymJ2.
- 7.5.3 x3Abjh6 X3N4bsymJ5 nN/symJ5 xrgJt4nk5 x7ml xsM5t0Jt4nk5 xroZ4noxai x6g5 uaw6y3=1k5 tt0bsb3i x6g5 gryi x3=sc5b3l t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 xsM5tpscbw5. ni 3?w=so6t9l Q5 JNs/i 4 xrgJt4nk5 xrost4nk5, uaw6y3=1k5 uaw6y3=a6tbsJmJk9l, kNK5 Z?m4f5 whm0cys0pc5b3i x6g5 kNo1i uaw6y3=1i 4 xsMtpscbsJi 4.
- 7.5.4 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 WdtcDmJ8] 3i x6Xb xux4fi 4 Wdt=i 3i 4 uaw6y3=1i J4gdpl t4 i s=DmJi 4 mgw6t5t0Jq t9l Q5, i s=x4nE0Jq4fi Q9l, gryi x3=cc5b3i x6g5 ckwoosdp1mJb wkW5 vg0pct0q5 wM0/sJ5 rN4f8k5 Nj 9] 8] 5 gi /sN/3mJb bw4fx xux4fw5 Wdt5.

## 7.6 xg6bsi q5 SMCtk5 gryi x3J5

- 7.6.1 xJ3Nq5bJz 5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 s0p6g6tsb3i x6g5 vm5txJ3l t4 bw4fx SMC5tk5 gryi x3=s?4g5 sX4b3J5 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i xgw8Nsi q8i 4 hNgw8N3k5 xg6bsJ8Ncb3l t4 vg0pctJM1k5 wo8i x3=1k9] 8] 5 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i SMC5tcl xD] Jz 5 x3Au.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

## wl oq5 \* \_ wo6fygc4f5 Wdtgc=] 9l W0/sJ5

### 8.1 s4WE/sJ5 gZE/sJ9l

8.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymK5 wl oE9l 9l sfx s4WE/sJ5:

- (a) kNw5, wmw5, kNusbw9l wl oqi kNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1= bwmz i 5 j8Nj 9l wM0/sq8N3mb wkw5 wodyq8k5 Wdtgcqk1 , WI x6gu4 bw4fx x8i E/si 6nw5 wk1k5 nS0/sym/Exc6S5 XXbs5tx3l t[l ;
- (b) kN=i gcw5 wkC3=] 9l cspm/sJ5 uaw6y3=1i wM0/sME4S5 Wdtgcq8i 4 wkw5 W7mEsi c6S9l wodyq8k5, s4WE/qk5, bw{hmi b=i si q8k5 wo8i xDbsJ8N3i 3j 9l wk1k5;
- (c) NI Nw6bsi q5, nS/symi q5 XXbsi q9l Wdt=i gcc3=sJ5 kNw5 hN=i cs3i q9l , grq9l kN=i E/sJ9l wkC3=s?Ms6g9l hN=i c3g9l cspm/sJ5 kNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1i W7mEsi 6Xacbsk5 wk1k5 wMs/Exc3i qk9l WJuN6j9l i ne}Exc6ghi l ; x7ml
- (d) wkw9l Z?mw9l WoEct]0xc6S5 xsM5tct]l t4 XX5tpsct]l t[l kN=i E/sJgc3i 4 wkC3=s?Ms6gi 4 hN=ci c6gi [l wi q8i 4 uw6y3=1i .

8.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gZEc6S5:

- (a) nStymi x3i 6 XX5ttx3i x3i 6 kNi 4 w提醒 [l W7mEsJi 4 wk1k5 wodyq8k5, s4W3i q8k5, bw{hmi bsi 3j 5 wM0/si 3j 5, wkC3=s?Ms3i qk9l W0Jbs9l t4, bw{j4 wv}bs9l t4 XX5ti 3j 5 xg6bst5tJmi 3j 9l wkw5 Wdy=i gcq8i 4 wodyq8i [l ;
- (b) nS0/syml t4 XXbsl t[l bw{hmi b3i 4 wkC3=s?Ms6ymJi 4 Wdt=] 5 kNusbC3i q9l wkC3=s?Ms6ymJ] 5g5 ttcdtq5 si 4y6ymJ5 kNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1i ; x7ml
- (c) wi Mz d9l Q5 bm4r4 wkw5 kNK9l Z?m4fq5 nS0pymi 6 XX5ti 3l kc3=s?Ms6ymJi 4 Wdt=] 5 kNusbC3i q9l wkC3=s?Ms6ymJ] 5g5 ttcdtq5 si 4y6ymJ5 kNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1i .

### 8.2 wodygcsJk5 xbJ7mEsJ5 kNw5

8.2.1 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 NI Nw6ycb3i x6g5 xsM5tl t[l wodygcE/j 5 W7mEsi c6gi 4 kNi 4 NI Nw6bsym9l t4 wl oq8i 4 !\$.\$.! ) wM4v8i q8i wl x] 5gi kNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1i wm8NwoscB3l t4:

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KN0/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

- (a) nS0/symi q8i 4 XXbsi q8i 1 , neY6t5ti 3j 9l \$7m6t5tNh1i 3u[1  
wkW5 wodyq8i 4 Wdt=i gcE/q8i 1 xg6bsi 6, wMc6gi 4 wkW5  
cspm/gcq8i 4 si 4y3i q8i 4 ckwos6XMs3m] b kNsJi ; x7ml
- (b) w4WAh4tx6g5 WoEctc5txChx3i x6g6 ck6 W7mEsi c3m] b bw4fx  
kNw5 wkW5 wodyq8k5.
- 8.2.2 kNK5 Z?M4f95 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 gryi xc5b3i x6g5  
w8Ngc3i 4 xyq8i [1 wk1i 4 kNo1i wMsJmJi wody3i 4  
kNc3=s?Ms6gi [1 W0Jt01i 4 uaw6y3=1u5gi 4 nN/s?9oxo6t9l 05  
xgo6tbs?9oxt9l 0l ck6 ns8i x6ymi x3m] b xsM5ti c3i x3m] b] 8] 5  
xgi x8i E/sJi kNi wi =i sJi 1 .
- 8.2.3 kNK5 Z?m4f5 gryi x3=cc5b3i x6g5 wkW5 w5b3i boEp4f9i 4 x7ml  
kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 gryi 4 nN/s?9oxo6t9l 05  
xgo6tbs?9oxt9l 0l ck6 ns8i x6ymi x3m] b xsM5ti c3i x3m] b] 8] 5  
xgi x8i E/sJi kNi wi =i sJi 1 .
- 8.2.4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 cko]6 WoEcb3i x6g5 gros5tx3l t4 nS0pi 3j 5  
xsM5ti 3j 9l x8i E/sJi 4 kNi 4 wi =i sJi [1 xg6bsi t4 wl oq5 \*!  
wM4v8i q] g9l \*.\*! , x7ml moZosDtQcb3l 05 xyxA9] 8] 5  
nS0/sym0Jt4nc6t5t?[1 t4.
- 8.2.5 gryi x3=sMs3l t4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5, kNK5 Z?M4f5  
WoE0xc5b3i x6g5 WoE/s/Exc6gi 4 kNi 4 wi =i sJi [1 x8i E/sJi 4  
wodygc3j 5 xbJi 4 moZosME0xMsq8i q8i xyq8i ] 8] 5  
W0x6t5t] Msq8i q8i .
- 8.2.6 kNK5 Z?m4f5 si 4ycb3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5  
w5b3i boEp4f9i 5 vtmpq8k5 ckwosExDt0ym/q8i 4 mo4bsi q8i  
wl oz 5b wM4v8i 4 \*.\*.\$\_1u5g5 \*.\*.%\_ug9l .
- 8.2.7 csp4v6bsMs6t9l 05 rNgw8Nj 5 whm] tc6gu4 nS8i x6bsymi q i 4  
xsMbsi q8i ] 8] 5 x8i E/sJ5 kNw5 wkcc3=-i 9l , kNK5 Z?m4f5  
cspt5t?1i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 gryi 4, wkW5 vg0pctQq8i 4  
x7m kNo1i uaw6y3=1i 4 xsM5tpscbsJi 4. kNK5 Z?m4f5 kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 xbst4f5 wm8Nwoscbsi x6g5:
- (a) gryi x3=c3l t4 w8N3i 4 xyq8i 1 wk1i 4 kNo1i wMsJmJi  
wodyoEi 3u4 kNc3=-i si q8i [1 uaw6y3=1u5gi 4,  
gryi x3=Qcb3l 0l w5b3i boEp4f5 whmosMsq8i q8i ck6  
rsi x3m] b whm] bsJj 5; x7ml
- (b) WoE0x03l t4 whm] bsJ5 ck6DbsQx3l t4 gn6tbsi t[1 kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5, w5b3i c3=oEp4f5 wkW5 vg0pctQq8i 4  
bmfi z .

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

8.2.8 wo6fygc3uk5 nq8i 3N6g5 KNw5 sI EN6g4o6Xb, kNK5 Z?mW5  
si 4y5txcb3i x6g5 bm4fi z gi l Q9l ttC6ymJ5 w5b3i bc3=oEpfk5  
xpq8i [l gi yl t4 kNK7u uaw6y31=4 xsM5tpscbsJi 4.

8.2.9 NI Nq5txd9l A, kNK7u kNo1k9l uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 scs0pJ8N6g5  
xz Jc3Jx3u4 bmw8i 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 xsMbsi q8i 4 nS0/symi q i l  
Wdtgcc3=sJ5 kNc3=i sJ9l uaw6y3=1i .

### 8.3 x0pgcw5 XXbsymJ5 Wdt=] 9l Wym/5

8.3.1 Wdt=] 5 Wym/5 kgJ8N6tbsAt4 uaw6y3=1i , kNK5 Z?mq5  
x0pos6ymJi 4 XX5 tcb3i x6g5 hNsi q8i 4 Ni l Ni /sym1mzb  
ttcdt0l Q9l Ni yK9o3u wi cMs3mzb si 4y6gi 4 bw4fx Wdt=] 5.

8.3.2 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5, kNo1i wkW5, kNo1i l w5b3i boEp5  
wMq9] 8] 5 vg0pct0aJ5 kNo1usbw5 x4g6bsymJi , kNK5 Z?m4f5  
W=4noscb3i x6g5 kNo1usi 4 wk1i 4 tusJi [l 8] 5 wm8NwosD8N3i 6:

- (a) eu3Dx3i x3i 6 x0pi 4 XXbsJi 4 ttcq8i [l scsysJi \*.#.!\_u;
- (b) NI Nw3l Q5 x0pax5 ttcw9l WI x6gu4 W7mEsi c6g5 wk1k5  
kNo1i x0pos6bsd/sAt4; x7ml
- (c) NI Nw6ymcb3i 6 wi z i 4 wi =i q i ] 8] 5 kNo1i bw4fx x0pd]t5  
wi 0i x6bq8i ttc3=si x6gi l XX5t=1i .

8.3.3 W/E6bsMs6t9l Q5 eu3Dx6bsi q5 x0poxaymJ5 ttcw9l xg6bsl t4  
wl oq5 \*.#.@\_ucbsJ5, kNK5 Z?M4f5 gi ycb3i x6g5 wk1i 4 tui [l 8] 5  
x0pq8i 4 ttc1i [l W7mEsi c6gi 4 wk1k5 kNo1i x4g6bsymJu.

8.3.4 W0Jtc5tx6gi 4 g4yC6gc6X5 kNO1i uaw6y3=oEpscbi 4, kNo1i  
wkW5, w5b3i boEpf9] 8] 5 vg0pct0q9] 8] 5 wMq5 kNo1i ,  
wm8Nsbsi x6g5 Z?mfk5:

- (a) gi /sl t4 x0poxaym4v8i 6gi 4 Wdt=i E/sJi 4 bw8N  
x0paxa]c6ymJgc6 Wym/stbsJ8Nq2X5 kNoz 8i ; s?] 8] 5
- (b) nN/st4v8i 3l Q5 w0Jx6bsymJu4 x0pz i 4 nNJc3l t4  
Wdt=i c3=sMs6gu4.

8.3.5 kNK5 Z?mq5 WoEi xDt4 toyi xDt[] 8] 5 nN/s0x4v8i dpi 3u4  
WdyE/sMs6j2 x0p5txz i 4 Wdt=i c3=i E/sMs6gu4  
Wdt=i c3=sMs6gi ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1u, gryi x3=c]cExc6g5 w8Ngc3i 4  
wMsJmJi [l wk1i 4 kNo1i , gryi x3=Ql Q9l w5b3i bc3=oEp4f5  
vtmpq5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

## wl oq5 ( \_ \$mJw5 KNusbw9l

### 9.1 s4WE/sJ5 g\$ZE/sJ9l

9.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymK5 wl oc6ht[l bf4nsJi 4 mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) X[=n4bsc5b3i q5 \$mJw5 \$mJc3=sJ9l x4g6bsi q1 wkW5 xaNh[=q5 W0Jbsi q8k5 X3Nwi 6, ne5t5ti 6, xsM5ti 3u4, wq3ct5ti 3j 9l uaw6y3=1i urN6bsNh0xc6g6, xg6bwoml i ] 8] 5;
- (b) vmpsi 6 xsM5ti 3u4 \$mJ3i 4 KNQ/i uaw6y31= mo4ym5txExc6g5 wl oq8i 4 %\_u KNK7u KNpDt[i xqDt] gi ; x7ml
- (c) nebsi q5 KNQ/i uaw6y3]5 bmw8k5 x4g6yym/Excq9M5 KNQ1i xaNh1i 3u4 xaj8N6tbsc5b3i 3j 5 WJ8N3i q8i 4.

9.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z g\$Zc6S5:

- (a) s0p6g5txcb3l t4 xsMbsi q8i 4 \$mJw5 uaw6y3=1i xg6bstx3i q1 4 wl oq8i 4 %\_u KNK7u KNpDt[i 4 xqDt] ;
- (b) X[=n6bsdNQ5 \$mJw5 x4g6bsi q9l wkW5 xaNhA8N6bq8i 4 X3Nwi 3j 5, ne5ti 3j 5 wq3ct5ti 3j 5 xsM5ti 3j 9l KNQ/i uaw6y3=i ;
- (c) nS8i x6bsymw8Nd9l 05 Wbcw8Nd9l 09l \$mJw5 uaw6y3=1] 5g5 ci 0/q8i 1 x?tq8i ; x7ml
- (d) cspncb3l t05 xaNh4bsJ8N6g5 xuhi q5 W/sJ8N6g5 x4g6bsymJ5 gx=3N6gk5 x7ml moZ3i 4 ydu5ti 3j 5 Wb6yymJ5 uaw6y3=1i xr0Jti 4 N9os4fh6Dbscb3l t4.

### 9.2 W7mEsJ5 \$mJ6bc6g5

9.2.1 KNK5 Z?mf5 gi ycb3i x6g5 KNK7u \$mJ0Ep3Jx4f8i 4 vtmpi 4 grysm0Jti 4 W7mEsJi 4 \$mJc6gi 4 KNi 4 wm3i 4 wl oq5 !\$.\$.!)\_u5g5 xg6bsl t4;

9.2.2 KNK5 Z?mfq5 NI Nw/wcb3i x6g5 xsM5tcb3l t[l KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i WI x6gu4 W7mEsJi 4 \$mJc6gi 4 KNi 4 wi q8i 1 wm8Nwoz Ji 4:

- (a) mo4gi 4 wl oq8i 4 % KNK7u KNpDt[i xqDt] ;
- (b) X[=nDbs0Yq5gi 4 \$mJ3i 4 neY6t5tbwomi f5, xgDuN6nwi 4f9l WsJ8N3i q8i 4, x8i x3i cq5gi 4 \$mJ3i 4 xuhi 4;

- (c) x4g6bst5tbwmi 6 wkW5 xaNhA8N3i q8i 4, h3l wkW5  
sXA8NwN3i t4 \$mJ6yx6=SJ8N6gi 4, N7mN3i t4 bm4fi z Wb3=q5  
x3CAu; x7ml
  - (d) w4WQ/s5tx3l t4 ck6 xg6bs?1mz b W7mEsi c3mz bl xaNhcb3i 6  
wkW5 wl dyq8k5.
- 9.2.3 gryi x3=sMs3l t4 wM0/sJ5 xaNh4t5 vtmpq5, x=4g6ymi sJi  
\$mJoEp5 vtmpq5, N7m4yz 5, kNK7ul \$mJoEi 3j 5 vtmp3Jx5  
nqi c3=0/z 5 xg6bsi i \$mJoEi 3u4 xsM5tpsi q8i 4 mo[l] Q5 wl oq5  
% kNK7u KNpDti xqDt, wobyy9l t[l] Z?M4f5 vmp7mEsi q8i 4  
\$mJoEi 3u4 xsM5ti 3u4, kNK5 Z?M4f5 cko[n]6 WoE?1i x6g5  
nS0/si q8k5 xsMbstkq9l x8i 3N6g5 \$mJC3=SJ5 kNw5 mo4bsi t4  
wl oq5 (.! x7ml wM4v8i q8] (@.\_u, h3l moZc6t5tl t4  
xJ3N6t5tl t[l] wMq8i 4 mo4bsJ4ni 4. kNK5 Z?mf5 ckwos6XQcb3i x6g5  
yKi xi bw4fx moZox4nw5 moZaMs8i q8i xyq9l  
nS8i xDt4noxa?oxJ5.
- 9.2.4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 si 4ycb3i x6g5 kNK7u \$mJ3i 4 xsM5tp5 vtmpq k5,  
kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpscbsJk5, xaNh4t4fk5 \$mJoEpk9l vg0pctQ1k5  
ck6 WoE0x4ymi q8i 4 mo4bs9l t4 sfx wl oq5.
- 9.2.5 csptbsMs6t9l Q5 rNgw8N3u4 wk1u4 whm] bsJi 4 nS0/si q8i 4  
xsMbsi q8i 1 \$mJw5 uaw6y3=1i, kNK5 Z?m4f5 gn6t5 tcb3i x6g5  
kNK7u \$mJoEi 3u4 xsM5tpf5 vtmpq8i 4, \$mJoEi 3j 5 vg0pctQ4f8i 4,  
kNK7u uaw6y3=oEscbsJi 4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpsJi 4 whm] bsJi 4.  
kNK5 Z?m4fq5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpctQ5g5 wm8Nwc5b3i x6g5:
- (a) scct0cb3l Q5 kNK7u \$mJoEi 3j 5 xsM5tp5 vtmpq5,  
vg0pctQ4f9l, N7m4yz 5 xaNh4t4f8i [l kNo1i,  
whmosMsq8i q8i ck6 rs[Ayos3i x3mz b;
  - (b) nqi q8i 5 mo4bsi t4 \$mJ3i 4 xsM5tp5 vtmpq5,  
bwmw5bExc3i 3j 5 wl oq8k5 %\_15gk5 kNK7u KNpDtk5 xqDt, ,  
WoE0x5txExc6g5 ck6qDtQ1 05 whm] bsJ5; x7ml
  - (c) gn6t5tl t4 kNK7u \$mJ3i 4 xsM5tp5 vtmp3Jxq8i 4, \$mJoEi 3j 5  
vg0pctQ1i 4, xaNh4t4f8i 4 kNK7ul uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 ck6  
WoExE0x6ym1mz 0J4.
- 9.2.6 \$mJd15 W7mEsJ9] 8i 5 \$mJC3=SJ5 sI EN6guo6Xb, kNK5 Z?m4f5  
csp/ui 4 ttC3i x6g5 si 4yoxEym/ui 4 gi yl t4 kNK7u \$mJoEi 3u4  
xsM5ti 3j 5 vtmpk5, x0pq8i 4 gi yl t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpsJk5  
x4g6bsymJk9l kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpsJk5.
- 9.2.7 NI Nq5tx4v8i d9l A, kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpsJ5 kNo1i I  
uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 scs0pJ8N6g5 xz Jc3Jx3u4 Z?m4f8i 4 bmw8i 4  
W0Jtc6gi 4 xsMbsi q8i 4 nS0/sym/Exc3i q8i [l \$mJw5 \$mJC3=SJ9l  
kNw5 w] 9l uaw6y3=s2 wl x] 5g5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNbE/symJi

### 9.3 gx=3N6g5, moZ3i 4 ydu5ti sJ5, N8k1i 3] 8] 5 WY6fusq5g6

- 9.3.1. cz gw8N6 N8k4gc6X5 uaw6y3=s2 wl xi kNK5 Z?m4fq8i  
wcNw/6tsJ6 y8gM4tsJ3] 8] 5, gryi x6tsJ3] 8] 5, xsM6t5tpsJ3] 8] 5,  
SMCtsJ3] 8] 5, wvJ6tgw8N3i 8] 5, cspn6bsMs6t9l A1 kNK5 Z?m4f8k5  
gros6bsym9l i l gdbssMs3i z gx=3N3i 3j 5, moZ3i 4 y6fu5ti 3j 5  
N8k1i si z, s?] 8] 5 WYd7usq5g6 N8k1i s4X5, Z?m4f5 kNK5u  
xrpbcb3i x6g5 N9os4fj4ni 4 scsysymJi (#\_u.
- 9.3.2 s9l w5 #) rai xi x4g6bsymJ5 KNb5 vt9l 05 NkA8N6t0/q5  
xe4bst1 Q5, kNK5 Z?mq5 xrpbcb3i x6g5 xaNh4t4f8k5 R%,))\_i 4  
xg6bs0/D8] 6gi 4 N8kA8NstbEym/q8i 4 KNb5, x3CAu N8k[=sMs6gu  
rai xi 1 8] 5 x3CAu, c{y8NDEx6bsymi q8k5 vt9l 05 N8k4bsJ8N6g5  
xuhi q5 N8k4g]i Ms3i z k5.
- 9.3.3 wob6yyym9l t4 WJuN6g3Jxai q8i 4 Nkw5 u4hk5 gry/s?9oxJ5 bmw8k5  
wk1k5 kNK7u, wkMEk9] 8] 5, mo[l 09l wl oq5 (#.\$\_u5g5 x7ml  
xrC6go6bs5bwoml t4 xpct@AbsJ8N3i q8i sfNi scsysymJ5, kNK5  
Z?mq5 xrpbcb3i x6g5 xaNh4t4f8k5 x4g6bsymJk5 R%,))\_i 4  
c{y8NDEx6bsymi q8k5 vt9l 05 N8k4bsJ8N6g5 xuhi q5  
N8k4gcMs3i qk5 csn6tu4.
- 9.3.4 wob6yyym9l i x7ml cspm/sdp9l t4 mfi z:
- xtos6bsi q8i sfx xqD]5, Wb]i 4g5 Nk3i 4 xsM5ti 3j 5  
grysmc5bsti 3j 5 xqct@A]5 xpct@Abs03mb xz Nh4tsJk5  
\$mJoEp4f9l vg0pct@q8k5 x4g6bsi x6g5 kNo1i ;
  - N9os4fj4nw5 N8k4bsymJk5 cspn6tk5 Ni o]h6 kNK7u  
scsysymi x6g4ns1mb k]3i 4 Ni 3i 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 grymc5bst0Jti ;  
x7ml
  - xtos6g5 sfi z who5txi 5txDm1mb wi 3l 05 sfx wvJt4noEJ5  
xqD]5 yKi xi wi Dm9l 05 k]5 Nk3i 4 xsM5ti 3j 5  
grymcbst0Jt4nw5 xqD]5;
- cz gw8N6 yKi 4nu Nkw5 xsMbsi q8k5 grysmc5bst0Jt4nw5  
wl occbsAt4 xrpbcb5bMz i 6 N9os4fj4ni 4 N8k4gc6g=i st9l A  
cspn6tu4, gi /sJc3i x6hi sz b] 5gi 4 R%,)), bw4fx N8k4bsymJ5 q8k5  
cspn6tk5 N9os4fj4nw5 xro6bs/Exc6g5 xb] 8i x6g5 (#.#\_u  
sc6bsymJi .
- 9.3.5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 gryi x3=cc5b3i x6g5 kNK5 gz =4f8i 4 xaNh4t4f8i [I  
c{y8i 4 N8kA8Nstk5 N9os4fj4nosExc3i x3m] b x]i (#.\_u (#.\_u
- 9.3.6 NI Nwq5tx4v8i d9l A, wl oq5 ^ kNK7u KNbDt i xqDt i xg3i x6g5  
KNQ/sJi uaw6y3=1i .

**9.4 gx=3N6g5, moZ3i 4 ydu5ti sJ5, WY6f7usq5g3l \$mJ3i 4 xyq8i 4 gdCwi 6**

- 9.4.1. cz gw8N6 \$mJ6yJc6X5 ckwggwN3u4 Nkq5gu4 uaw6y3=s2 wl xi kNK5 Z?m4fq8i wCNw/6tsJ6 y8gM4tsJ3] 8] 5, gryi x6tsJ3l 8] 5, xsM6t5tpsJ3] 8] 5, SM0tsJ3] 8] 5, wvJ6tgw8N3l 8] 5, cspn6bsMs6t9l A1 kNK5 Z?m4f8k5 gros6bsym9l i l gdbssMs3i z gx=3N3i 3j 5, moZ3i 4 y6fu5ti 3j 5 \$mJ6ymi 3u4, s?] 8] 5 WYd7usq5g6 \$mJ3i 6X5, Z?m4f5 kNK5u scctcMs3l t4 kNK7u gz =4fi 4, xrPcb3i x6g5 N9os4fj4ni 4 wMs/Jk5 xaNh4tf5 vg0pct0q8k5 bmw8k5 xaNhA8NsbsJi 4 W6bsi q8k5 kNo1usi , x3Az i \$mJ6gcMs6t1 A x3Au] 8] 5 mo4gu, c{yND6bs0x3i q8k5 xaNh4bsJ8N6g5 kNo1i vtm9l Q5 W/sJ8N3i q5, gdtJcMs3i z k5.
- 9.4.2. kNK5 Z?m4fq5 gryx3=c1i x6g5 kNK5 gz =4f8i 4 wM0/sJi [i xaNh4]5 vg0pct0q8i 4 grPd9l Q5 c{ys1mzb \$mJD8Ns]5 xuhi q5 N9os4fj4n6]D0/s/Exc3i x6g5 xbi scsysJi (.\$.u.

**9.5 WJm/sJ8] 6Xb x8i 3N6g5 xjtC6g5 \$mJ=] 5 wM0/q5**

- 9.5.1 x8i 3N6g5 wMq5 \$mJw5 tuz i gdbssMs6gi gx=3N3i 3j 5, moZ3i 4 ydu5tymi 4f5 WYd7usq5g3] 8] 5 gdti 3u4 Wym/sJ8] 3i x6g6 mo4bsi t4 wl oq] 5g5 %.^%\_u kNK7u KNpDti .

## wl oq5 !) \_ kNusbw5 n=C/4nþ5 s6hxI 4n/o9l

### 10.1 s4WE/sJ5 gþE/sJ9l

10.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6ht[I mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) xJ3N3i xq7m5 wk1k5 kNo1kl grysm5tx[Ms3l t4 whmosD8N3i 6 nebsi x6gi 4 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1, grysm0Jt4n5 kNusb] gi 4 n=C/4nc3i q8i 4 6xyq8i ] ] 5H Wym/s/Exc6g5 gn6bscb3l t[I ;
- (b) whmoxaJ5 ne5tJmi 6 r[o4nq8i l uaw6y3=4nw5 gz =ccbs/Exþ5 kNusbi 4 n=C/4nc3i q8i 4 s6hxI 4nc3i q8i l ;
- (c) uaw3f5 wi c9l x6g5 x4gxI xq5gi 4 kNusbc3Jx6gi 4 n=C/4ni 4 s6hxI 4ni [l 8] 5 nN/s0xD8N6gi 4; x7ml
- (d) uaw6y3f5 xJDbs/Exc5g5 xdt4ni 4 Wdt3Jx4nc3i 3j 9l kNusbw5 nN/s0xD8Nst4nq8i 4 ci 0/q8] 5gi uaw6y3f5 s?] 8] 5 wkW5 kNdtq8i .

10.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gþZc6S5:

- (a) wk1i 4 W=4nosDmi 6 kNo1i NmJi 4 grysm0Jti 4 kNusbw5 nN/4ns0xD8N3i q8i 4 uaw6y3=a6tbsJmJ5 wi q8i 4 grysm5tx3l t4 whmosDtcc5b3i x3mb ne5ti 3u4 r[oq8i l uaw6y3=4nw5 x7ml
- (b) s0p6g3i 3u4 whmoxaJ5 uaw6y3=4noEi 3u4 gz =ccbsi q8i 4 kNusbsJi 4 nN/s0xD8N6gi 4 n=C/4nc3i q8k5 s6hxI c3i q8k9] ] 5.

### 10.2 n=C/4nc3mþ b s6hxI c3mþ b] 8] 5 kNþ5g5 cspn6bscb3i q5

10.2.1 wM0/s9l t4 Wdt5 cspm/sJi kNusbw5 uaw6y3=1i mo4bsl t4 !\$.\$ wl oq5 nebsMsq8i q8i l , kNK5 Z?m4f5 cspncc5b3i x6g5 kNusbq8i 4 uaw6y3=a6tbsJmJw5.

10.2.2 mo4bsl t4 wM4v8i E/sJ5 !).@.!\_þ5g5, mo4bsl t[I !\$.\$.# þfNi xqDt] g5,, kNK5 Z?mq5 wM0/sJ9l uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpscbsJ5 vtmpCM5 scctcMs3l t4 kNK5 gz =4fq8i , gros3i x6g5 ckt0 cspnwJc3i x3mþ 5, x7ml hNys3i x3mþ b n=C/4ni 4 s6hxI 4ni [l 8] 5 csp/sNh1i x6gi .

- 10.2.3 grjCh1i q8i xji wM4v8i q8i !).@.\_u, kNK5 Z?mq1 kNo1i I  
uaw6y3=oEpsbsJ5 whm4n6ysDtcExc6g5 mfi z:
- (a) xqi z i 4 wi z i [I uaw6y3=sod/s]2;
  - (b) ckw5gi q5 h8NsJ6csp/sJ5 bs?i kNq8i ci 0/q8i I  
uaw6y3=j5;
  - (c) ckw5gi x3m]z b uaw6y3=4n6 NI Nw4fb6tA5;
  - (d) cspm/sJgcw5 h8Nj 5 kNusbw5 n=C/c3i q5 s6hx1 4nc3i q9l ;  
x7ml
  - (e) ckw5ggw8N3i 4 jNs/i 4 xgw8NODN6gi 4 Nrgw8N6 cspnDt4nk5.
- 10.2.4 xyxA5 ryxi xqDbs4Xb, sfNi xgo6t5ti 3j 5 jNs/4nw5 xg6bs0]qg5  
cspnDt4nk5 gjz i x6gi 4 scsysJi sfNi wl oq8i .
- 10.2.5 cspn6bsi q5 vJyJ5 xg3l Q5 wM4v8i q5 !).@.\_u5g5 cspn6bs?1i x6g5  
xJq8i c5tx6gk5 wk1k5 vg0pct04gk9] 8] 5 h3l vNbukNK7ul  
kNoEps4fq8k5, moZsJi [I mo4ym5txcb3l t4 WdyEd/s?4gi [I .
- 10.2.6 kNK5 Z?m4fq5, scctcMs3l t4 wMsJ4ni 4 wkw5 vg0pct0q8i 4,  
s0p6g3i x6g5 wl4, xJ3Nq8i om4f5 wkME1i 4 Ni yNhx6gi 4  
nNax6ti [I WoEt5 tcb3l t4 nN/4nw9l wo8i xZ4nw9l wk1k5 WJN6g5  
wM0/sJ5 cspnwJc3i x6t9l A mo4bsi q8i I wM4v8i q5 !\$.&\_u5g5  
sfNi xqDt .
- 10.2.7 cspn6bsJi csp/s4X5 xqJi 4 kNusbw5 n=C/4nc3i q8i I  
s6h4ni I ] 5, xqDbsyml t[I kNo1i uaw6y3=oEk5, kNK5 Z?mqk9l ,  
scct0l 05 gz =4f5, cspmpb3u4 Wi x6g5 gros6tu4 ckt0  
jNs/osDbsJN3m]z b kNj5g5 cspm/s06g5 cspn6bscbst9l 05.
- 10.2.8 cspn6bsJi wl o5 Wbc6Xb nNaxZ4nox4ni 4 s/C1i 4, kNK5 Z?mf5  
nNax6ti 4 wvJ6t]cb3i x6g5 cspNh1i q8i jkt0  
rNs/osDbsJ8N3m]z b bw4fx kNj5g5 s4fy4nc3=sJ5.
- 10.2.9 bm3u4 gry/symJ5 vt6h6bsJ5, si joxa9l cspn6bsJ=i 3i 4 W0Jtc6g5,  
xgw8Nstbsi x6g5 gz =4fk5, kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpfk5, wk1k5 wM0/k5  
vg0pct04f8k5, kNo1i I uaw6y3=oEpsjk5. kNK5 Z?m4f5  
nN/st5ti x6g5 cl Ntg5 wk4tg9l bmw8i 4 Nw[o0x6ymJi 4 si 4yi 4  
csp/symJi 4 gryN5tx6gi 4.
- 10.2.10 grysM0Jt4noxaJ5 xg3l Q5 !).@.\_u5g5 xg6bs?1i x6g5 kNK5 Z?mqk5  
kNo1i I uaw6y3=oEpk5 uaw6y3=4ns2 r[04nqEi x6bqk5, ra9o3i [I  
X3NZoxaymi x6gi 4. xgodpAt4 X3NZ3i 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i  
xsMtpsJ5 N7m4n6Xb xg3l Q5 wl oq5 !\$ sfNi xqDt , kNo1i  
uaw6y3=1i xsM5t]b5 xg3i x6g5 whm4n6ysDt0l Q5 gryt5t0JtoxaymJ5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

- 10.2.11 N7m0/si q8i ra9o6X5 xsM5ti 3j 9l X3NZw5 xg3l Q5 wl oq5 !\$,  
KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp5 eu3Dxcb3i x6g5 bmw8i 4 wM0/sJi 4 uaw6y3=4i 4  
whm0/si q8i cspn6bsymJ5 scysJ5 xgExp5 sfNi wl oq] cbsJi .
- 10.2.12 KNK7u uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpscbJ5 whmc6Xb grysm0Jt4noxaymJ5  
scsysJ5 !).@(\_u whm4n6ysDbsym5txqg=i si q8i kNO1i  
uaw6y3=oEpscbsJi , KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 scs0pc5b3i x6g5 KNK5  
Z?mq8i 4 kNo1i l uaw6y3=oEpscbsJi 4 bmguz , g4yc3l t[l KNK5  
Z?mq8i 4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpi 4 eu3Dx4v8i d9l 05 X3NZoxaymJ5  
xyq8i [l xg6bs] D8N6gi 4 KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 whm0/sJ5  
whm4n6ysDbs4v8i Exc3i q8i 4, gi 3DtQ4v8i 3l 09l X3NZw5 KNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 xq6bsJ4nmsbs03l t4.

### 10.3 xgExcD8N3i 6

- 10.3.1 wM0/sJ5 xtos6tscbsJ5 scsycc5b3i x6g5, uaw6y3=1i  
NI Nw/wymJi 4 wM4v8i q8] 5gi 4 ttcdtq8i 4 sfNi xqDt ,  
whm] bsJi 4 xdt0/si x6gi 4, bmw8k5 wMz k9] 8] 5 wl xkz 6ymJi 4  
uaw6y3=1i r[o0/sJk5, ci 0/q8k9] 8] 5, cspm/sJk5  
Wbcgw8NExcCh0/sJk9l n=C/4n3i sJi s6hx1 4nc3i sJi ] 8] 5 kNi 4  
kNusbc6gi 4 x7ml wi 4nq8i 4 Wdt3Jw5 w[l 3Jx4nw9l xbN/6g5  
W?9oxt5ti 3j 5 nN/s?9oxt5ti 3j 5 bm4fi z kNusbsJi 4.
- 10.3.2 nN/si q8i uaw6y3=1i NI Nw/wJi 4 wM4v8i q5 ttcw5 wpCo1j 5  
uaw6y3=1j 5, uM] 8 kNo1i uaw6y3=1u, KNK5 gz =4f5, r?9o3u wkW5  
vg0pct] 4f5, KNK9l Z?m4fq5 WoEct] c5b3i x6g5 s0p6gct] l t4,  
xq6bsym/Exc1 3j 5 Wdys/Exp5 mo4bsMs3l t4, kNo1i  
WdyE/s/Exp5 mo4bsMs3l t4, xgExcD8N3i q8i 4 xdt4ni 4  
NI Nw6yyymi x6S5 N7m0/sI t4 xdtcd8N3i x3mb wk1k5 kNdt0/sJk5  
NI Nw4fbC6gi R1-01-j 5 R1-02-j 9l KNK5 W0Jtc3i q8i 4  
n=C/4n6ys3i 3u4 s6hx1 4n6ys3i 3j 9] 8] 5 nNi x3i 6. xqDbsymJ5 xdt4nw5  
xrx] 5txD8N6g5, bmw8i wMz i l 8] 5 wl xb uaw6y3=s2.
- 10.3.3 KNK5 Z?m4fq5 W0Jtc5txq9l t4 xJ6t5tc5b0] q5g5 xyxa9] 8] 5  
xJ3N6t5tc5b0] qM5 xdti 4 xgD8N3i 3u4 n=C/4n6ys3i 3j 5  
s6hx1 c6g6ysi 3j 9] 8] 5 wpCo4f5 kNo1k5 uaw6y3=1u.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

wl oq5 !! \_ cspnwcb3i 6 KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i

## 11.1 s4WE/sJ5 g4ZE/sJ9i

11.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymK5 wl oc6S9I bwmw8i 3j 5 mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) cspn3i 6 yM5gDbs?1m5 hNgw8N3i 4 cspm/sJi 4, wkW5 cspm/gcq i 4 x7ml kw5 si 4ycq8i 4 scsy4f5 Wbc6gi srs6b6gu wvJbsP9ocb3i q8i 4 wk1k5 kNK7usK9l xg6bsi 6ns/Exc06ht[i];
- (b) cspn6tbcsExc3m5 xesm5txd9l 05 x4tc5tx3i x6g5 bmw8k9l wvJbsi x6gi 4 WoEctcD8NsbsI t4 wk1i 4, wMccb6gi 4 si 4ycb3i 3u4 kNo1k5 cspym/ui 4 cspnMs3i q8i;
- (c) wkW5 wMstbsNhC5bExc6S5 wMsJi x7ml wo8i x6tbsJi 1 cspnwi oEi 3u4 kNK7u wcNwJ6bDuN6gNh[i] Q9I wkyosDtQoD8Ndmt8Nh[i] Q9I uaw6y3=oEi 3u4 SMC5goEi 3u1 cspnwi 3u4 wMq/sJi.
- (d) Z?m4f5 xsMtpsi q5 cspn6bst5ti 3j 5 xqD8N3i 6 NI j 0xc6S6 wkW5 wMs=QJm/q8i 4 bm4fNi;
- (e) xJ3Nq5bCz 5, wkW5 cspm/gcq5 wkW9l si 4y6ym/=q8i scsy4f5 xg6bs/Exc6g5 nqi ccbsI t4 x4tc3i q8i cspn6bsJi; x7ml
- (f) vJy8N6g5 yK9os?4g5 cspn6bsJ5 xg6bsM6g9l cspn6bsJ5, gryNhxD9l cspm/sq8N3i q8i 1 ckwo6bsJ5 xgExc6S5 gros5tx6gi 4 whmosDbscb3i x3mb X3N4bsi q8i 4, nebsi q8i, wq3ctbsi q8i xsMbsi q8i 1 uaw6y3=5.

11.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z g4Zc6S5:

- (a) wk1i 4 wMst5tJmi 6 cspn6gi wk1i 1 wo8i x6tbsJi cspnwJ8N3i 3u4;
- (b) wkW5 wMstbscb3I t4 whmos6tscbsi 3u4 N7m0/scb3i q8i 4 cspn6bsJmJ5; x7ml
- (c) xg6bs06X9o6t8Nh[i] 05 wkW5 cspm/gcq5 wkW9l scsy4f5 si 4ycq5 scsygcq5 cspnwi 3u4, cz gw8N6 N7m4yZ 5.

## 11.2 cspnD8N3i 3j 5 WJ8Ns[t5

- 11.2.1 kNK5 Z?mz5b ui {bz gi yMsq8i 6 WJ8Ns[i 4 xq6yMsq8i 3i  
gi /sJ8N3i 3u4 WJ8Ns[i 4 xyxk5 wcNw/3=1k5 Z?m4f8i  
cspn6bsJc3i xDml i kNQ/u uaw6y3=i , gryi xfc5b3i x6g6 kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 ckwosz d/si x3mzb mo0xc3i x6bi 4 WJ8Ns[t5  
wM0/si x6g5 wl oq8i ;
- 11.2.2 cspnD8N3i 3j 5 WJ8Ns[t5 wMccb3i x6g5 mo0xc3i x6bq8i 4 wl oq8i  
x0pq8i 4 si 4yoxaymJi 4 nN/symJi 4 cspn6tj5 gi /sI t4 kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4fk5, wM0/sJk5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4fk5, xyq8k9l  
kNo1i vg0pct01k5 wMsJmJk5 cspn6bsi x6gi .
- 11.2.3 N7m4t9l A, ui {bsJ6 gi ycb3i x6g6 mo4bsi x6gi 4 xq6bst9l Q5  
WJ8Ns[t5 wM4nEl i 05 mfi z NI Nw6ymJi 4 cspn6bsi x6gi  
uaw6y3=1u:  
(a) wkW5 kNjucbsJi wvJ6t4nw5 xro6g6bsi t4;  
(b) nN/si x6g5 wMcExc6g5 wo8i x6t5t0JtMEsi x6gi 4 wk1k5  
kNjucbsJi wvJ6t4nk5; x7ml  
(c) wkW5 cspm/gcq5 wkW9l scsy=i q5 NI j 0/u4  
nq i ccbsi x6g5 cspn6bsJi , xgw8Ns/0z b.
- 11.2.4 wkW5 cspn6t5 g4yCz b, kNK5 Z?Mf5 xqDt0s3i x6g5 cspn6bsi q8k5  
wvJt4ni 4 xqDt[i 4 wM0l 0 wk4 cspn6tsJ6 wM8Nwoz oDtQi x3l 05:  
(a) gi /scb3l i cspn6t xgtc6gi 4 cspn6goEi 3j 5 si 4yi 4,  
cspn6t 4 g4yCsti 4, grysm0Jt4ni [l xyojq8i 4 xgw8NsJi 4  
kNK5 Z?m4f5 wcNw/3=q8k5 wvJbsJ8N6gi 4 cspn6tu4  
WoEi z i 4 cspnwi 3u4 moZw5 mo4bsgx6Xb sfx bfJ8N3i 6  
gryi xDt4ni 4 X[=n4bsbwomi 3j 9l moZ3i 4.  
(b) WJ8N6tbscb3l i cspn6tsJ6 grc5tx6gi 4 xgD8N3i 6 kNK5  
Z?m4f5 Wdti q8i 4 nN3dti q8i l , xgw8Ns/0z b, grysm0Jt4ni 4  
vt6hwi z i vt6h6bsymJ9l cspn6bsi q8i ;  
(c) xg6X4gk5 xr0zIMAti 4 d/N6ycb3l t4 xyq8i l  
xro6bs/ExcC/Ms6gi 4 cspnwJ8N3i 3j 5 WoEi 3j 5; x7ml  
(d) xJ3Nq5b0z 5, cspn6tu4 xsM6t5tcb3l i xroExcqbqi 4 kNK5  
Z?m4f5 cz bhdq8i , kN4fDtq8i , wM4fDtq8i l nbsymJi  
uaw6h3=oEi 3j 5.
- 11.2.5 NI Nq5txd9l Q5, wkW5 cspn6t5 mo0xc6S5 wl oq8i 4 sfi z  
xqDt[i 4.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

wl oq5 !@ \_ SMC5g5 wt6b3i q5, tr5b3=q5, xg3i q9i

## 12.1 s4WE/sJ5 gCZE/sJ9i

12.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9I bwmw8i 3j 5 mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) SMC5g5 xgc5b3i q5 N7mq2Xb wkW5 xgc5b3i q8i 4 trb3i q8i 1 uaw6y3=1i ci 0/q8k9l xg6bs/ExcqM5 xg6bsbwomi 6nsI t[] 8] 5
- (b) wk1i 4 xsM6t5tpc3i 6 tNs0/4nAbsJ8N3m5 xg6bs/Exc6g6 uaw6y3=1i kNdt0/sJi ; x7ml
- (d) SMC5g5 sl ExN6gutbsom/Exc6S5 Nq x3N6gi ] 8] 5.

12.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gCZc6S5:

- (a) SMCgi 4 xg6bst5tbwomi 6 N7m0/sq5gi 4 wkW5 xg6X1i q8i 4 c0YDt0c5b6bq8i 1 uaw6y3=1i 4;
- (b) wk1i 4 xsM6t5tpcc5b3i t4; x7ml
- (c) SMC5g5 sl ExN6gutbsom/Exc6S5 Nq x3N6gi ] 8] 5.

## 12.2 wkW5 xgc5b3i q5 v0YDt0c5b6bq9i

12.2.1 uaw6y3=5 xsMbsi q8k5 X3NZw5 NI Nw6yymi x6g5 Ns4f5  
wt3=scb3i x3mzb b, xg6bs=cD8N3mzb b xdtc3i x3mzb bl Wh[-1i 4  
wq3c=1i ] 8] 5, uaw6y3=4f5, grc5tx6t9l A, N] 7mzb b nN/symI t[1  
SMC5tk5 xg6bsi q5 x0p0oi 05 wkW5 xgD8N3i q8i 4 wt3=QJ8N6bq8i 1  
kNK5 kNusbk9l .

12.2.2 rai xi , N7m0/sq5i 4t9l 05 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZw5, kNK5 Z?m4f5  
whm] bsJi 4 s8i 3l [=s4Xb SMC5g5 xg6X1i q8i 4 N7mq8i q8i 4 wkW5  
xg3i q8k5 v0YDt0/qk9l kNui 4 kNusbi q8i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=5, kNK5  
Z?mf5 sc3i x6g5 bmguz kNo1i uaw6y3=osEpsJk5 xeQx6bsI t[1  
xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NzoxaymJ5 wl oq8] 5g5 !\$.\_u xg6bsi x6g5. gros6tl A,  
ui {bsJ6 N7m4n3i x6g6 xeQxDti 4, wt3=1i 4, xg3=1i 4, trb3=sJ8N6gi 4  
x6fti [] 8] 5 SMC5tk5 xg3i x6g5 4, N7m1i SJ5 ur[oQx6t8Nhx3l 05.

12.2.3 wt3=q5, xg6bsJ8N3i q5 kNw5 SMC5tk9l xdtsJ5 NI Nw6bsJ5  
wM4v8i q8i sfNi !@. @.\_u, kNK5 Z?m4f5 ttc4f5 cspt5ti x6g5  
SMC5tk5 gryi x3=4f8i 4 xy8q8i ] 8] 5 vmpsJi 4 kNo1i x4g6bsJi .

## 12.3 xgd/sJ5 WbcExc6g9] 8] 5 NI NwpcExc3=sJ5

- 12.3.1 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZw5 NI Nw6yymi x6g5 Ns4f5 xg6bs/dym1m7 b  
WbcExc3m7 b] 8] 5 SMC5tsJ5 cspn6t9l 8] 5 wMcExc3i q8i kNu4  
cspmpb3i 4 xsM6t5tpsi 3j 5 Mwn8yc6gu4 cspmJu[l kNi 4,  
ckw5ji q8i 4, yMs2 ckw8i E?4bq8i 4 \$mJE/q8i l bs?i .
- 12.3.2 xaNh4tsJ5 wM0/sJ5 vg0pct04f5 gryi x3=scb3i x6g5 kNi 4  
NI Nw6bsymJi xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZ3] cbsJi xg6bsl t4 wl o4v8i q5  
!@.#.!\_15g5.
- 12.3.3 N7m0/sJi Ms6t9l Q5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZw5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 gi /sAt4  
cspbsoJti 4 kNi 4 xsM6t5tpc3=s/Exc6gi 4 WbcExc3i C6bsJi 4  
bwmwd/sJi ] 8] 5, gi 30bsi x6g5 bw4fx csp4vs15 kNo1i  
SMC5goEpscbsJk5 wl oq9l xe0x6bsi q8k5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NZw5  
!\$!!!\_15g5 xg6bs/Exc6g5. cz gw8N6 gros5tx3l i, ui {bsJ6  
N7m4nc5bExo4 bw4fi z xe0x0ti 4 NI Nw6bsymJi 4 kNi 4.
- 12.3.4 kNw5 w] l 8] 5 NI Nw6bsymJ5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 !@.#.!\_15g5, kNK5  
Z?m4f5 ttc4f5 cspt5 tcb3i x6g5 W0Jt0/q8i [l SMC5goEi 3j 5  
gryi x3=oEp4f8k5 xyq8k9] 8] 5 vmpscbsJk5 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i,  
wMc6gi [l xt3i 4 kNo1i Mwn8yo/6gi 4 xsM6t5tpi 4 yK9o6ti ] 8] 5  
kNu x7ml s;M=sJ8N3i q8i 4 Nnsti 4.

wl oq5 !# \_ uaw6y3=5 X3N4bsi q5 xsM5t9l  
vtmpCM5

### 13.1 s4WE/sJ5 g4ZE/sJ9l

13.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9l bwmw8i 3j 5 mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) wkW5 cspm/gcq5, wk1k5 cspm/s?9oxqN6g5 BxNMq8] gi  
srs3i 4 xg6bsymJi wkct01i =i q8k5 WoEct01i 3j 5,  
xux4fc6t5]8N3i 4f5 x?tu] gi 4, whmi c3mb cspmi c3mb1 \$mJ3i 4  
kNq8i [l uaw6y3=1] 5gi ci 0/q8i l x0psq5gmE1i 4  
WbcExcME4gi [l vm5txJn3l i whmosDbs?1i x6gi  
uaw6y3=oEi 3u4;
- (b) whm09l 05 WI x6gu4 xg3i q5 wkW5 cspm/gcq5 uaw6y3=1i ,  
wvJbsJ8N6g5 x7ml x4gwJ8N3i q8 uaw6y3=1i wk1i 4,  
bwmw5bExc6tbsi q8k9l kNK7u KNpDti , wkW9l Z?mw9l  
vg0p1 t4 X3Nc5bExc6S5 xsM5tc5b3l t[l kNi 4, wm3u4,  
kNusbi [l wl xi uaw6y3=5 kNQ/sq8i ;
- (c) bwmw5bExc3i q8k5 kNK7u KNpDti whmos5txc5bExc3i q8k9l  
s4WE/4f5, wkW9l kNp9l xyq5 wMsc5bExc6S5 X3Nwi 3u4  
xsM5ti 3u[l kNQ/i 4 uaw6y3=1i ;
- (d) kNKoJu W0/J5 uaw6y3=5 X3Nsbsi q5 xsMbsi qk9l  
vtmpCM5, N7m4gK5 tusJ5 X3Nwpsi 3j 5 xsM5ti 3j 9l kNKoJu  
uaw6y3=oEi 3u4 W0x6tbsJmJi ; x7ml
- (e) kNo1i j 6g5 vg0pc t04g5 X3Nw9l xsM5t9l vtmpCMq5 N7m4gK5  
tusJi X3Nwpsi 3j 5 xsM5tpsi 3j 9l NI Nw6bsymJi  
uaw6y3=1i 4.

13.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z g4Zc6S5:

- (a) cspncb3l t4 wkW5 cspm/gcq5 xqJu4 gnsm/scb3l t4  
w4W0/scb3l t[l whmosDbs?9oxJi 4 X3Nwi 6, ne5ti 6, xsM5ti 6,  
wq3ct5ti 3j 9l kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i ;
- (b) cspncb3l t4 bm4]4 wkW5 Z?m4f9l whmoxE?9ox/q5 W0Jtc6gi 4  
xg6bsi q8i 4, xsMbsi q8i 4 XXbsi q8i l kNw5, wmw5,  
kNusbw9l kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i ydu5tym/Excq8i q5  
mo4yml t4 kNK7u KNpDti xqDt i .
- (c) cspncb3l t4 wkW5 kNp9l wMxc5bExc3i q8i 4 X3Nwi 3u4  
xsM5ti 3u[l kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i ; x7ml

- (d) ne5tcb3l t4 X3Nwi 3u4 xsM5ti 3u[1 uaw6y3=1i wm8Nw5gi 4:
- (i) wob6yyymJi 4 wkW5 wodyq8i 4 Wdtgcq8i 1 xbi q8i [1 x=4b4nsq5gi 4 \$mJ3i 4 kNi [1 kNK7u kNi 4, wk1i [1 cspm/so6t5tNhw8N3l t4 bm4fi z grysmodl Q9I bmguZ x4h7mExl 4 W7mEsz i 4 x0psq5gu4 wk1k5 xbi c3i z 5 kNk5, wm3k5, kNusbq8k9l uaw6y3=5 wl xi yM] ] 8] 5.
  - (ii) wvJ6hwJi 4 uaw6y3=a6tbs0Jt0Ms6bq8i 4, mo4bsl t4 wkW5 xg6X1i q5 kNi 4, wm3i 4 kNusbi [1 .
  - (iii) d?y1i 6Ka6t5tl t4 wkW5 wvJyx6pcbsJ8N3i q8i 4 uaw6y3=oEi 3u4 nN/4nsod8N6gi 4; x7ml
  - (iv) vb4K9oDbsi xq9l t4 x4gwi q8i 4 uaw6y3=4p5 wk1k5.

## 13.2 kNK7u X3Nw5p5 xsM5tp9l vg0pct04gi 4 vtmpCM5 nebsi q5 W0Jbsi q9l

13.2.1 xJ3ND8] gx6X5 xtos6bsi 4t9l A sfx xqD]8, mo4bsl t4 NI Nw/s]5 sfi z xgo6t5t?9oxi 3j 5 X3N4bsymJi , kNKoJhu wkW9l FZ?mw9l uaw6y3=1i X3Nwpq5 xsM5tpq9l vtmpCM5 nebsymi x6g5 kNq/k5 uaw6y3=1i kNK7u.

13.2.2 nebsi x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 W0Jbsl t4 mfx:

- (a) scs0p0x6tsc5b3l t4 bmw8i 4 X3Nwi 3u4, ne5ti 3u4, wq3Ct5ti 3u4 xsM5ti q8i 1 uaw6y3=5 scsysymJ5 wl oq8i !\$.!@\_u;
- (b) kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpi 4 WoEpsi x3l t4 wl oq5 !\$.\_u5g5 mo4bsl t4, mfi z W0Jtc6gi 4 kNKoJhu xg] 6gi [1 uaw6y3=1i 4 X3Nwi 3j 5 xsM5ti 3j 9l :
- (c) WoEI t4 xyq8i 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpf5 WoEx4nq8i 4 sc6bsymJi 4 pfnI xqDt, WI x6gu4 mfi z W0Jtc6gi 4:
  - (i) wodygc3j 5 x4gx5tx6gi 4 gryi x3=ccbExc3i q5 mo4l bst4 wl oq5 @.\$.\_u5g5;
  - (ii) ne5tymi 6, xg6bst5ti 6 eu3Dxcb3i 3l wkW5 SMC5goEi f5 ckwoS6bsdym/q8i 4;
  - (iii) NI Nw6bsi q8i 4 xgo6tbsi q8i 4 eu3Dx6bscb3i q8i 1 wo8i xDt4noxaJ5 SMC5goEi 3j 9l vJytbscb3i x6g5 wl oq8i 4 scsysJi \$.%\_u \$.^\_ul ;

- (iv) cspncb3l 05 g4yCs]5 W0x6bsJmJ5 uaw6y3=1i y8gM4nk5  
mo4l 05 wM4v8i q8] 5g5 %.%.@\_u xgod/oscb3l t[l  
uaw6y3=1i y8gM4ni 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 xg6bsl t4 wM4v8i q5  
.%.%.u5g5;
- (v) wcNw/6t4n6ys3i 6, wcNw]6p6t5ti 6, WoEo6t5ti 6,  
wo8i x6t5ti 3j 9l xg6bsJ4nk5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 ^.#, ^.,\$,  
x7ml ^.%;
- (vi) eu3Dx6bsi q5 wMq5 gnsm/st5tJt4noxaJ5 mo4bsl t4  
wM4v8i q5 &.\$.% x7ml X3Ns]5 uaw6y3=1i Wdt4nk5  
xro6g6bsi x6gk9l mo4bsl t4 &.%u5g5;
- (vii) nS8i x3l 05 wodygcfl x8i E/sJ5 KNw5 scsysJ5 \*. @\_u;
- (viii) xsMbsi q5 W7mEsJ5 \$mJ6bc3=sJ5 scsysJ5 (@\_u;
- (ix) whm0/scb3l t4 kNusbw5 n=C/4ncgw8NExc6g5  
cspn6bsymi q5 scsysymJ5 wl oq8i !)\_u;
- (x) scs0p0x6tscb3l t4 cspnwJmi 3j 5 WJ8Nst]D8N3i 6  
ckwoz /Exc3i q8i [l mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 !!;
- (xi) N7m0/scb3l t4 kNo1i uaw6y3=1i xsM5tpscbsJ5  
WoEx4nk5 X3N4ym/q5 ]Ns/4nq9l vtm0Jt4nw5 xg3i q8i 4  
wM4v8i q8i 4 !#.!.!\*\_u4 !#.!.@!\_j 5, W?9oxi q8i l kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xsM5ti 3j 5 WdyE/Exc6bq8i 4 mo4bsl t4  
wM4v8i q5 !#.!.@&\_u5g5;
- (xii) nN/si q8i x3Ab]h6 sx xqDt5 W9l 05 WoEx4nsi x6g5  
X3N4bsymJ5 si 4yoxq9l wM4v8i SJ] 5g5 !%.#.!.u !%.!.!\_u ;
- (d) s0p6gcb3l 05 wkw5 cspm/gcq5 xg6bsi q8i 4  
grysm/s/Exc6gi 4 na5t1 bsJ8Ncb3l t[l whmosDbsi x6gi 4  
X3Nwi 3u4, ne5ti 3u4, xsM5ti 3u4, wq3Ct5ti 3j 9l kNQ/sJi  
uaw6y3=1i 4.

### t4fx6bsJ5

- 13.2.3 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpsct]4g5 bwmz o]h6 xJ3Nq t9l A, ne]Exc6g5  
wMsJmi q5, cspmi q5 xg3i =i q9l uaw6y3=1i 4, SMC5goEi 3u4,  
wkw9l 8] 5 wodyq8i 4 Wdtgcq8i [l cspmi c3l t4. kNK5 Z?mq5  
wM0/sJ9l wkw5 vg0pct]q5 gnZ4noscb3i x6g5 Ni yNh[l t[l  
t4fx6bsi x6gi 4 gnZ4n4f6t5t1 t4 NMs5t4f] 8] 5 kNo1i , ne]6t5t1 t[l  
kNo1i x4g6bsymJi gn6t9l 09l kNo1i vg0pct]ZMw5, tusJ9l  
wkw9l cspm/sJi 4 wMsJmJi 4 uaw6y3=oEi 3u4, SMC5goEi 3u4  
wkw9] 8] 5 wodyq8i 4 Wdt=i q8i l W0Jtc6gi 4.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

13.2.4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 \*\_aJi 4 vtmpi 4 t4fx6ycb3i x6g5 wm8N:

- (a) xgi wkw5 vg0pct0q5 t4fx6yi x6g5 xbsy3u4 vtmpu4;
- (b) ui {bsJ6 Wz hi 4 t4fx6yi x6g6 vtmp4ni 4;
- (c) ui {b gz =4f9l t4fx6yi x6g5 xgi xbsy3u4 wcNw/6t4nu4; x7ml
- (d) w4y?sbz i Dx6bsi x6g6 bmw8k5 to/symJk5 vtmpscbsJk5;

13.2.5 mo4bsgx6Xb wM4v8i q5 !#.^.^\_j5g5, wkw5 t4fx6bsymJ5  
uaw6y3=oEpscbsJk5 wkw5 vg0pct0q8k5 t4fx6bsymi x6g5  
r[Z6gpPsi t4 wkw5 WJm/q8i 4 x=4g6ymi q8i x7ml kNK7u bmw8i ,  
wkw9l t4fx6bsymJ5 ui {bj 5 xg6bsl t4 wl oq5 !#.^.\$(b)\_j5g5  
r[Z6gpPsi x6g5 wkw5 WJm/q8i 4 kNK7u, N9ox1i gw8N6 t4fx6bsymJ5  
cspm/si x6g5 wM0/si q8k5 t4fx6t0ym/uk5.

13.2.6 wcNw/6tsJ5 t4fx6bsymJ5 ui {bj 5 gz =4fk9l wcNw/6tsi x6g5  
t4fx6t0ym/uk5 tusJk5.

vtmpsJ8N3i q5b xfi si q5 wkcq8i q9l

13.2.7 yK9o3u, m3D4 vtmpa6j4 wkw5 vg0pct0q8i 4, m3D[I t4fx6bsymJ4  
ui {bj 5 vtmpsi x6g5 m3D1k5 x3CA1k5. xyq5 rai xi I t4fx6bsJ5  
vtmpsi x6g5 ybmk5 G\$H x3CAk5. vtmp5 t4fx6bs4v8i 8N6S5.

13.2.8 w4y?sb6 w4y?sbSJ6 xbsy3u4 w4y?sbsi x6S6 t4fx6bs4v8i D8N6hi .

13.2.9 vtmpscb6 W6bsJ8N6g6 t4fx6bs=Qym/uk5 cz gw8N6 hNgw8Nw5  
W0Jbsl t4. t4fx6yyymJ5 tusJ5 W0Jt0/ui 4 gi yi x6g5 W6bst5ti 3uk5.

13.2.10 cz gw8N6 vtmpcD8] 6Xb, bw4fx t4fx6yMs6g5 wNq6t4nu4  
t4fx6yi x6S5 xyxi 4 ^) s9l w5 rai xi ttc6jMs6t9l Q5  
wkcD8] 3i z i 4. t4fx6bsymJ5 wNq6tsJ5 to/symi x6g5 bwjht0  
yK9os2 t4fx6bsMs6j2 vtmps=z i 4.

w08i x6t5ti 6

13.2.11 kNK5 uaw6y3=oEp4fq5 wo8i x6t5 tcb3i x6g5 cspmo6t5ti t[1  
vtmt5ti 4f5 xbsy3l t4 Gsz b] ] 8] 5H yK9o3u x3CAz i xsM5t0x6t9l Q5;

13.2.12 wo8i x3] 5Fvtmy8N5 vJyi x6g5 mo4bsl t4 !#.!!\_j5g5, Nml t4 mfkz :

- (a) cspmodl Q5 vtmp5 uaw6y3=1i 4 X3Nwi 3u4 xsM5ti 3l , wkw5  
wvjt4nq8i 4 xqDt i 4 sfi z x7ml ckwo6ts/Exc3mzb vtmp5  
kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 xbi j4fx xqDt5; x7ml

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

(b) vtmpb5 WoEJ8N6yl t4 vm0/Exoq8i 4 xbi sfx xqD15.

13.2.13 wo8i x3=4nw5Fvtmy8N5 vJytbsi x6g5 kNK5 Z?m4fqk5. woi xZ4n5  
nN/si x6g5 wM0I 05 gz =4f5 wkW5, vg0pctq5, xq6ym4Xbl  
xtos6ymJ9l N7m0Ai 0J4, kNK7u xgo6t5t?9oxi 3j 5 wo8i xDt4noEp4f5  
vtmpq5.

xSM5ti q5

13.2.14 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp5 vtmcb3i x6g5 xbsy3l t4 sz bi ] 8] 5 x3Abjh6.  
vtmt9l 05, uaw6y3=oEp5 kb1i x6g5 vtm=4n4v8i 3ui 4 i Es0/q8k5  
WoEx4nq8k5 gz l t4. uaw6y3=oEp5 ke0x4yJ8N6g6 vtm=4nu4 wMi f5  
bwmw5bExc1z u4.

13.2.15 w4y?sbz 5 uaw6y3=oEp5 vtm0x6t5t?1i x6g6 x3Abjh6yst] q5gu4  
wM8i f5, xWE/symAi m301k5 vtmpscbsJk5.

13.2.16 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp5 vtmi q5 mgwz cb3i x6g5 wk1k5, vtmpb5 wM8i 4f5  
vtmpb8NsI t4 vtmJmJ8NcI xE9l t4.

13.2.17 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 WoE?1i x6g5 wk4tg5 cl Ntg3l t[1 ,  
bwmwd/sAt4 vtmpq8k5, ghbj9l Wbc6v5b3i x6g5.

13.2.18 vtmJ8N3i q5 N7m1i q5 ^\_aK5, Wz hI t4 t4fx6bsymJ5 wkW5  
vg0pctq8i 4, Wz hw9l t4fx6bsymJ5 mi {gj .

13.2.19 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 whmoxq5 nN/scb3i x6g5 xqctq1i 4f5.  
w4y?sb6 whmos6tscb3i x6g6 xqctq1i 4f5 whmos3i 3u4.  
xqctq1A8Nwot9l 05, whmosD8N6g5 i Ex6t9l 05 xuhi 6ngw8Nw5.

13.2.20 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 vtmJ8N6g5 WoEI t[1 sCMst4f5  
whmoxEym/q9l nqi c3i x6g5 wobE/sJ8N3I t4.

13.2.21 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 Wdysi x6gi 4 ke4yJ8N6g5 xsM5ti E/q8i 4  
W0Jtc6gi 4, h3l wMs=sJ8Nq0Jti 4, ck3l w1ui 4  
s0p6g5txExc3i q1 4, bm4fxl xgw8Nscb3l t4 wk1k5.

xrq5

13.2.22 kNK5 Z?mf5 NmJi 4 jNs/4nc6t5cb3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp5  
WoEJ8N3i x3mb sfx mo4bsI t4 wl oq5 xqD15;

13.2.23 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp5 X3Nwcb3i x6g5 x3Abjh6 jNs/i 4 xg6g4ni 4  
eu3Dx6bsJ8N3i x6gi 4 N7m0/sJ4ni [I kNK5 Z?mq8k5. WJmJ8N6bq5  
xrost4nw5 NLNw6bsymJ5 NI Nw4fbq8i sfNi !#\_!\_u.

bmw8k5 wkW5 xlgb5si q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

13.2.24 vtmjp5 bm3u4 xro6bscb3i x6g5:

- (a) vtmps0Jyx3ui 4 wM8i Mshz 6 xe0x6bsym?1i x6gi 4 mo4bsl t4 sfx xqD]5 xgo6tbs?9oxi q8k5 X3N4bsymJi ; x7ml
- (b) xsMDt4nk5 wkJ0Jt4nk9l xrc6gk5 vtmpj 5 WoEi z i , mo4bsl t4 bw4fx mo0xc6tbsJ5 xsM3i 3j 5 wkJ0Jt4nk9l xg6bscb6g5 x0pq5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 wcNw/6tq8k5 wcNw/3i q8i kNK7u.

13.2.25 kNK5 gz =4f5 kNK7ul Z?m4f5 tAux3i x6g5 bmwi 4 xrq8i 4 wcNw/tk5 t4fx6bsymJk5. NI Nq5tx4v8i d9l A, wcNw/6]5 t4fx6bsymJ5 vtm0Jyx6]6tbsc5b0]q5g5 s?] 8] 5 xsM6ymi 3j 5 wkJ0Jt4nk9l xrc6gi 4 xro6bsc5b0]q5g5.

wcNw/3=1u wvJ6]5

13.2.26 kNK5 Z?m4f5 y8gM4t5ti x6g5 xq6bsymJu4 bmw8k5 xtos6ymJk5 wcNw/3=1u wvJ6tsi x6gi 4 WbcExc3i q8k5 kNK7u uaw6y3=1k5 wvJ6bs/Exc3i q8i 4 xbi sfx xqD]5 GkNK7u uaw6y3=oEpf5 wcNw/3=z H, mfi z l wMc6tbsl t4 xyq8i sZl x3l :

- (a) grosDtk5 cspnwi 3j 9l kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpf5 vJyJu4 W=4nc3i q8i l whob3=c6gi 4 WoE/Exc6bq8i 4 WoEx4n9l gq8i l vm0/Exc6bq5 wi Dm9l Q5 sfN] 5g5 xqDti ;
- (b) vmpsl t4 vtmi x6gi 4 xe4hwi 6 x7ml scMst4f6t5tl t4 bwmwgmtl Q5;
- (c) gryi x3=si x6gi 4 xe4yymcb3l t4 xyq8i 4 tusJi 4 vg0pct01i [I bwmwosd/sAt4 uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5;
- (d) xe4hwcb3l t4 xsMDt4ni 4, gJ3u0Jt4ni 4 xyq8i l wi Mz /Exo1i 4;
- (e) wvJcb3l t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 ]Ns/4ni 4 xg6g4ni 4 X3Nwi 3u4;
- (f) s0p6g3l t4 uaw6y3=oEp4f5 si 4y6X9oxq8NExc3i 3j 5 xg6bs?4g5 xg6bsZl x3mz b scsy/Exc6g9l scsyccb3l t4 ; x7ml
- (g) ttci 4 vmpsl t4 nN/sym/Exc6gi [I wvJ6tsq8N3l t4.

13.2.27 kNKu uaw6y3=oEp4f5 wcNw/3=q5 si 4ycb3i x6g5 to/scb3l t[1 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5.

13.2.28 ckwos6tsi q5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 wcNw/3=z scsysJ6  
 !#.#@^\_u eu3D0x6bs?1i x6g6 m3D4 x3D4 rai xi , x3Abjh3l rai xi ,  
 cspn6bs?oxi f5 eu3Dx6bs?9oxcb3i 3u[l scsysJi 4 xg3l t4 wl oq8i  
 !%\_ugi 4.

### 13.3 KN01i X3NwpsJ5 xsM5tpsi 3j 9l vtmpCM5 nebsymi q5 W0Jbsi q9l

13.3.1 mo4bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !#.#@\_l !#.#.#\_l , mol 09l xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3Ns]5,  
 kNo1i X3Nw]5 xsMt i 3j 9l vtmpCM5 nebsymi x6g5 x4g6bsymJ0]i  
 kNo1i .

13.3.2 uaw6y3]5 xgi scsysJ5 wM4nq5 ttcw5 sc6ymJ8N3uJ5 m3D1i 4  
 xu]hi 6ni [] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1i 4 xsMbsi x6gi 4 xbsy3j 5 vtmpCMaJk5.

13.3.3 cz gw8N6 xu]hi 6n6bc6X5 xbsy3u4 kNo1u x4g6bsymJu4 uaw6y3=1k5,  
 nebsi q5 X3Nw]5 xsM5t]9l vtmpCM5 nebi x6g5 uaw6y3=1i xgi  
 si 4]6gi wMq8] 5gi 4 ttcti .

13.3.4 X3Nwi 3j 5 xsM5ti 3j 9l vtmpCM5 WbcDtc3i x6g5 mfi z vmpsi 3j 5:

- (a) scs0p0x6tsi 6 xgod/os6tsi 6 kNK5 Z?mqk5 x7ml Fs?] 8] 5  
 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpk5 bmw8i 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 X3Nwi 6, ne5ti 6,  
 wq3Ct5ti 6, xsM5ti 3l kNo/i uaw6y3=1i mo4bsl st4 wl oq5  
 !\$.!@\_ju5g5;
- (b) WoEI t4 kNo1i X3Nwpsi 6 xsM5ti 3l vtmpCMai 3u4  
 NI Nw6bsymJi !\$\_u sfNi xqDt i , uaw6y3=oEi 3u4; xmI
- (c) X3Nwpscbsi 3 xsM5tpscb3i 3l sfNi NI Nw6bsymJi xqDt i  
 WoEpsl t4, WI x6gu4 mfi z W0Jtc3i x6gi 4:
  - (i) N7m0/scb3i q8i w[l CM5 scsysJi #.%\_u;
  - (ii) nN/si q8i , xgo6tbsi q8i , eu3Dx6bs?1i q i l wkW5  
 SMC5goEi 3j 5 ckwos6bsd/q5 mo4bsl t4 \$.@ x7ml \$.#;
  - (iii) xgo6tbsl t4 wo8i xDt4nk5 xg3i x6g5 SMC5goEi 3j 9l  
 ht5t0Jt4nw5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 \$.% x7ml \$.^;
  - (iv) csp0x6bscb3l t4 g4yCstoxaymJ5 uaw6y3=1i  
 y8g]M4bDmi 3j 5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 %.%.@;
  - (v) nN/si q8i wo8i xDt4nw5 wcNw]4nw9l W0x6tbsi x6g5  
 xg3i q8i wl oq5b wM4v8i q8i ^.%\_.u;

- (vi) nN/si q8i ua6y3=1i gros6bs?9oxi x6gi 4  
xg6bsN/6gi 4 wl oq8] 5g5 &.#\_u, gnsm/st5t0Jt4nw9l  
xyq9l ttcw5 nN/sN/6g5 xg6bsl t4 &., X3Nwi q i 9l  
uaw6y3=1i Wdt4ni 4 xro6g6bsi x6gi [l mo[l Q5 &.%\_lg5;
- (vii) nS0/symi q8i wodygc3k5 x8i E/sJ5 kNw5 wi =] 9l  
Wdt=i c3=sJ5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 \*\_lg5;
- (viii) xsM5ti 3u4 W7mEsJi 4 \$mJ3k5 wi c3=sJ5 scsyJi (@\_u;
- (ix) gros6tsl t4 ckt0 cspn6bsJc3i x3mz b whmQ9l 09l  
n=C/4nc3i q5 s6hx1 4nc3i q k9l 9] 5 cspn6bsymJ5  
mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 !)\_lg5; x7ml
- (x) SMC5]5 xgc5b3i q8i 4 uaw6y3=1i mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 !@.

## t4fx6bsi q5

- 13.3.5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpsct]4g5 bwmz ojh6 xJ3Nq t9l A, neYExc6g5  
wMsJmi q5, cspmi q5 xg3i =i q9l uaw6y3=1i 4, SMC5goEi 3u4,  
wkw9l 8] 5 wodyq8i 4 Wdtgcq8i [l cspmi c3l t4. kNK5 Z?mq5  
wM0/sJ9l wkw5 vg0pct]q5 gnZ4noscb3i x6g5 Ni yNh[l t[l  
t4fx6bsi x6gi 4 gnZ4n4f6t5t1 t4 NMs5t4f] 8] 5 kNo1i , neY6t5t1 t[l  
kNo1i x4g6bsymJi gn6t9l 09l kNo1i vg0pct]ZMw5, tusJ9l  
wkw9l cspm/sJi 4 wMsJmJi 4 uaw6y3=oEi 3u4, SMC5goEi 3u4  
wkw9l 8] 5 wodyq8i 4 Wdt=i q8i l W0Jtc6gi 4.
- 13.3.6 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 ^\_aJi 4 vtmpi 4 t4fx6ycb3i x6g5 wm8N:  
  - (b) wM0/5 wkw5 vg0pct]q5 t4fx6yi x6g6 Wz hi 4 vtmp4ni 4;
  - (c) ui {b t4fx6yi x6g5 Whi 4 vtmp4ni 4; x7ml
  - (d) w4y?sbz i Dx6bsi x6g6 bmw8k5 to/symJk5 vtmpscbsJk5;
- 13.3.7 wM0/sJ5 wkw5 vg0pct]q5 kNK9l Z?M4fq5 toyymi c6g5 wcw/6tu4  
nN/4ni 4 wvJ6t4ni 4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5. bw4fx wcNw/6]5  
vtmJ] cbscb3i x6g5 ryxi whmos6tscbsc5b0]q5g5 kNo1i vtmpi .
- 13.3.8 rNgw8N6 t4f6bsymJ6 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4fk5 wk1k5 vg0pct]fk5  
t4fx6bsymi x6g6 t[Zg6wl i wk1i 4 x4g6bsymJi 4 kNo1i ,  
x=4g6ymi 3ui 4 x7ml kNK7u bmw8i 4, x7ml wk4 t4fx6bsymJ5 ui {bj 5  
r[Z6gwi x6g6 WJm/q8i 4kNK7us5 kNo1i x4g6bsymJi , N9ox1i gw8N6  
t4fx6bsymJ5 r[Z6gwpsi x6g5 t4fx6bs=0ym/ui 4.

bmw8k5 wk w5 x4g6bsi q 8k5 W?9oDt4nq 8k91 xq Dt kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u kNpE/symji

- 13.3.9 cz gw8N6 wkW5 vg0pctQq5 wM0/sJ5 kNK9I Z?mq5 c{y8Nsi 6ni 4  
vtmpcDt4 xu|h/Exc6gi sfNi xqDtI, s?I xJ0Di WoEJ8N3i 6  
vtmpsi 3u4, wkW5 vg0pctQq5 kNK9I Z?mq5 ck6jEx3i x6g5 kNo1i  
uaw6y3=1oE4f5 vJy8ND8N3i x3mb kNoQ/q8i 4 x4g6bsymJi .

`vtmpsi q5 vtmpcD8] 3i q9l`

- 13.3.10 yK9o3u, wkW5 vg0pct0q8 ui {bl xgi t4fx6yi x6g5 m3D1i 4 vtmpb1i 4  
m3D1k5 x3CA1k5 vtmpsi x6gi 4, xbsy3u[l vtmp4ni 4 Wz hk5 x3CAk5  
vtmpsi x6gu4. rai xi vtmp4nw5 to/si x6g5 Wz hk5 x3CAk5.  
tfx6bs4v8D8N3i x6ht4.

13.3.11 w4y?sbE/sJ5 w4y?sbsJN6g6 xbsy3j 5 x3CAj 5, to/sv8i D8N6hi I .

13.3.12 vtmpscb6 N6bsJ8N6g6 t4fx6t0/uk5 cz gw8N6 hNgwNw5 W0JbsI t4.  
t4fx6yMs6g5 W0Jt0/ui 4 bwmw8i 3j 5 scExc6g5 W0JtQMs6bui 4  
uaw6y3=oEpk5 kNo1i , uaw6y3=oEk9I kNK7j 5.

13.3.13 wkcd8] gc0z vtmpu4, bw4fx t4fx6yMs6g5 tusJ5 t4fx6yi x6g5 xyi x  
wNq6t4nu4 scsyJ5 !#.%.u wM4v8i q5 mo4l 05 ^) s9l w5 wl xi  
wkcd8] Ms6t9l A bwN wi z .

w08i x6tbsi q5

- 13.3.14 **kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpscbsJ5 xbsy3u4 xuhi 6ni [] 8i 5 vtmt5tJ8N6g5 wo8i x6t5ti x3l t4 yK9o3u x3CAu wq3C0x3=0/q8i .**

13.3.15 **wo8i x3] 5FvtmyN5 xg3i x6g5 scsysJ5 !#.#.\$.ul N7m[l t4 mfi z :**

(a) **cspmo6t9l 05 vtmþ5 uaw6y3=1i 4 X3Nwi 3u4 xsM5ti 3u4, sfi z xqDti 4, ckwos6ts/Exc3mþ b uaw6y3=oEþ5 sfx xg6bsi q8i ;**

(b) **vtmpso6g5 WoExcD8N6yl t4 vmQ/Exc6bq8i 4 xþi sfx xqD]5;**

13.3.16 **wo8i x3] 5FvtmyN5 X3N4bsi x6g5 gros6bsl t[l kNK5 Z?m4fqk5. wo8i x3] 5 kesmi x6g5 wM0l 05 gz =4f5 kesmi 4nq8i 4, wkw9l vg0pctþq5 xq6Xbl xtos6]9l N7m4n6Xb, kNK7u wo8i xDt4noEi 3j 5 xg06tbs?9oxJi 4 vtmpCMi 4 wMc3l t4.**

xSM5ti q5

- 13.3.17 KNo1i uaw6y3=oEþ5 scs0p0x6tq9l , x3CAbjh6 WoEx4nui 4  
X3Nwi x6g5 NI Nw6ymI Q5 yK9os/Exc6g5 WoEx4n5 x3þZu,  
vtm=4nq9l .

- 13.3.18 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 gi yc5b3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpfk5 N7mQ/sJ4ni 4. kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpf5 xqD8N6g5 xy0p6yJ8N6S9] 8] 5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 WoExEJm/q8i 4 whmQI Q5 jNs/4nw5 xgw8Nsi q8, kNo1i W/s/Exc6g5, sfx xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3Nw/5, sfNi xgo6tbsi q8i yK9ostbsd/sJ5. kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp5 N7m4n3i q5 WoEx4ni 4 NI Nw4fbSi x6g5 jNs/4nc3i x3i q8i 4 NI Nw6bsymJ5 vtmI 4noxaymJ5.
- 13.3.19 w4y?sbz 5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 vtmI t5tJ8N6g6 uaw6y3=oEpfi 4 x3CAbjh6ysti 4 wM0/symq5jZI xu4 vtm=4noxaymJi wM8i Mshz 6 bwmwX4I i .
- 13.2.20 vtmI q5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpf5 x3Abjh6yst] cbsq5g5 vtm=4noxi xro6g6bs]q5g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 N7mQ/sMsq5tI Q5. w4y?sb6 cspt5tcb3i x6g6 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 cz gw8N6 vtmI x6t9I Q5. bwfz trl A, kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4n3i x6g5 xro6j4t4ni 4 vtmI tMz i 3j 5 N7mZhQAI s4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 WoEx4nq8k5 X3N4bsymJk5 s?] 8] 5 neymJc3i q8k5 WoEx4ni 4 NI Nw6bsymcbs?Msq5gi ;
- 13.2.21 jNs/6j6ym=1u x3Aau whxi , xgi kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 si 4yos3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 wi 6ym/q8i 4 WoEx4noxEMs6bq8i 4 yKi xA5, xyq8i I kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 si 4yDtQJm/q8i 4.
- 13.3.22 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 vtmI q5 moZcl x0yq5g5 mgwz I t[I wk1k5.
- 13.3.23 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 vtmcb3i x6g5 wk4tj3I t4 cl Ntg9I bwmw5gmgxDt4 vtmpq5, ghpcC5b3i x6g9I .
- 13.3.24 vtmI J8N6yi 3j 5 xuhI cExc6S5 vtmj5 ybmsI t4 m3D4 wkW5 vg0pct0qk5 t4fx6bsymJl t4.
- 13.3.25 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 whmoscb3i x6g5 xqct0Ii 4f5. w4y?sb6 wMsc5b3i x6g6 xqct0Ii f5 whmos3i q8i 4 uaw6y3=oEp4f5. xqct0A8Nwo5tx6Xb, whmos3i x6g5 i Dx3i 4f5 nMc3I t[I xuhI 6nw5 i Dx6g5.
- 13.2.26 bm3u4 wMq5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4ncb3i x6g5 uaw6y3=1i ra9o3i 4 X3NZoxaymJi 4 Xsm5ti 3j 9I X3NZoxaymJi 4 yKi xi bwjh4 xgdpl t4 gi yMsq8i q8i 4 X3N4bsymJi 4 kNK7u uaw6y3- oEp4f8k5.
- 13.3.27 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 WdyE/si x6gi 4 ne5ti x6g5 xsM5t0Jt4nq8i 4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5, x0p0q5jtsJ8N6gi 4 xgi kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpk5 N7mQAI 0J4. uaw6y3=oEp4f5 kNo1i mo1i x6g5 moZ3i 4 wodyc5txExc3i 6 x7ml wMs=sbwomtbsJi hNgw8Nw5 W0Jbsi q8k5 xg6bsJi N1ui 6 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

## xr4nq5

- 13.3.28 KNK5 Z?m4f5 NmJi 4 ]Ns/c6t5ti x6g5 wcNw/3=1i l wvJ6ti 4  
W/Ex6bq8i 4 KN01i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xbi WoEi q8i 4 sfx xqD]5.  
xrost4n6pDbs8N6g5 NI Nw6bsymJ5 wMq8i NI Nw4fb i 4 !#\_!\_u.
- 13.3.29 vtmpo]5 KN01i uaw6y3=oEpk5 xro6bscb3i x6g5 vtm0Jyx4ni 4  
xe4bsymc5b3i x6gi 4 wM8i Mshz 6 xe0x6bs?4gi 4 mo4bsl t4 sfx  
xqD]5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3N4bsymJi .

NI Nw4fbw5 !#\_! \_ xJ3Nq5g5 xrc6g5 kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 x7ml kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5  
vtmpCMq8k

xg6bsJ8N6g5 xrc6g5 xro6g6bsJ8N6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5  
xro6gExc6bqk5

- wcNw/3=1i xsM5t0Jt4nw5, wMc3I t4 whob3=cq5gu4,  
  y8g|M4p6t5tgw8NvwN3i 6, bwmwQxcDt4
- vtm0Jyx4nk5, xsMDt4nw5, gJ3ui 6, i E0Jtk5, i Es1Nqgk9I  
  ghpcDt5k5
- vtmi 3j 5 xro6yt4nk5
- sCMstj 5, h4vJ4fDtj 5, trnw=1k5 xyqk9I gnsmt5ti 3j 5 xroZ4nw5
- ttcos3i 3j 5, h4vJ4fDt5k5, x0posDt5k5, bm4fxZMw9I nN/s0Jtq8k5
- ttC3=1i WdtcExc6gk5
- y8g|M4tsJ5 wvJ6bsi q8k5, W/Exc4z u4
- xyq8i 4 hNgw8N3i 4 xqDbsymJi 4 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5

xg6bsJ8N6g5 xrc6g5 xro6g6bsJ8N6g5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5  
xro6gExc6bqk5

- wcNw/3=1i xsM5ti 3j 5, h3I wMc3I t4 whob3=0q4vl x3I Q5,  
  y8g|M4p6t5tymvwN3i 3j 5, W/Exc4z b
- vtm0Jyx4nw5
- xsMDt5, gJ3u0Jt5, i E0Jt5 i EsqNq5g9I W/Exc6t9I Q5  
  ghpcDt5k5
- vtmi 3j 5 xro6yt4nk5
- sCMstj 5, h4vJ4fDtj 5, trnw=1k5 xyqk9I gnsmt5ti 3j 5 xroZ4nw5
- jNs/w5 xsM?9oxi q4 jNs/oEpsi 3j 5
- ttcos3i 3j 5, h4vJ4fDt5k5, x0posDt5k5, bm4fxZMw9I nN/s0Jtq8k5
- ttC3=1i WdtcExc6gk5
- xyq8i 4 hNgw8N3i 4 xqDbsymJi 4 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5

wl oq5 !\$ \_ uaw6y3=1i 4 X3Nwi 6 xsM5ti 3l

## 14.1 s4WE/sJ5 gZE/sJ9l

14.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9l x0pq8i 4 s4WE/sJi 4 scsysJi !#.!.!. x7ml sfi z wMc4v8i 6ht4 s4WE/sJi 4:

- (a) kN=i 3i 4, wkc3==i 3i 4, bw{hmi b=i 3i 4 wkW9l scsygcq5b cspmi q5 uaw6y3=1i x?tq8i l wM0/sK5 wkW5 Wdtgcq8i bm4fx ttC6bsym/Exc6S5 Gi Wos6bsymI t[] 8] 5H XXbsI t[l ; x7ml
- (b) wk4tg5 xtq5 kNw5 neY3mb wM0/s9l t4l xbctQ1i q8i 4 cspmi c3i q8i l \$mJ3i 4 kNq8i [] wkW5 Wdtq8i 4; wM0/s1mb wkW5 Wdygcq8k5, XXbsJuN6q9l t[l x8i E/sd/s9l t[l ; bwmw5bExc1 3j 5 WJmi 3j 9l .

14.1.2 sfx wl oq5 gZE K5 wobE/sd9l Q5 neYd9l Q9l x0pq5 gZE/sJ5 scsysJ5 !#.!.@\_u sfi z wM0x6bs4v8i 6ht4:

- (a) ttC6bsd9l Q5 XXbsI t[l Wdt=i c3=sJ5, kNQ/s?Ms6g5, bw{hmi bw5 scsygcw9l Wbc6g5 W0Jtc6gi 4 uaw6y3=1i x?tq8i l , bwjh4 XX5ti x3mb xg6bst5t?9oxl t[l wkW5 Wdtgcq8i 4 wodyq8i l .

## 14.2 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6bs?4g5

14.2.1 kNK5 Z?m4f5 vtmt5tcb3i x6g5 xbsy3u4 xuhi 6ni [] 8] 5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4fq8i 4 vt6h3i x3l Q5 grysm0Jt5 W?9oxt5ti 3j 5 uaw6y3=1i 4, ke4yymi xi 3j 9l gnsmc5bsti 3j 5 ckwoSDt4ni 4 xg6bsc5b6gi .

14.2.2 wo8i xZ4nw5Fvtmy8NDt5 X3N4bscb3i x6g5, gros6bsI t4, wo8i x6tbsI t[l kNK5 Z?mq8k5. wo8i x3Dt4nw5 nN/symi x6g5 grfcbsI t4 gz =4f5 wkW9l vg0pctQ4f5, xq6ymAt[l , kNK7u xgo6t5ti 3j 5 wo8i xDt4nos6t4f5 vtmpCIMq5.

14.2.3 kNK5 Z?mq5 X3Nwc5b3i x6S5 si 4yoxi 4 neymJi 4 xgodoxi [l wo8i xMs6gi 4 vtmy8N5 gi 3DtQ1 09l kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpfk5, N7m0/sJ4nsI t4.

14.2.4 gz =0l Q5 si 4yoxaymJ5 wo8i xMs6gi xq6bsymI t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, kNK5 Z?mq5 ttC3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=1k5 xg6bsi x6gi 4 xq6bsJ4nhal t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5.

- 14.2.5 kNK5 uaw6y3=oEp4f5 wMsc5b3i x6g5 bmw8i W/9ox/si q8i 4, eu3Dx6bsi q8i 4, N7m0/si q8i 1 kNK7u uaw6y3=1k5 xg6bsJmJ5.
- !\$.@.^ N7m0/sMs3I t4 ttC6bsjh6gi 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i 4 xg6bsJ4ni 4, kNK5 Z?m4f5 gnsmc5bsti 3j 5 ckw0z i x6gi 4 nEi x6g5 xg6bsi x6gi 4 nN/symJ t4 wo8i x3i sJi 4 scsysMs6gi wM4v8i q8i !\$.@.!\_u. gnsmc5bst0Jt4nw5 ckwosDtq8i wMc3i x6g5 gryi x3=cc5b3i 3u4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpi 4, wk1i [l kNo1i xyqi 1 wMs/Exc6gi 4, x7ml gnZ4ni 4 scojhZosD8N6ht4 xyq8l gn6t5t0Jt4ni 4 xgD8N6ht4.
- 14.2.7 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 t4fx6yJ8N6g5 wM0/si x6gu4 cspmpb3u[l ttC6bs?9oxi q8i 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6bsi x6gi .
- 14.2.8 gryi xDbsMs3I t4 ttC6bsyi x3i q5 uaw6y3=1u xg6bsi x6g5 kNK7u, kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 wM0x6bsd/ui 4 xgod/OSD8N3uJ5 xz Jc3Jx3j 5.
- 14.2.9 kNK5 Z?mq5 nNi x6g5 xe0x6bsymJu4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6g4ni 4 gz =0I Q5 k15 xgod/oxaymJ5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, whm0I Q91 xg6bsd/symJ5 xyq8k5 tusJk5 wk1k9l ] 5, gi 3DtQI Q5 xe0x6bsymJ5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 N7m0/so6g4nha03I t4.
- 14.2.10 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xgod/ui 4 gi yJ8N3uJ5 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6bsi x6gi 4 xz Jc3Jx3j 5.
- 14.2.11 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 N7m0/sMs3I t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6bsi x6g5, xg6bsi x6g5 gi /si x6g5 ui {bj 5, ui {bk5 xq6bsdI 05. yKi 4nu KNQ/k5 uaw6y3=1k5 xgxZw5 moZw9] 8] 5 xe0x6bsi q5 gz cb3i x6g5 bmfkz xg6bsJk5.
- 14.2.12 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 xq6bsymcc5bExc6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 rai xi xy0p6bsJmJi 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6bs?o6gi .

### 14.3 xe4hw0Jt5 ra9o6X3i 4 X3Nst4ni 4

- 14.3.1 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 kNK7ul uaw6y3=oEp4f5 nNpsi x6g5 xe4hw8Nsti 4 ra9o6X4ni 4 X3N4ym0Jt4ni 4.
- 14.3.2 nN3Dtq5 X3N4bsymJ5 mo4bsI t4 wM4v8i q5 !\$.#.!\_u wMc3i x6g5 mo4bs/Exc6g5 ne5ti 3u4 uaw6y3=1i 4, NI Nw4fbcdBI t4 uaw6y3=1u kNusbdbJi 4 scsyJ5 mo4I Q5 !\$.\$.u, nN/si q8k5 ra9o6X5 X3N4bsJ5 scsysJ5 !\$.&\_u
- 14.3.3 gryi x3=sMs3I t4 wM0/sJ5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5, kNK5 Z?mq5 cspncb3i x6g5 Wbc6t5bsi q8i 4 wkW5 kNu wvJ6t4nw5 wcNw/6tbsi q8i 4 wo8i x6tbscbD8N3i q8i 1 wkW5 xg6bsJ8N3i ojh4f5 X3N4bsi q8i ra9o6X4nw5 X3N4bsymi x6g5.

## 14.4 ttC6bsymi q5 uaw6y3=1i Wdt5 KNusbw9l

- 14.4.1 uaw6y3=oJhk5, kNK5 Z?mq5 wi 6ycb3i x6g5 4y8gM4f9] 8] 5  
WoE/st5tcb3i x6g5 ttC6bsymJi 4 Wdtq8i 4kNusbdq8i I  
uaw6y3=1] 5g, xJq8i c6gk5 wk1k5, mo4bsl t[l wodyE/s/ExchaJ5  
bm4fx vm0/si q8i .
- 14.4.2 ttC6bsymi q5 uaw6y3=1u KNusbw5 wMc3i x6g5 si 4y6ym5tx6gi 4  
NI Nw/wJi 4 mo4bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !\$.#\_J5g5, mfi z I KNusbi 4  
uaw6y3=1u ci 0/q8i [l , kc6b3=cq9l t4:
- w5b3i b=] 5 wi q5 Wdt=i q9l , wodygc3j 9l W7mEsi c6g5  
wi q5;
  - wodygc3j 5 Wdtgcw5, J3l scsygcw5 xyq9l bw{hmi b3i 4  
cspm0J]5;
  - wk4tg5 x]5 uaw6y3=5 wi q8i I gnDuN6gi uaw6y3=1J5g8i  
xtqi 4;
  - JmJw5 W7mEsJ9l JmJc3=sJ5, NI Nq5tx4v8i d9l 09l bmeu4  
JmJw5 WD6g9l ; x7ml
  - KNusbw5 n=C/4nw9l s6hxI 4n/w9l KNusbsJ5 r[oq5b  
wl x] 5g5 uaw6y3=5 uaw6y3=a6tbsJmJi ] 8] 5, mo4bsl t4  
wl oq5 !).
- 14.4.3 x4g6bsymJ5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4ncb3i x6g5, xgi (a)\_u4  
WQx6gi dJMi (e)\_j 5 trl 05 ckt0 si 4y6ymi q8i 4 kNJ5g5.  
si 4y6bsymi q5 gryN3i x6g5 gZE/sJi 4 W/Exc3i q8i I sfx  
xqDt] tbsJi x7ml W/Exc3i q8i 4 X3Nwi 3j 5 WoExaJi 4 wMc3l t4  
uaw6y3=a6t5ti x3i 3u4.
- 14.4.4 ttC6bsi q5 uaw6y3=1u Wdt5 KNusbw9l xg6bsi x6g5, mfi z ,  
bmfkz Jq5JZl x3l :
- grJDt5 uaw6y3=a6t5tJ8N3i x3m] b r[o4nEi x6bq8i I ;
  - nN/si q8i ra9o6X4nw5 x7ml xsM5t0Jt4nk5 X3N4bsymJ4n5;
  - grossl 05 wk8k5 xg3l 05 x6g6bsym=[Jx3m] b KNw5 wl xi  
uaw6y3=a6tbsJmJ2 W0Jt09l 05 wM4v8i q5 !\$.%.!\_J5g5.
  - grJDbsl t4 N7m4gi 4 wk4tg5 xt3i 4 bwa6bsi q8i  
wobE/symi x6gi 4 xtEi x6bq8i 4 uaw6y3=5 KNw9l wl x] 5g5;  
x7ml
  - nN/si x3i q8i uaw6y3=1i grossDt4nw5 scsysymJ5 &.#\_u.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

- 14.4.5 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 WoEctc5tx3i x6g5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4fi 4 kNo1i wk1i 4, xyq8i 1 wk1i 4 vg0pct0q8i [I W0Jtc6gi 4 wMs/Exc3i q8i 4 X3N4bsi q8i 4 ttcw5 wl oq8i 4 si 4y6g5 y8gM4tbsJi 4 X3Nwi q8i 4 cspm0Jt4ni 4 bwmwosc5bd/sl t4.
- 14.4.6 kNK5 Z?mf5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5 scs0p?1i x6g5 kNo1i 4 wk1i 4, xyq8i 4 wk1i 4 vg0pct01i [I ckwoz i q8i 4 ttC6bsJ5 uaw6y3=1jgi 4.
- 14.4.7 gryi x3=cMs3l t4 wM0/sJ5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5, kNK5 Z?mq5 cspncb3i x6g5 Wbc6t5bsi q8i 4 wkw5 kNu wvJ6t4nw5 wcNw/6tbsi q8i 4 wo8i x6tbscbD8N3i q8i 1 wkw5 xg6bsJ8N3i oJ4f5 X3N4bsi q8i ra9o6X4nw5 X3N4bsymi x6g5.
- 14.4.8 Nm4n6Xb kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5 ttC6bsym5tx3i q8i 4 Wd]5 kNusbw9l , xq3i x6bq5 ttcw5 NnwymJ5 gi 1 Q9l kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpfk5 xq6bsdl 05.
- 14.4.9 x0pq5 ttC6bsymJ5 si 4y5 hNc3m]b uaw6y3=5 gi ycb3i x6g5 kNK5 Z?mfq5 xrcq9l Q5, wMsJk5 wkw5 vg0pct0q8k5, kNK7u \$mJoEp3Jxf5 vtmpqk5, wkw5 w5b3i boEp4fq8k5 xyq8k9l tusJk5 wk1k9l NI Nw6bsymJi kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8i .

wody3uk5 xbi q8k5 W7mEsJ5 wi q5 W7mEsJ9l  
\$mJ6bcs6g5 kNw5

- 14.4.10 wM0/sl t4 Nn6bsymJi uaw6y3=1i kNusbi 4, kNK5 Z?mq5 gryi x3=cMs3l t4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpi 4, gryi x3=c3i x6g5 kNK7u \$mJoEi 3j 5 vtmp3Jxi 4, kNK7u X3Nwp4f8i 4, w5b3i boEp4f8i 4, wkw5 vg0pct0q8i 4, \$mJoEp4f8i 4 xaNh4ti [I vg0pct01i 4 xyq8i 1 wM/Exo1i 4, x7ml eu3Dx3l Q5 gryi xDt4nsJ5 xgw8NsJ5, W0JtcDml t4 NI Nw/wi 6 x8i E/sJi 4 wodygc3j 5 wi Q/sJi 4 kNi 4 wm3i 4 \$mJ6bcs3i q8i 1 kNi 4 wm3i [I nS8i x6bsym1 xExc3i x6gi 4 xsMbs5tx4v8i Exc3i x6gi [I .
- 14.4.11 gry/symJ5 vt6h6bsymJ5 mo4bsl t4 !\$.\$.!)\_]5g5 xg6bsi q8i , xg6bsi x6g5 xsM5ti 3j 5 wody3k5 x8i 3N3i q5 kNw5 W7mEsJ9l \$mJ6bc3i SJ5 kNw5 mo4bsl t wl oq] 5g5 mo0xpb5 \*@\_u (@\_ul sfN] 5gi xqDt .

wk4tg5 kNw5 xtq5

- 14.4.12 wM0/sl t4 Nn6bsymJi ttci uaw6y3=1i kNusbw5, kNK5 Z?mq5 gryi x3=0Ms3l Q5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5, w5b3i bc3=oEp4f9i , NI Nw6yi x6g5 N7m4gi 4 wk4tg5 kNw5 w] 9l xtq8i 4 ttCsyq8i 1 wobE/sJu4 xtEi x6bq8i 4 bmw8i kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i wi q8i 1

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

kNq8i l wl x] 5gi uaw6y3=5 cspm/sJuN6gi uaw6y3=1i . xtq5  
NI Nw6bsJ5 Wymi x6g5 wk4tg5 xtgcq8i 4 cspm/sJi 4 gry/symJi [l  
kNo1i x4g6bsymJi 4.

14.4.13 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 \*.\$.!\* kNK7u KNpDti , wk4tg5 xtE/sd/sJ5  
N7mQ/s?1i x6g5 wM0/sJk5 wkW5 vg0pct0q8k5, kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEpfk5.

## 14.5 scsy4f5 si 4y6gxgcw5 Wdt=] 9l w5b3i bw5

14.5.1 scsy4f5 si 4y6gx5, Wdt=i gcw9l , xyq9l gry/symJ5 ttC6bsi q8i  
hNc3m] b kNq8i uaw6y3=5 cspmN6yAi xg6bsc5bw8N3i z i 4  
uaw6y3=s4, wk8k5 gryi xD]5 vt6h6bsi x6g5 Wdt=i 4n6ns3=s1 i l  
mo4bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !\$.%@\_u4 !\$.%!!\_j 5.

scsy4f5 si 4y6gx5 vt6h6bsi q5

14.5.2 scsy4f5 si 4y6g5 ckW2XMs6ymi q8i 4 gryx6bsJ5 xg3l 05 wl q5  
!\$.!.!\_ug5 wMc3i x6g5 xW6h6bscb3l t4 w8Nw5 cspmi c6g5 kNi 4  
eu3Dx6bsl t[l vt6h6bsy]hi 4g5 gryi x3=sJ4noxaymJ5.  
xW6dtccb3i x6g5 mfi z xyq8i l :

- (a) wkW5 ck6 wkct04XMs6ym1m] b \$mJw9l xg6bs?Ms3m] b  
kNi 4, xaNh1i s?sMs6g5, N] 8i q8i l ;
- (b) si 4y6gxgcw5 si 4y6gx5 wmw9l ;
- (c) kNw5 wmw9l xtq5;
- (d) trbs]hMs6ymi q8i ; x7ml
- (e) N] 8i q8i 4 ckW4gi q8i l bsgq5 Wdt=i c3=sJ5.

14.5.3 wM0/s1 t4 scsy4f5 si 4y6gx3i 4 vt6h6bsJi , w8Nw5 kNo1i  
x4g6bsymJi wMsJmJ5 kNj xD0/sc5b3i x6g5 xbsy3u4 s9l u4 bf/6gwI t4  
Wdt=i c3=sJi 4 x7ml xfi si 6n xsMvwN3i t4 kNi 4 bf/6gwI t4  
vt6hw=s4v8i Dmi 3j 5 xyq8i 4 si 4y6gx3i 4 grysm/s/ExcC/6gi [l .

!\$.%\$ scsy4f5 si 4v6gx3i 4 vt6hwi 6 wMc3i x6g6 wo8i x6t5tME1i 3u4  
wo8i xZ4nu4 xbsy3u4 wk1j 5 sz ]k9] 8] 5 wvJ6tk5 wk1k5. kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEp5 NI Nw6yi x6g5 wk1i 4 kNu4 wvJ6t]aJ8N6gi .

14.5.5 nebs?9oxi q8i xuhoxa8i q9l scsy4f5 si 4y6gx9l ttCw5  
x]i sfx xqDt5 xg3i q8i , xtos6ymJ5 whm4n6ysDtc3i x3uJ5  
Wdt0/si q8i 4 gi /sDI gw8Nc5bExcq8i q8i l wkW5 gi ym/q5

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

gryi x6bsMs6g5, gryi x3=s/Exc6S9I bw4fx gi yymJ5  
gry/sJmMs6gi 4.

14.5.6 wi 6ymJ5 ttcw5 sc9M4bsMs6gojh4 bmw8i 4 gryi x3=si q8i scsy4f5  
si 4y6ys3i 6 si 4y6gx6ys3i 3ul nN/symi x6g5 cl Ntg5 wk4tg9l ,  
NwN6ymJ9l si 4y5 cl Ntg5 wk4tg9l nN/symI t4 x0pq8i 4  
WtbsJw8NsI t4 si 4yc5bMs6g5.

Wdt=i c3i sJi 4 gryi x3i 6

14.5.7 Wdt=i c3mzb gryi x3i 6 vJyJ6 mo4bsI t4 wM4v8i q5 !\$.%.!\_u5g5,  
wMc3i x6g5 Nn6bsymJi 4 NI Nw4ft6bsI t4 gry/si q9l N] 7mzb  
Wdt=i c3=sJ5 kNw5 uaw6y3=1u. h8N Wym/sJ5 Wdt=c6g5  
NI Nw6bsymJ5 ttcw5 kbaEx6bs/Ec3i x6g5 wM0/si q8k5 sfkz  
WoExk5.

14.5.8 nNJcExMs6t8NA kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i , mfi z bm4fi z gxaq5gZI x6,  
xrgJti 4 Wdti 4 nN/si x6gi 4 kNK5 Z?mq8k5 h3l xdti 4, Wh[=4ni 4,  
i E=4ni 4 xyq8i ] 8] 4 wi 4ni 4bsJi 4, Wdt=] 5 ckw5gi q5  
gry/si q9l nN0x3=sJmJi kNi 4 cspn6bs5txExc6g5 mo4bsI t4  
sfx wl oq5 ttc5.

14.5.9 wM0/Q5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 tos6tsi x6g5 cspn6bsi q8i  
NI Nw6bsymI t4, g6bsi x6g9l cspm/sI t4 bwmw0Jtc3I t4, ckt0  
wodygc4f5 xg6bs?Ms3mzb grjDbsi x6gi .

14.5.10 Wdt=i cs6g5 ttC6bsymi q5 si 4y6g9l hNi 4 gry/symi q9l xbi x6g5  
scsy4f5 si 4y3i 4 si 4y6gx3i 3l vt6h6bsJi 4 scsysJi !\$.%.\_u.  
vtct0/sc5b3i x6g5 w8Ngcw5, xyq8l wMsJmJ5 wkW5, kNo1i l  
w5b3i bc3=oEp4f5 kNo1i x4g6bnsymJi gn6tbsI t4 Nn6bsJmi q8i  
csp/sJmi q8i 4 cspn6bsMz i q8i l x7ml scs0/s0xDmi q8i 4  
hftq8i kNi 4 cspnw/Exc3mzb csptbsJml t4. vtmi q8i  
bw4fxnw8N tusJ5 si 4y3=si x6g5 WoExao6gi gryi x6bsJ5 Wdt=] 5  
cspn6bsi q9l W/E6bsymo6t9l Q5.

14.5.11 bmw8i csp/sNh1i q i 4 kNu Wdt=i c6gi 4 wMccbsi x6S5 wkW5  
kNu wvJ6t4nw5 wcNw/6tbsi q8i 4 wo8i x6tbsI t4. kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 gryi x3=si x6g5 NI Nw6bsi q8i wkW5 kNu4  
wvJ6tsJ8N3i x6g5.

## 14.6 WbcE6g5 uaw6y3=1i Wdt0/sJ5 NI Nw4fbq5

14.6.1 ttC6bsMsg=i st9l Q5 kNusbw5 Wdt=i 6bpb5 x0pZMq8i ] 8] 5  
cspnwyMJC6X5 yKi xA5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5, kNK5 Z?m4f5 gi yymi x6g5  
ttcdtq8i 4 cspn6ym/qi 4 wMsJk5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5  
x7ml si 4y3i 4 NI Nw/wJi 4 ckt0 Nj 9l trstym1mzb ttcw5

si 4y6ymJ5 Wdt=i c3=sJi 4 si 4y6g5 mo4ymNh0/q8i l sfi z  
wl oq8i x7ml wl x] 5ht4 W0JbsNh1i q8i 4 uaw6y3=c3i 3u4.

14.6.2 wM05 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5 scs0p?1i x6g5 kNK5 Z?mq8i 4  
ckgw8N6 W4v8i Exc6bq8i 4 m8NsJ6 ttcdt0/q5 cspm0J]5  
Wdt=i c6gi 4 mo4ym/Exc3i x3i q8k5 wl oq8i 4 sfx ttC6ymJ5  
xqDt] 5g5 s?] 8] 5 gryN3i q5 xe4bsl t4 X3Nwi 3j 5 xg6bsJ8N3i x3mb  
i Es0/SJK5 W0x3i x6gk5, x7ml to/symi q8i 4 ckW5y1m] b X3Nwi 3u4  
cspm0Jt4nosDt4 4 Wdt=i c3i 3u4 si 4y3i 3u4 nN/sym/Exc3i q5  
mo4bs03l t4.

## 14.7 ra9o6X5 X3Nst]5

14.7.1 kNK5 Z?mq5 scctcw8N3i t4 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpi 4,  
nNi x6g5 nN/swl t[1 8] 5, ra9o6X3i 4 X3Nsti 4 bmw8k5 xgi  
uaw6y3=1k5 gz =sl t4 bw4fx nN=s0x3i x6g5 ra9o6X3k5 X3Nst4nk5  
scysJi !\$.#\_u, hNc3m] bl NI Nw6bsl t4 uaw6y3=1u kNusbw5  
mo4bsl t4 !\$.\$\_ug5, xyq8i l gryi xcb3l t4 xg3l t4 xgod/oxaJi 4  
kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4.

14.7.2 ra9o6X5 uaw6y3=5 wl oc3i x6g5, bm4fx]q5gZl x9l , uawy3]5  
r[04nq8i 4, nN/symi x3i q8i 4, X3Nsti 4 xg6bs] D8N6gi 4 xyq8i 4,  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 W}=4nw5 g4ycst4nw9l ckW5yN/3i q8i 4 W0JbsJk5  
xam0J]5 uaw6y3=cDt5 g[Zq8i ] sfx xqDt]5,  
xvsqosDt4n6]6t5bwoml 09l kNo1i xgc5b3i q5.

14.7.3 kNK5 Z?mq5, kNo1i l uaw6y3=oEp5 y8gM4]9l Woctc5tx3i x6g5  
kNo1i wi 1k4, xyq8i l wk1i 4 vg0pct01i [l wMsJmJi 4  
nN/si q8i 4 bw4fx ra9o6X4nw5 X3Nst]5.

14.7.4 ttC6bs?9oxi q8i ra9o6X5 X3Nst]5 N7m0/q8k5 kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEp5, uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4n3i x6S5 X3Nstoxi 4. rai xi  
N7m4nMs6t9l 05 ttC6bsym]6gi ra9o6Xi 4 X3Nsti 4. kNK7u Z?mq5  
kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp5 wk1i 4 gryi x3=c3i x6g5 X3NstoaJ5  
W0Jbsl t4 bw]4 csp8N3i x3m5 whm0/sJ5 whm] bsJ9l wk1k5  
xyq8k9l kNo1usk5 x4g6bsymJi kNo1i gn6tbsymi q8i 4  
wM0/si q8i l X3NstoxaJi .

14.7.5 gryi x3=sMs6t9l 05 ttC6bsymi q5 ra9o6X5 X3Nst]5, kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEp5 gi y4v8i D8N6g5 xgo6bsd4v8i 6bq8i 4 xz J]3Jx3j 5  
gi /sl t4.

14.7.6 kNK5 Z?m4f5 X3Nwi x6g5 xe0x6bsymJi 4 ra9o6Xi 4 X3Nsti 4  
mo4bsl t4 kNo1i xgod/oxEym/q5, whm9l 05 xgd/sJ5  
wMsMs6gk5 wk1k5 tusJk9] 8] 5, gi 3Dt0l 09l xe0x6bsymo6g5  
ra9o6X5 X3Nst]5 N7m0/sdl 05 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

- 14.7.7 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xy0p0x4v8i 3i x6g5 xe0x6bsymJi ra9o6Xj i X3Nsti  
kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpf5 NI Nw6ym/q8i WbcExc3i q8i 4  
wMfE/s/Exc3i q8k5 xg6bsd/q5.
- 14.7.8 bm3u4 vtmfp5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8i N7m4n3i x6S5 xe0x6bsymJi 4  
ra9o6Xi 4 X3Nsti 4 yKi xi yK7j x4bsMsq8i q8i X3Nst5 kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5.
- 14.7.9 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 N7m0/sMs3l t4] xe0x6bsymJ5 ra9o6Xj5  
X3N4bsJ5, kNK5 Z?mq5 gi yi x6g5 xe0x6bsymJi 4 ra9o6Xj i 4 X3Nsti 4  
wMc3l Q5 scsy4nq8i 4, xyui z 6gi [I wMc3l t4, kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4fk5 N7m0/sdl Q5. kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5  
whm4n6ysDtc i 3x6g5, WI x6gu4 xeSm5tx3mz b X3N4bsymJ5 x0pc3mz b  
kNK7u uaw6y3=1i xg6bscb3i x6gi sfNi xqDt i ;
- 14.7.10 kNK5 Z?m4f5 kNK7ul uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xyq8i 4 gryi xDtcD8N3uJ5  
kNo1i xe0x6bsymJi 4 ra9o6Xj3i 4 X3Nsti 4. kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5  
xgod/osD8N3uJ5 ckw5ggw8N3i 4 xz Jc3Jx3j 5.
- 14.7.11 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 xy0p6y4v8i 3i x6g5 xe0x6bsymJk5 ra9o6X3k5 X3Nst5  
kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 Wbcd/q8i 4 xgo6bsd/q5 wMfE/si x3mb.
- 14.7.12 rai xi kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4n3i q5 xe0x6bsJi ra9o3i  
X3Nsti , kNK5 Z?mq5 gi yi x6S5 ra9o6X9ME1i 4 X3Nsti 4 ui {bj 5.

## 14.8 WbcE6g5 ra9o6Xj5 X3Ns15

- 14.8.1 xz Jc3Jx6 gi yi x6S6 WbcE6gi 4 ra9o6Xj3i 4 X3Nsti 4 x0pq8i ] 8] 5  
X3Nsti 4 bmw8k5 gJz 9l t4 uaw6y3=1k5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpk5  
N7m0/sJ4nmsbsl t4.
- 14.8.2 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 eu3Dxcb3i x6g5 WbcE6gi 4 X3Nsti 4  
xgod/osD8N6ht4 xy0p6bsdpJ8N6ht[I X3Nsti bwjh4 gz =c3i x3mb  
ra9o6Xj3i 4 X3Nsti 4 nN0JtcExc3i 3u4 scsysJi !\$.#\_u, uaw6y3=1i I  
Wdtq5 ttC6bsym/Exc3i q8i xg3l t4 scsysJi !\$.\$\_u, xy8i I  
xgod/oxi 4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4, mo4yml t[I wl oq8i 4  
!\$.&@\_u xyq8i I whm0/scbs/Exc6gi .
- 14.8.3 cz gw8N6 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpf5 grJ6Xb WbcE6g5 ra9o6Xj5 X3Ns15  
xqJi 4 xy0p6bs/Exci 3xi 3i q8i 4, WdyE/si x6g5 nNi 3u4 ra9o3u4  
X3Nst4nu4 NI Nw6bsymJ5 si 4y6bsJ9l !\$.&\_u xg6bsi x6g5.
- 14.8.4 cz gw8N6 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 gros6Xb WbcE6g5 ra9o6Xj5  
X3Ns15 N7m1i x6g73i q8i 4 ur5gu4 xe0x6bsAt4, wl oq8i 4 mo4l t4  
!\$.&@\_J5gi 4, kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4n3i x6g5 X3Nsti 4  
ra9o6XE/si t4 X3Nsti sfx mo4l Q5 wl oq5, s?] 8] 5 xgod/os3l t4  
xe0x6bsd9l Q5 X3Ns15 ttc4f5 xz Jc3Jx3j 5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 xlgb5bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

14.8.5 ra9o6X6 X3N4bsymJ6 W/E6bsymo6X5 N7m0/sJu4 kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEpk5, gi /si xo6S6 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4fk5  
N7m0/sJ4nmsbsl i . kNK7u uaw6y3=foEpf5 whm4n6ysDtc3i x6g5  
X3N4bsymJ5 xg3mzb b kNKu uaw6y3=1k5 xg6bsi x6gi 4 mo1mzb  
sfi z l xqDttoxaymJi 4.

14.8.6 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 xq6bsMs6t9l 05 ra9o6X5 X3N4bsymJ5,  
kNK5 Z?mq5 gi yi x6g5 ra9o6Xu4 X3N4bsymJi 4 ui {bj 5.

## 14.9 xsM5t0Jt4n5 X3N4bsJ5

nN/s?9ox0Jtq8 xsM5t0Jt4nw5 X3N4bsymi x6g5

14.9.1 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xgod/ui 4 gi cb3i x6g5 ui {bj 5 WbcExc6gi 4  
nN/si q8i 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns15, mfi z , bmfi z jqqg3l , NI Nw4fbq8i 4  
ckw5jhi x3mzb s?] 8] 5 uaw6y3=1i 4 NI Nw6bsymJi xsMbsi q8k5  
X3Nsti 4, wkW5 gryi x3=s/Exc3i q8i 4 eu3DxExc3i q8i l xsM5ti 3j 5  
X3Nsti 4.

14.9.2 kNK5 Z?mq5 ttCwi 6x6g5ck6 nN/s0x3i x3mzb xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns15  
xg6bsl t4 xgod/oaJ5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpfk5, whmQI Q9I xyq5  
xgd/sJ5 xyq8z 6gi 4 wk1i 4 tusJi [l 8] 5, gi 3DtQI 05 nN/s0xjhDt5  
ckwoz N/3i q8i 4 bw4fx kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5  
N7m0/sJ4nmsbsl t4.

14.9.3 kNK5 Z?Mq5 xy0p6bst5t4v8i 3i x6g5 ckwoz i x3i q8i 4 xsMt i 3j 5  
X3Nsti 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpf5 Wd/q8i 4 wMostym/Exc3i q8k5  
xgod/oxEMs6bq5.

14.9.4 ckwoz i x3i q5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns15 wm8Nw5bExc6S5 xsMt0Jt4nw5  
X3Ns15 wl oc3l t4, bm4fi z gw8Nsq5g3l , ckwozDbscb3i x6gi 4  
nS8i xDtK5 xsM5ti 3j 1 \$mJ3i 4, W7mEsJi 4 \$mJ6bo1i 4 kNo1i 4,  
wodygc3i 5j W7mEsJi 4 wi =i 3i 4, Wdt=i c3=SJi 4 xyq8i l kNi 4,  
x?ti [l , wodygc3j 9] 8] 5 wMc6gi 4.

14.9.5 kNK5 Z?mq5 xq6bsfcExc6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpfk5 ckw5ggwN3i 4  
xy0p6bsi x6gi 4 kesm0Jbsi x6gi 4 xsM5i 3j 5 X3Nsti 4 rai xi kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xqDtcmS6t9l 05 ckwoz i x3i q5 nNQxDbsi x6g5  
xsMt i 3j 5 X3Nst4nw5.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9I xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

### xsM5i 3j 5 X3Ns15

- 14.9.6 xg6bsl t4 ck6 nN/symi x3mzb b xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns15, KNK7u  
uaw6y=oEpf5 grpb3i x6g5 xgi uaw6y3=5 NI Nw6bsymJi 4  
uaw6y3=1k9I xb6 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nstc3i x3mzb b. xq6ym4Xb KNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEpf5, xbsy3u4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3NstcD8N6g5 m3D4  
xuh1 6nw9] 8] 5 uaw6y3=5.
- 14.9.7 mo4bsgxDt4 wM4v8i q8] 5g5 !\$.(.^\_u, xgi uaw6y3=5 Wbc0EMs6g5  
i xDbsMs6t9I Q5 KNK7u KNpD15, xsMti 3j 5 X3Ns15  
W/p6bsvst0Nh1i x6g5 xJ3ND8] gx6X5, bmw8k9I uaw6y3=a6tbsJmJk5,  
xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns15 W/E6bsymcb3i x6g5 b9omw5 G%H x3Aw5 wl xi  
ua6y3=a6tbsMs6t9I Q5, mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 \*.\$.!#\_u5g5 KNK7u KNpD15  
xqDtq5.
- 14.9.8 whm0I 05 ra9o6X5 X3Ns15 nN/si q5 mo4I 05 wl oq5 !\$.&\_u5g5 ck3i  
nN/symi x3mzb b xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nst4nw5 xg6bsl t4 wM4v8i q] 5g5  
!\$.(.\_u4 !\$.(.%j 5, kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpsJ5 xgod/ox6ymi x6g5  
xsMti 3j 5 X3Nstk5 xgi uaw6y3=1k5 gi 3DtQI Q9I xgod/q5  
xz J3Jx3j 5. kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpf5 xgod/oxq5 wl ocs5tx3i x6g5  
N9orb6ymJi 4 bmw8i 4 whm] bsJi 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 uaw6y3=5  
xsMbsi x3i q8i 4.
- 14.9.9 nN/s06t9I 05 xgod/oxaJ5 xphi wM4v8i q8i !\$.(.\*\_u, kNo1i  
uaw6y3=oEpf5 gryi x3=c8N6g5 wk1i 4 syui 4 tusJi [] 8] 5  
bwmw5bExcCh0At4.
- 14.9.10 KNK5 Z?mq5 gryi x3=cMs3I t4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4, ttC3i x6g5  
yK9o6ysti 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nst4naxi 4 wl oc3I t4 xgod/oxaymJi 4  
kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, gi 3DtQI Q9I bw4fkz N7m0/sd9I 05.
- 14.9.11 KNK5 Z?m4f5 xy0p4v8i 3i x6g5 ttC6bsymh6gi 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti 4  
kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 wM0/sJ5 NI Nw6ym/q8i 4 WbcExc6gi 4  
xgod/q5 wMostdl 05.
- 14.9.12 ttC6bsjh6g5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns15 wi 6bstl 0% N7m0/sI t4 wM0/sJk5  
kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xz J3Jx3I  
wkojh3i 4 csp0xi x6g5 gnchx3=oQ9I 09I ttC6bsymh6g5 xsM5ti 3j 5  
X3Ns15 whm0/si q8i 4.
- 14.9.13 wkW5 gn3=s0x3i q5 vJyJ5 xg6bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !\$.(.\_u5g5 vJyi x6g5  
gn3=sM5pChx3I 4 whm0/sJ5 whm] bsJ9I wk1i 4 wMost4nD3i x3mb  
scsyE/q5 ttC6bsymh6gk5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nstk5.
- 14.9.14 gryi x3=s3i Ms6t9I 08 wkojh5, kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 gi y4v8i D8N3g5  
xgod/oxaJi 4 xz J3Jx3j 5.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 KNK7u KNpE/symJi

- 14.9.15 gryi x3=s~~t~~i Ms6t9l 05 wko~~h~~5 xg6bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !\$.(. @\_u5g5, KNK5 Z?mfq5 nNi x6g5 gi yl t[! kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 N7m0/sJ4ni 4 xe0x6bsymJi 4 ttC6bsjh6ymJi 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti 4 gz =co6gi 4 xgod/soxa4v8i Ms6gi 4 kNo1i wM0/sJi uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4, whm09l 09l xyq xgod/oxaMs6g5 wMsMs6gk5 wk1k5 tusJ8k9l .
- 14.9.16 bm3u4 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4n3i x6g5 xe0x6bsymJi 4 ttC6bsjh6ymJi 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti 4 yKi xi gi /sMsq8i q8i 4 X3N4bsymJ5 KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 xq6bsJ4nmsbsl t4.
- 14.9.17 xq6bst9l 05 xe0x6bsymJ5 ttC6bsjh6ymJ5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns~~t~~5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, KNK5 Z?mq5 gi yi x6g5 bw4fx wMc6gi 4 scsy4nq8i 4, scsy4nq8i [! wMsMs6g5, KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 xgodl 05 xq6bsdl 01 .
- 14.9.18 KNK7u ZM4f5 xy0p0x4v8i 3i x6g5 ttC6bsjh6ymJk5 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti 4 KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 Wbcd/q8i 4 wM0/si x3mb xgod/oxq5.
- 14.9.19 KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4nMs6t9l 05 ttC6bs4v8i 6gi 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti 4, KNK5 Z?m4f5 gi yi x6g5 ra9oX3i 4 xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti 4 ui {bj 5.

## 14.10 xq6bsi q5 N7m0/si q5 X3Ns~~t~~5 ui {bj 5}

- 14.10.1 WMs3l i 05 ra9o6X5 ra9o6X6ys~~t~~5 xsM5ti 3j 9] 8] X3Ns~~t~~5 xg3l 05 wM4v8i q5 !\$.&.!@\_u5g5, !\$.\*.^\_u, !\$.(.!(u] 8] 5, ui {bsJ6 ^) s9l w5 wl xi sz~~b~~i ] 8] 5 xqDbsMs6ygi ui {bj 5 KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, wmNw8i x6g6:
- N7mQI 05 ra9o6X5 X3Ns~~t~~5 xy0p6bsymq1 t4 csp4v3l 09l KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 ttctA5; s?] 8] 5
  - KNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 ttC3=QI 05 xqDt0q8i q8k5 ra9o6X5 X3Ns~~t~~5.
- 14.10.2 ui {bsJ6 xqq5g8N6g6 X3Nsti 4, ryxi , b[Kz gx6 whol i 05, xbsy3u4 sz~~b~~i ] 8] 5 xgod/oxi 4 wMsJi 4 wk1i 4 tusJi [! X3Ns4bsymJk5 bf4nsJc6X5 wm8Nw8i q8i 4:
- mo4ymq8i q8i 4 KNK7u KNpDt1 xqDt1 4 ui {bs9] 8i 5 nqi q8i 4 vm0Exc6bq8i 1 kNQ/i uaw6y3=1i moZ3i xyq8i ] 8] 5 vNbu KNK7ul moZ3i 4;
  - gross5txqgi 4 TNs/4f5 xJ6nDbsl x3i x6X5 KNK5 Z?m4fq8k5; s?] 8] 5

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

(c) moq2Xb W0Jbsi q8i 4 uaw6y3=a6t5t0JbsMs6gk4 grq8i  
kNK7u uaw6y3=1i moZ3i mo4l t4.

14.10.3 ui {bsJ6 Wymai grysm0Jti 4 x0p0qbq8i 4 ra9o3u X3Nsti 4  
xq6bsMs6t9l 05 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, ui {b st6t5ti x6g6  
X3Nsti 4 k9l grysm0Jt4ni 4 kNK7u uaw6y=oEpfk5 eu3Dx3i x3m05  
st6t4v8i 3i x3l 05.

14.10.4 ui {b xqq4fi kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 rao6Xu4 X3Nstq8i 4, kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 whm4n6ysDtc4v8i Exc6g5 X3Nsti 4 bsg[1 05  
ttC6bsymJ5 W0JbsJ5 ui {bu4 xqq8i 3j 5 gi 3Dt04v8i o3l 09l  
eu3DMs3l 05 rao6X4nw5 X3Ns]5 ui {bj 5 st6t9l 05 xq6bsdl 05.

14.10.5 N7m0/si x6g5 X3Ns]5 x9i xg3l 05 wM4v8i q5 !\$!.).\$.u5g5, ui {b  
x0p0q x3J4bq8i 4 ne5gJ8N6g6 xe0x6bsymJi 4 rao6Xk4 X3Nst4ni 4,  
mgj z w8N6, xbsy6 xuhi 6nw9] 8] 5 xgod/oxaMs6gk5 wk1k5  
tusJ8k9] 8] 5 xgdMs6bq5 wm8Nw8i q8i 4 ne5tymAi ryxi :

- (a) x0pcq8i q8i 4 kNK7u KNpDt4 xqDt4 ui {bs9] 8] 5  
nqi E/q8i 4 vm0/Exc6bq8i l x9i kNK7u uaw6y3=1k5  
moZ3i 4, xyq8i ] 8] 5 vNbu kNK7ul moZ3i 4;
- (b) gros5txqgi 4 ]Ns/4f5 xJ6nDbsl x3i x6X5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5;  
s?] 8] 5
- (c) moq2Xb W0Jbsi q8i 4 uaw6y3=a6t5t0JbsMs6gk4 grq8i  
kNK7u uaw6y3=1i moZ3i mo4l t4.

## 14.11 xy0p6bsi q5 rao6X5 X3Ns]5 x7ml xsM5ti 3j 5 X3Ns]5

14.11.1 kNK5 Z?m4fq5, wkW9l vg0pct0q5, kNK7ul kNo1i l  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 rN4fgw8Nw9l x4g6bsJ5 rao6X3j 5 X3Nstk5  
xsM5ti 3j 9] 8] 5 X3Nstk5 W0x6t5tJmJ8N6g5 xy0p6bsdipi 4 kNo1k5  
uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5.

14.11.2 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 whm4n6ysDtc3i x6g5 xy0p6bsd/i 4  
wMqI AI 8] 5 xz Jc3Jx6 wk1i 4 gryi x3=c6t5ti 3u4 bwmw5bExc6gYODt4.

14.11.3 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xgod/osD8N6g5 xe0xDt4ni 4 rao6X3i 4  
X3Nsti 4 xsM5ti 3j 9] 8] 5 X3Nsti 4, gi 3Dt0l q9l kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEf5, whm4n6ysDbsdl 05.

14.11.4 kNo1u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 N7m4n6Xb xe0xDbsd/sJi 4 rao3k5 X3Nstk5  
xsM5ti 3j 9] 8] 5 X3Nstk5, gi 3Dt0l x6bq5 ui {bj 5 xq6bsdl 05.

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

14.11.5 wM4v8i q5 !\$!.@\_u4 !\$!.%.j5 xg6bsi x6g5 ui {bj 5 whm4n6ysDtc3i z i N7m4n3i z i [I kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 xe0x6bsd/q8i 4 ra9o3k5 X3Nstk5 xsM5t0Jt4nk9] 8] 5 X3Nstk5.

**14.12** kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpf9i whmos3i q5

14.12.1 WoEy8N5 bw4fi z ckwoz d/sJi 4 scsysJi sfNi xqDt i, mo4bsl t[I wl oq5 \*.\$.!@\_u5g5 kNK7u KNpDt i, kNK7u uaw6y3=oEpf5 kNo1i l uaw6y3=oEp4f5 scs0p0x08N6g5 ui {bs2 whmoxEym/q8i 4 bmw8i 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 X3Nwi 3u4, ne5ti 3u4, wq3Ct5ti 3u4 xsM5ti 3u1 8] 5 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i 4.

14.12.2 ui {b toym/qk9] 8] 5 scs0/s0xDmcB3i x6g5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5 bmw8i 4 xgxZoEi 3u4 whmosDbsi x6gi [I W0Jtc6gi 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i 4 X3Nwi 3u4, ne5ti 3u4, wq3Ct5ti 3u4 xsM5ti 3u1[ 8] 5.

14.12.3 ui {b toym/z ] 8] 5 scs0/s/6gcb3i x6g5 wM0/sJk5 kNo1i uaw6y3=oEpfi 4 bmw8i 4 xgxZ3i W7mEsJi [I whmoxyamJi 4 W0Jtc6gi 4 NI Nw6bsymJi uaw6y3=1i X3Nwi 3u4, ne5ti 3u4, wq3Ct5ti 3u4 xsM5ti 3u1[ 8] 5.

14.12.4 ryxi kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 kNo1i l 8] 5 wM0/J5 uaw6y3=oEp5 whmos6Xb xyq8i 4, whmoxaJ5 gi /sCc5b3i x6g5 xz Jc3Jx3j 5. W/sMs6t9l 05 whmoxaJ5 kNK7u kNo1k9] 8] 5 uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4, xz Jc3Jx6 #) s9l w5 wl xi cspt5ti x6g6 ttc4f5 uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 whmoxEym/q8i 4 xqi 3u4, xqq8i 3u4 xy0pM3i x3i 3] 8] 5 whmoxyamJi 4.

14.12.5 kNK7u kNo1i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=oEsJ5 N7m4nq2Xb rs0Jtq8i 4 xz Jc3Jx5, whmoxaJ5 gi /sJ8N6g5 ui {bj 5 toym/ak9] 8] 5, whm6h3l t4 uaw6y3=oEpf5. ^) s9l w5 wl xi whmoxEym/ui 4 gi yMs6t9l 05 ui {bj 9] 8] 5 toym/z k9] i 5, xfi si 6n4f9] 8i 5 xqDbsMs6gi kNK7j 5 kNo1i l uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5, cspt5t/Exc6S6 uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 whmoxEym/q8i 4 xqi 3u4, xqq8i 3u4 xy0pM3i x3i 3] 8] 5 whmoxyamJi 4.

14.12.6 ui {b toym/z 9] 8] 5 ttC6ymJ4f5 W0JtQ/ui 4 whmoxymi 4 gi ycb3i x6g6 q i 3u4, xqq8i 3u4 xy0pM3i x3i 3] 8] 5 whmoxyamJi 4.

14.12.7 ui {b toym/z l 8] 5 xqqX5 xy0pM3i xDi 9] 8] 5 kNK7u kNo1i l 8] 5 uaw6y3=oEp4f5 whmoxEym/q5, bw4fx uaw6y3=oEpsJ5 N9oxgw8N6 whm4n6ysDtc4v8i 8N6g5 whmoxEms6bui 4 st6t9l 09l ui {bj 5 #) s9l w5 wl xi WtbsMs6t9l 05 ui {bs2 W0JtQMs6bq8i 4 xeMs6bq8i 4.

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9i xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNjE/symJi

14.12.8 kNK7u KNQ1i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=oEp4f5 gi yAt4 xe0x6ymJi 4 whmoxui 4 ui {bj 5 xg3l t4 !\$.!@\_15g5, ui {b5, W=4nc5tx3l i , gn6t5ti x6g6 kNK7u KNQ1i ] 8] 5 ttc4f5 ra9o6X3ui 4 whmoxEymo6bui 4 xqi 3u4, xqq8i 3u4 xy0pZM3i x3i 3] 8] 5 whmoxaymJi 4. ui {b W0Jt0/ui 4 bwjh4 whmos3i 3j 5 gi yxi g6 xqq8i 3u4 xy0pZM1i 3u] 8] 5.

14.12.9 ui {b5 xqq5g8N6g6 xy0pZMA8N6g3] 8] 5 kNK7u KNQ1i ] 8] 5 uaw6y3=oEp4f5 whmoxq8i 4 ryxi, ryxi gx5tx3l , x7ml whc3=c6gk5 mfi z w8N6 whmosDtQymJ8N6bq8i 4:

- (a) moq Xb kNK7u KNjDti xqDti , ui {bs9] 8] 5 nqi E/q8i 4 vm0/Exc6bq8i ] 8] 5 kNK7u uaw6y3=1i moZ3i xyq8i ] 8] 5 vNbu kNK7ul moZ3i ;
- (b) gros5txq5gu4 fNs/4f5 xJ6noDbsgw8N3i x6Xb kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5; s?] ] 5
- (c) moq Xb W0Jbsi q8i 4 uaw6y3=a6t5tymMs3i 3j 5 yK9o3u gros6bsymJ5 mo4bsl t4 kNK7u uaw6y3=1k5 moZ3i .

gx=3N6gi 4 whmosExc3i 6

14.12.10 gx=3N6gu4 ne5gcYm1i 3j 5 whmos6gcvst0/Exc6X5 ui {bu4 scsbsJi wl oq8i !\$.!@\_15gi , ui bsJ6 whmosjgw8NvwND8N6g6 xg6bsgw8NvwN3i x6gi 4 W6y4nw5 xgExf5 !\$.!@\_u WQxD8NMsq8i q8i . bwmw5gc6t9i A, ui {bsJ6 cspt5 tcb3i x6g6 kNK7u KNQ1i I ] 5 x4g6bsymJi uaw6y3=oEp4f8i whmoxavwN6gi 4 xJ3ND8] gx6X5 gn6t5tl t4, x7ml xect0vst0/Exc3i q8i 4 xJ3ND8] gx6X5 xg6bsl t4 wl oq5 !\$.!@\_15g5 ra9o6X3i 4 whmosDbs5tx3i x3mb.

## wl oq5 !% \_ xgo6bst5ti 6 eu3Dc5b3i 3l 5

### 15.1 s4WE/sJ5 g4ZE/sJ9l

15.1.1 sfx wl oq5 wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9l bwmw8i 3j 5 mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

- xgo6t5ti 6 wM0/sME0xc6g6 sfNi xqDt0xi ;
- xg6bst5t?9oxM5b3i 6 gz =c6g6 WoEJmi c3i 6 xtos6ymJi X3N5txDmi 3j 5 xgo6t5ti 6, cspnw?9oxq8N3i 3u[l] bmfi z ;
- xgo6t5tM5b3i 6 gz =c6g6 ]Ns/i 4 NmJi 4 Wbc6tbsi 6 xam0Jti 4 xqDt0xi WoExa/Exc6g6i ;
- xgo6tbsi q5 sfx xqDt5 W/s/Exc6g5 WoEct05tx3i f5, mgwz Ju4 ne]5tx6gi [l W6fyc3i 4f5; x7ml
- eu3Dx6bsi q5 sfx xqDt5 WbcExc3i x6g5 wkw x4g6bsymi qk5 wv]tk9l xqDt5 WbcDtq5 g4ZE/q9l vJyJu4 trbs?9oxd9l 05.

15.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z g4Zc6S5:

- W=4nc6tbs5txd9l 05 x]tc3l t[l xgo6tbsi q5 sfx xqDt5;
- bmw8k5 WoExadl 05 xtos6ymJk5 X3N4bsym/Exc6g5 xgo6t5ti 3j 5, cspn6bs?9oq8k5, cwpms/sq8N3i qk9l ;
- NmJi 4 ]Ns/i 4 Wbcd9l 05 xgw8NsJi 4 sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbs0Jt4nq8k5 WoEx4nsJk9l ; x7ml
- WoEct05txl t4 mgwz Ju4 ne]5tx6gi [l W6fyc3i 4f5 X3Nwi q8i 4, xgo6t5ti q8i 4 eu3Dx3i q8i cspnwi q8i l sfi z xqDt0xi .

### 15.2 sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3Ns]5 WoEx4nk9l X3Ns]5

15.2.1 xtos6ymJ5 xqDt0ci x6g5 sfx xqDt0xi 4 xgoEx6t5ti 3j 5 X3Nst0i 4, wM0/sMz9l t4 NI Nw4fbq8i 4 !%\_!\_u sfNi xqDt0xi . X3Ns]5 wmw8i x6g5:

- ]Ns/4nc6t5ti x6g5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xuh0i o1i mo4bsl t4 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gMaJw5 xyq8k1 xgoEx6t5t0J]5 xqDt0xi 4;

bmw8k5 wkw5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

- (b) xg3i x6g5 ]Ns/w5 W0JbsI t4, NI Nw6bscb3I t4 yK9os/Exc6g5  
vJyJ5 who5b3=c6g9l mo0xpb5, WoEx4nw5, W0x6tbsJmJ9l xbfi  
sfx xqDt5.
- (c) gi /si x6g5 ]Ns/w5 w4WQI Q5, xe4yl t4 xJ3N0Yq5gi 4  
WoE/sJN6gi 4 WQx3=4ni 4 vm0/s/Exo1i , WoExni 4, WQxZ4ni [i  
sfNi xqDt] 5gi , bwh{nwN W=4nc6tbsI t4 kNK7u xqDt i  
sfNi I xqDt i;
- (d) NI Nw6bsI t4 xJ3Nq4yz 9l , wM01i x3i q8i 4 Z?mw5 Z?msq5g9l  
wcNw/3=q5, vg0pct0aJ9l W0JbsJi xgo6t5t?9oxi 3j 5 xbJi 4  
sfkz xqDt k5, NI Nw3I Q9l ckwos6tsi x3mzb wi 6y=4nq9l  
wM04h3i x6gi ; x7ml
- (e) gr3I t4 ck6 xtos6ymj 5 WoE5tx4v8i D8N3mzb jh8NsJ6  
xg6bsoxi 4gi 4, xgxZ3i 4, WoEx4ni 4, X3Nsti [i wjh4 x0pQI i Q5  
sfx xqdt5 s4WE/sJ9l W0Jbsi q9l moZhx3I 05 xqDt cDbsJ5.
- 15.2.2 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 nN?1i x6g5 x3Abjh6 sfNz5 xqDt4f5  
WoEx4ni 4 X3Nwi 3u4 NI Nw4ft4ni 4 x3Abjh6 xgo6t5t?9oxi x3i 6  
bmfi z.

### 15.3 xgo6t5t?9oxi 3j 5 ]Ns/dt4nw5

- 15.3.1 kNK5 gz =4f5 wkW9l vg0pct0q5 wob6yyymK5 kNK5 Z?m4f5  
i Es1N3i q8i 4 ]Ns/c6t5tpsl x3i x3i q8i xgo6t5ti 3u4 sfi z  
xqDt i 4 gi /symJi 4 vNbs2 Z?m4fq8i 4 xbfi xgoEx6t5ti 3j 5  
y8gM4ftA5.
- 15.3.2 WoEx4nw5 nN/si q8i xbfi sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3Nsti ,  
xtos6g5 whm4n6ysDtc3i x6g5 xqi q8i 4 ]Ns/w5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8i 4  
W/sJ5 xbfi xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gM4f5 sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5  
X3Nw=oxaymJj 5.
- 15.3.3 gryN4v8i d9l A, ]Ns/w5 W/sJ5 vNbs2 Z?mq8i 4 xbfi xgo6tEi 3j 5  
y8gM1], xyqk9l 8] 5 xgo6t5t?9oxi 3j 5 who5b3=c0Yqg5 xtos6ymJk5  
WoExa/Exc6gi xbfi sfx xqDt5.
- 15.3.4 c4v8i z i bw4fx xqi q5 NI Nw6bsJi xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gMaJi ,  
xtos6g5 wM0ZhX6X1i x6g5 Z?m4f8i 4, wcNwYc6gi 4 Z?msq5gi 1  
vg0pct01i wcNw/3=1i 1 wvJdl 05 ]Ns/4nf5 xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5.
- 15.3.5 kNK5 gz =4f5 ckojh6 wvJcb3i x6g5 kNK7u Z?m4fq8i 4, trstNh[l t4  
kNK5 Z?m4fq8i 4 xbptc3i q8i mo4gj 5 X3Nw=si x6gj 5 bfi z k5,  
]Ns/w5 uaw6y3=1i sfx xqDt5 xgo6tbsi q8k5 X3N4bsymJi  
N7md9l Q5 st6t=sJ8N3i x3i q5 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 W/Exc3i q8k5  
WoEMs3i q8k5 mo4bsi q8i kNK7u KNpD5 sfxl xqDt oxaJi .

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9I xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

15.3.6 ckWggwNw5 ]Ns/w5 NI Nw6bsymJ5 NI Nw4fb3i !\_u, m4WZw5 \*\_!) xm \*\_! xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gMaJi kpct@At4nw5 xqDt i 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=k5, Wbc6tbsq5g5 xpc@AbsMs6t9I Q5 sfx xqDt5 s9I z i xtos6bst9I Q5 xqDt5, gi 3Dbs0x3i x6g5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 xgoExDt4nq8k5 b4fx xqDt5.

15.3.7 ]Ns/w5 W/sJ5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 vNbs2 Z?m4fq8i 4, xyq8i ] 8] 5, b4fx xqDt5 xgEx6tbsi q8k5 xg6bsi x6g5 kNK5 Z?m4fq8k5 xro6jt4nw8N3k5 xr5g6X9oxq8N6gk5 xro6gExc6gk5.

15.3.8 g4yC3=sAt4, wfW[=oEp4f5 gryi x3=cc5b3i x6g5 wkW5 vg0pct@q8i 4 kNK7I uaw6y3=oEp4f8i 4 xroZ4ni 4 wM/sJ8N6gi 4 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 ]Ns/4ndtk5.

15.3.9 N7m0/sMs3I t4 ]Ns/w5 xg6g4nw5 kNK Z?m4f5 ]Ns/oEp3Jx4f5 vtmpqk5, kNK5 Z?mq5 x3Abjh6 gi y?1i x6g5 kNK5 gz =4fk5 wkW9I vg0pct@q8k5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5 xg6g4ni 4, wMc3I t4 xg] 6b6ymJi 4 NI Nw6bsymJi 4 xgo6t5t?9xoJt5 sfi z xqDt i 4, WI x6gu4 NI Nw6bsl t4 N9or@6bsymI t4 xr5g6X9oxq8N6g5 xro6gw8NExp5.

## 15.4 xgo6tbsi q5 xgD8] 6]hotbsi q9I sfx xqDt8

15.4.1 xgo6tbsi q8 sfx xqDt5 W0x3=c3i x6g5 xtos6bs=q8i 4 vJyQx3I tI mo4bsl t4 sfx xqDt5 xgoExDt4nq8k5 X3N4bsymJ5.

15.4.2 #) s9I w5 wl xi rai xi N7m0/sMs6t9I Q5 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gMaJw5, ]Ns/4nq5 x3Ak5 @))#\_@)!#\_j 8, kNK5 Z?mq5 gi yJ8N6g5 csp4vsti 4 kNK5 gz =4f8k5 wkW9I vg0pct@q8k5 wjh4 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xJo3i q8i 4 vM0/Exc6bq8i 4 WoEJ8N3i 6 xbi sfx xqDt5, xJ3i q8k5, WNhwNMScI x6t9I Q5, ]Ns/c5txqI x3i 3j 5 vNbs2 Z?m4fq8i 4 Wcb6bqi 4 xbi xgo6t5ti 3j 5 y8gM1k5 x3Ak5 g6gk5 @))#\_@)!#\_j 5, NrgwN3I 8] 5 ]Ns/6]E?4bq8i 4.

15.4.3 csptbsMs6t9I Q5 xg6bsl t4 wM4v8i q5 !%.@\_u5g5, xtos6ymJ5, ^) s9I w5 wl xi eu3Dx3i x6g5 ]Ns/w5 ckwoz o3i q8i 4 bwmwosDbsMeymJ5.

15.4.4 xyxA5 ryxi xqDt6Xb eu3Dx3i q8i scsysJi dMi !%.#\_u, sfx xqDt5 xgD8] 3i x6g5 ^) s9I w5 wl xi csp4v6bsMs6t9I Q5 mo4bsl t4 wl oq5 !%.@. xgD8] 6t9I Q5, xtos6ymJ5 tAuxD8] 3i x6g5 W/4ni 4 WoExi 4 xgo6t5ti 3j 5 W/Exc3i fMs6gi 4 wl oq8i sfx xqDt5.

15.4.5 NI Nq5tx4v8i d9I A, Wbcq5g6 wl oq8i !%.\$\_u x4gwI bsi x6gi 4 xtos6ymJi WoE/Exc6bq8i 4 wi 3i x3i 6 sfi z xqDt i 4 scsysymJi wl oq8i 4 \*\_u kNK7u kNpDt i .

## 15.5 sfx xqDt5 eu3Dx6bscb3i q5

- 15.5.1 ^) s9l w5 rai xi sq5g6 jNs/oEi 3j 5 x3Au whxi , kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 x=4g6ymi sJi I SMC5goEi 3j 5 grj x4t5 X3Nwi x6g5,  
cspmi 3ui 4 vm0/Exc6bui [I gi yc5b3l t[I xtos6ymJk5, x3CAbjh6  
Norb6ymJi 4 si 4yoxi 4 vJyymi q8i 4 xJ3NMsi q8i q8i I  
xgo6t5ti 6.
- 15.5.2 xtos6ymJ5 vtmcb3i x6g5 x3CAbjh6 cspn3i x3l 05 gZE/sJ5  
WoE/s/Exc6g9l NI Nw6bsymJ5 sfNi xqDt i trbsym1mzb  
wi 6bsym1mzb bl . vtm i q8i 4 mfi z WoExcc5b3i x6g5;  
bm4fi z yqyZl x6:
- (a) eu3Dx6bsi q5 xqDt8, xqDt i 4 xgoEx3i 3j 5 X3Ns18, kNK7u  
uaw6y3=oEp4f5 x3CAbjh6 WoEx4noxE?4bq5 mo4l 0% !%.@.@ x7ml  
x3CAbjh6 si 4yoxq5 kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f5 x=4g6ymi sJi I  
SMC5goEi 3j 5 gros6t5 gi /sl t4 mo4bsl t4 !%.!, cspJm9l 05  
WoExa/Exc6g5, NI Nw6bsymJ9l WoEx4nw5 cz4fz i q9l  
xam1mzb scsysymJ5 sfNi xqDt i xgo6t5ti 3j 5 X3Nsti  
mo4bsym5txCl x3mzb xqDt i Wd/sJ5;
- (b) NI Nw/3l 05 Wsi 6X5 x3tc5tx3i 6X9l xgo6t5t0J15 sfi z  
xqDt i 4; x7ml
- (c) NLNw/3l 05 xJD15 xJ3NDbsMs6g9l xgo6t5ti 3j 5 ck3l bw4fx  
xJ8NDbsJ5 xe4bsJ8N3mzb;
- 15.5.3 WoEi q8i cspn6bq8i 4 xpi wM4v8i q8i 4 !%.%.@\_u, xtos6ymJ5  
gryi xD8N6g5 scs0/sQxDml t[I kNK7u uaw6y3=oEp4f8k5,  
x=4g6ymi sJi I SMC5goEp4f8k5 xyq8k9] 8] 5 wk1k5 tusJk9l .
- 15.5.4 mo4bsgx6Xb wM4v8q8] 5g5 !%.%.%\_u5g5, xtos6ymJ5] v8gM4t5ti x6g5  
w1u4f5 wcNwyc6gi 4 eu3Dx6bst5tl t4 sfi z xqDt i 4 b9omw5 x3Aw5  
NMsi6t9l 05 xtos3=0Ms6bz i 4, ra8i xi I &\_aJbjhi x3Ai NJi .
- 15.5.5 xyz z i 4 x6ftcDmAAt4 y8gM4t5ti 3u4 eu3Dx6t5ti 6, xtos6ymJ5  
xqctPA8N3uJ5 bm4r3l t4 eu3DxDmi 6 xgo6tbymi q8i 4 sfi x  
xqDt i 4.
- 15.5.6 sfx xqDt8 si 4yoxai x6g5 wM0/si x3mb eu3Dx6bsi x3i q8i 4  
xg6bsl t4 wM4v8i q8] 5g5 !%.%.%\_ugl 8] 5.
- 15.5.7 xtos6ymJ5 xg3i x6g5 b4fx xgo6tbsi q8i 4 si 4yoxi 4 cspNhAtQl 05  
xpcPAbs4v8i Exc3i x3mzb s?] 8] 5 xeQx6bs/Exc3i x3mzb b4fx  
xqDt5.
- 15.5.8 eu3Dx6bsi q5 xg6bst9l 05 mo4l 05 wM4v8i q8] 5g5 !%.%.%\_u4 !%.^.^\_j 5  
xro6g6bsi x6g5 kNK5 Z?m4f5 xgo6t5t?9oxi 3j 5 jNs/4ndtq8i 4.

## wl oq5 !^ \_ xqct@A8Nwo3i xect@At5

### 16.1 s4WE/sJ5 gZE/sJ9i

16.1.1 sfx wl oq wob6yymJ5 wl oc6S9I mfi z s4WE/sJi 4:

(a) xqct@8NwoZz b xect@vst0Nhcb3i x6g5, eM7usJu4, grc6gu4, xrgl xq5gi 4 xg3l t4 WP9oDbsI t[l].

16.1.2 sfx wl oq5 mfi z gZc6S5

(a) xesmt5tI t4 xg6bsi x6gi 4 eM7usJu4, grc6gu4, xrgl xq5gi 4 xg3l t4 WP9oDbsI t[l] N7mqosDt0/sJk5 xect@1i si x6gi 4.

### 16.2 xpc@AbsJ5 N7mqosDtc3i 3j 5 xect@At4nw5

16.2.1 cz gw8N6 xtos6yymJ5 xqct@A8Nwot9I Q5 grq8i 4, xg6bsi q8i 4, eu3Dx6bsi q8i 4, xe0x6bsi q8i I W0Jtc6gi 4 b4fx xqDf5, xtos6f5 gi yJ8N6g5 ttC6ymJi 4 bmw8k5 xtos6ymcbsJk5 xect@Ami 6 xqct@A8Nwoymi q8i 4 xpc@1i 4f5 xect@Ami t4, wc6gwpCMc3I t4 wc6gwpCMc9I t[] 8] 5, xg3l Q5 b4fx wl oq5.

16.2.2 xtos6yymJ5 csp4vwymJ8 mo4I Q5 wM4v8i q5 !^.!.!\_u5g5 s9I w5 !\$, wl xi X3Nwi x6g5 gi yl t[l] bmw8i 4 xtoscbSymJi 4 ttci 4 NI N6ymJi 4 whm] t0/q8i 4 NI Nw3I Q9I ckwoz i x3mzb b bmguZ W0Jtc6gi 4 xtos6yymJ5.

16.2.3 !\$ s9I w5 wl xi WtbsMs6t9I Q5 ttci 4 X3N4bsymJi mo4bs9I t4 wM4v8i q5 !^.!.!\_u5g5, xtos6yymJ5 Noxgw8N6 X3NwJ8N6g5 gi yl t[l] xtos6ymcbsJ0hk5 ttci 4 NI Nw6ymJi 4 whm] bsJi 4 ckwoz dp1mzb b bw4fx xtos6vbSymJ5.

16.2.4 ^) s9I w5 wl xi , cspTbsMs6t9I Q5 bm3u4 xtos6ymcbsJ5 xg6bsI t4 wM4v8i q5 !^.!.!\_u5g5, xtos6yymJ5 wM0/sJ5 xqct@AbsJ8NwoJi vtmi x6g5 xect@5txDml t4 xpc@0x6g3l t4 xect@Ami 6 N7mqosDbsJu4.

16.2.5 cz gw8N6 xtos6vbSymJ5 xpc@i 4f5 xect@8NwoAt4 sfx xg3l Q5 wl oq5 wc6gwpCMc9I t4, Noxgw8N6 xtoscbymJ6 xq6bsJ8N3mzb 5 cspNhA8N6g6 gi 3DtQJml A whm] bsJ6 wc6gwpCM3j 5.

## 16.3 wc6gwpb8

- 16.3.1 grq5, xg3i q8l xgo6tbsi q8l p4fx xqD]8 wobE/symi q8k5  
wc6gwpcD8NExc6S5 WoEpi 4 whmos6tsi x6gi 4 wc6gwpsl t4  
xg6bsl t4 wl oq5 #\*.!\_u5g5 KNK7u KNpDt i .
- 16.3.2 xectD5txCh4ht4 xpctDMS6t9l Q5 wMc3l t[1 8] 5 wc6gwpCIMu4  
xpct0ZhxMsCl x6t9l Q5 xqDbsJ8NwoMs6gi 4 xpi !^.@\_u scsysJi ,  
xtos6ymJ5 Noxgw8Nw5 gi DtQJ8N6bq5 xqDbsJ8NwoymJ5 wc6gwpk5  
vtmpk5 wobE/symi c6gi 4 xpi wMz i !\_u wl oq8i 4 #\*\_u KNK7u  
KNpDt i N7mqosDbsJu W0Jtc6t9l Q5 grq8i 4, xg6bsi q8i 4,  
xgo6tbsi q8i [ ] 8] 5 p4fx xqD]8.
- 16.3.3 xtos6ymJ5 xq6S5 mo1i x3i 6 whmos6bsymJi 4 wc6gwpk5 vtmpk5  
xpi scsysJi wM4v8i q8i !^.#.@\_u.

## 16.4 xrq5 N7mqosDtc3i 3j 5 xectD1i 3j 5

- 16.4.1 bm3u4 xtos6ymJ5 xrpbcb3i x6g5 xqct0qbuk5  
xectDAbs/Exc3i q8k5 xro6gExc3i x6gk5 WNhx6bsi q8i 4 sfx  
wl oq5 mo4bsl t4.

wl oq5 !& \_ hNgw8Nw5 W0JtQ9I Q5 wl !b5

### 17.1 WJ8Ns!t5 d/8N6yJ8N3i 6

17.2.1 xtos6ymJ5 xg6bst5tq8i q8i sfi z wl oq8i 4 xqDt 4  
gz =s0!q5g5 d/8N6bst5tgw8ND8N3i 6 wl oq8i 4 s?] 8] 5 x4gwi 6  
xtos6ymJ5 WJ8N3i q8i 4 rai xA5 xg6bst5tJ8N3i x3i 3u4.

### 17.2 xgD8Nq8i q5 wMq5 wl oq5

17.2.1 Noxgw8Nw5 wl oq5 sfN] 5g5 xqDt csp/sAt4 wc6gw=1j 5  
xJq8i c6gk5 xgD8Nq8i c3i q8i 4, xtos6ymJ5 WNhx5tx3i x6g5  
xe0x6yi 3u4 sfi z xqDtoxaJi 4 xeAmI A xgD8Nq8i q5  
xy0p3I Q9] 8] 5 xgD8Nq8i c6g5 wl oq5.

### 17.3 scsycD8N3i 6 cspm/sJi 4 grysm0Jti 4

17.3.1 wl oq5 sfN] 5g5 xyq5 xqDt 4 xgD8N6g5 yM!i , kNK5 Z?m4f5  
scsycExc6tbsq9M5 grysm0Jt4ni 4 ne5t/ExcqM9] 8] 5  
WymJ8N6bq8i 4 tAuxD8N6bq8i [I Ns4fgw8N6 moZ3Jx4ftA5  
WJ8N3i c6tbsl t4, wM0/s9I i I bwN moZ6 bfJ8N3i 6 gryi xDt4ni 4  
X[=n4bs/Excq8i 3j 9I moZ6, x0x6bsMshz c5bC1 x6t9I A.  
whm6h3i q8i g4yC3=symAt4 WJmJc6t9I A gnDmJc6t9I A9] 8] 5, kNK5  
Z?m4f5 whm4n6ysDtc3i x6g5 sME/sJi 4 gCE/sJi [I sfN] 5g8i 4  
xqDt i .

### 17.4 gi yi 6 tAux3i 3u4 WoE/s/Exc6gi 4

17.4.1 sfx xqDt5 tAux6t5t0JbsK5 wvJt4ni 4 x5gq6yymK9I xtos6ymJi 4  
rai q8i I xtos6tsi C6bsi x6gi 4 t4fx6ym/q8i I tAux6tsi q8i 4.

17.4.2 kNK5 Z?m4fq5 gi yAt4 WoE/s/Exc6gi 4 xg6bs/Exc6gi [I 8] 5 x!i  
!4fx xqDt8 wk1u4 tusJu[] 8] 5 NI Nw6bsymJi !4fNi xqDt i  
tAux6ti q8i 4 WoEps/Exc3i 3u4, wcNw/3=1u] 8] 5, ui {bu[] 8] 5,  
kNo1i I 8] 5 fxSEnsJi 4, gi y/sJ6 vmpsi x3i 3u4 WoEpa6tbsi 3u4  
wobE/symi x6S6 nqi c3i 3u4 WJ8N3i 3ui ] 8] 5 tAuxoD8N3i 6  
WoEx4ni 4 kNK5 gz =4f8k5 to/symI i WJ8N6tbsAi ] 8] 5 s?] 8] 5  
wkW5 vg0pct!4fq8k5 W0Jtc6gi 4 wl oq8i ttC6ymJi !&.\$.!\_u.

17.4.3 kNK5 gz =4f5 wkW9] 8] 5 vg0pct!q5 gi 3Dtc6X5b vm0/sJ4ni 4  
WoE/s/Exo1i I 8] 5 sfN] 5gi 4 xqDt i , tAux6bs03I t4 wkW5  
tusJ9] 8] 5, wobE/symi x6g5 nqi c3i q8i 4 WJ8N3i q8i [I  
to/symi q8k5 kNK5 gz =4f8k5 wkW9I vg0pct!q8k5 x!i !&.\$.!\_u.

## 17.5 cspm0Jt5

17.5.1 ckW5gg8Nw5 gn6t5t0Jt5, csp4vsJ5, Wd/sJ9] 8] 5 g4yJ5 ttC6bsJ8N6g5  
gi /sJ8N6g] 8] 5 xtos6tk5 xtos6t4f8i [] 8] 5, xbI b4fx xqD]5,  
WJ8N3i q5 NI Nw6ym5tx6Xb ryxi NI Nw6bsymi q5 mo4bsl t4,  
ttc4fz /Exc3i x6g5 N1ui 3l gi /sJ8N6g5, xtosExc6g4f9] 8] 5  
ttc4f5, h4vJ4f9] 8] 5 bmw8i 4 g4Dtq5 xtos6ymJ5 b[?:

gJz Ati 4 KNK5 Z?m4fq8k5:

xz Jc3Jx6 uaw6y3=oEi 3j 5  
Z?m4f5 wfW[=oEp4fq5  
Z?m4f5 KNK7u,  
wcl w5, KNK5 X0A OH0

gJz At4 KNK5 gz =4f8k5:

xz Jc6 xsM5tpSj6  
KNK7u gz =4f8k5  
ttcc3=4 ^#\*  
wcl w5, KNK5 X0A OH0

gJz At4 et3us5 wkW5 vg0pct0q8k5

xsM5tpz k5  
et3us5 wkW5 vg0pct0q5  
ttcc3=4 !\*  
wcl 45tx6, KNK5 X0B OC0

gJz At4 r?9o3u wkW5 vg0pct0q8k5

xsM5tpz k5  
r?9o3u wkW5 vg0pct0q5  
ttcc3=4 #)\$)  
vq6Oi 6, KNK5 X0C OG0

gJz At4 er6bi 2 wkW5 vg0pct0q8k5

xsM5tpz k5  
er6bi wkW5 vg0pct0q5  
ttcc3=4 !#\$)  
wcl w5, KNK5 X0A OH0

bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5 W?9oDt4nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1i 4 kNK7u KNpE/symJi

bsg4bsl t4 xq3i q8i 4, xtos6g5 Wa6t5tK5 sfi z bmw8k5 wkW5 x4g6bsi q8k5  
W?9oDt{nq8k9l xqDt KNQ/i uaw6y3=1k5 kNK7u KNdtc6gi .

Z?m4f5 kNK7u,  
r[Z6gw9l i sN

---

s9l z

x9 svo6,  
yK9os6t, kNK5

---

s9l z

sMJ4 xrh4  
ui {b, wfW[=oEi 3j 5

kNK7u gz =4f5,  
r[Z6gw9l i sN

---

s9l z

yt bsg8q  
xz J16, kNK7u gz =4f8i

et3us5 wkW5 vg0pctDq5,  
r[Z6gw9l i sN

---

s9l z

ho w?o4  
xz J16, et3us5 wkW5 vg0pctDq8k5

e?9o3u wkW5 vg0pctDq5,  
r[Z6gw9l i sN

---

s9l z

gN ul 6g6  
xz J16avwN6g6, r?o3u wkW5

er6bi wkW5 vg0pctDq5,  
r[Z6gw9l i sN

---

s9l z

gmy xocg6g6  
xz J16avwN6g6, r?o3u wkW5 vg0pctDq